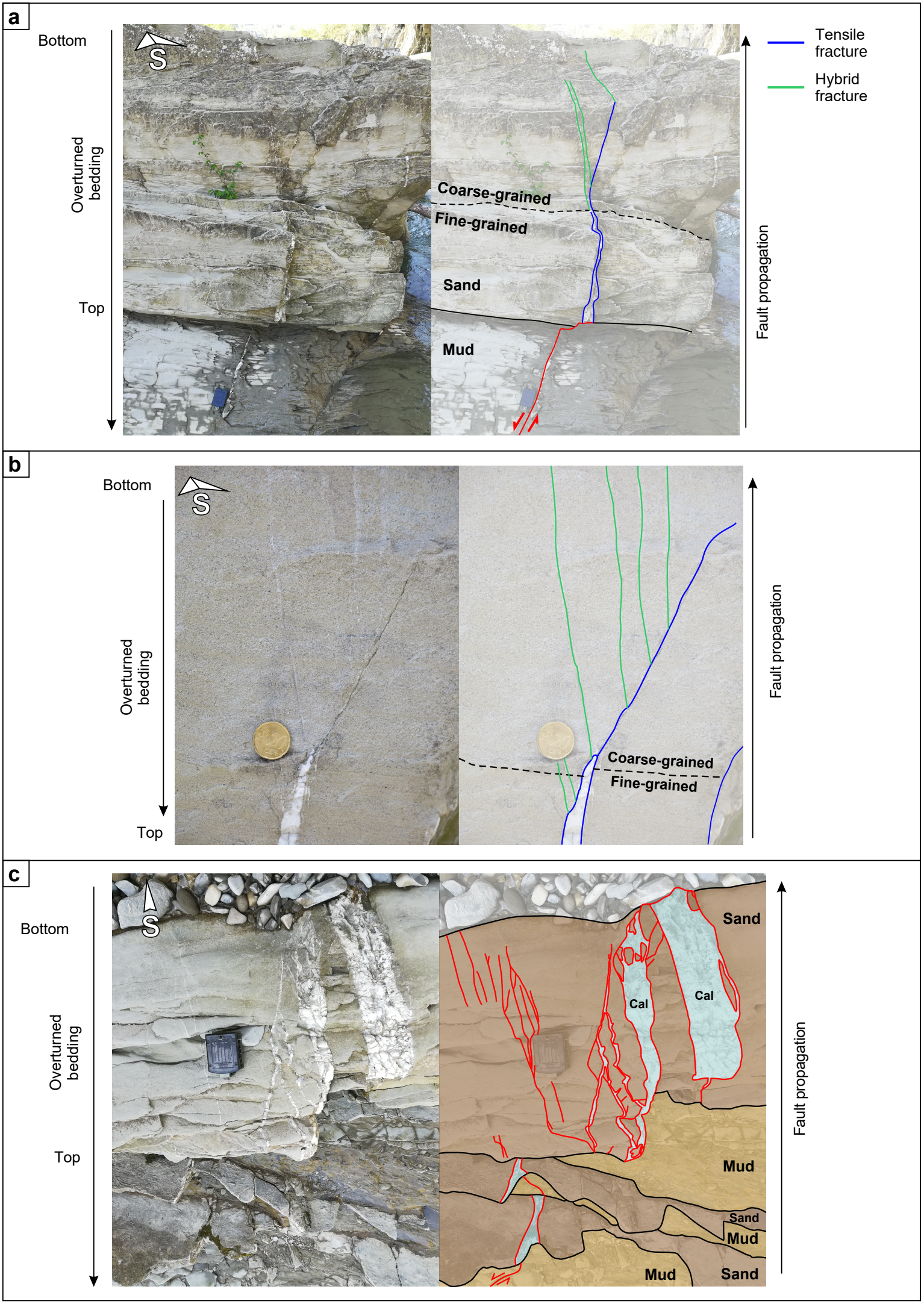

a
Bottom
Overturned bedding
Top
S
Coarse-grained
Fine-grained
Sand
Mud
Tensile fracture
Hybrid fracture
Fault propagation
b
Bottom
Overturned bedding
Top
S
Coarse-grained
Fine-grained
Fault propagation
c
Bottom
Overturned bedding
Top
S
Sand
Cal
Cal
Mud
Sand
Mud
Mud
Sand
Fault propagation