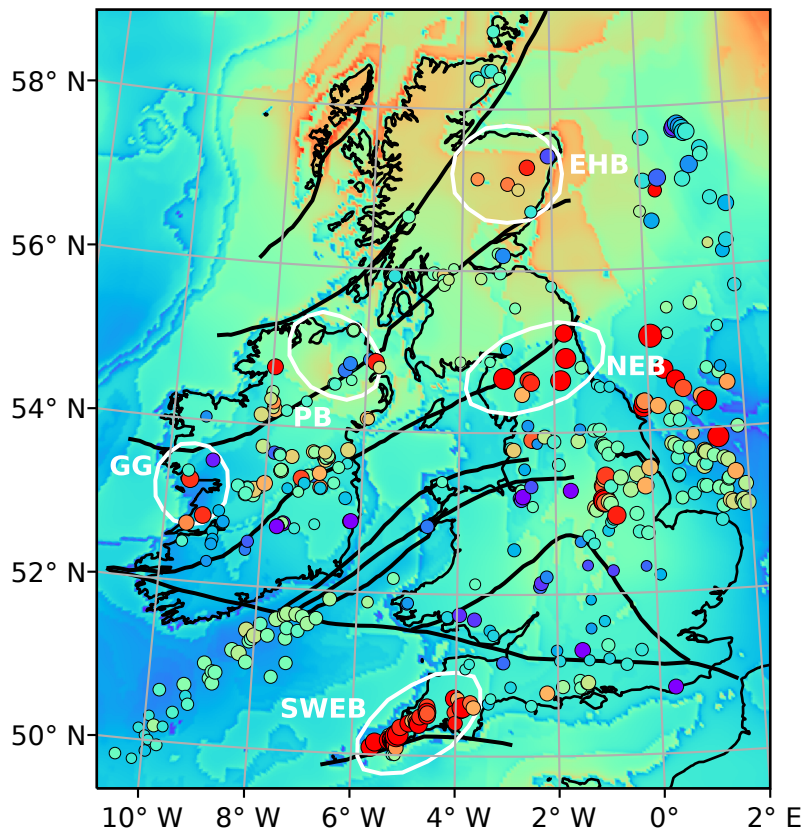


(a) Surface heat flow



(b) Uncertainty in heat flow

