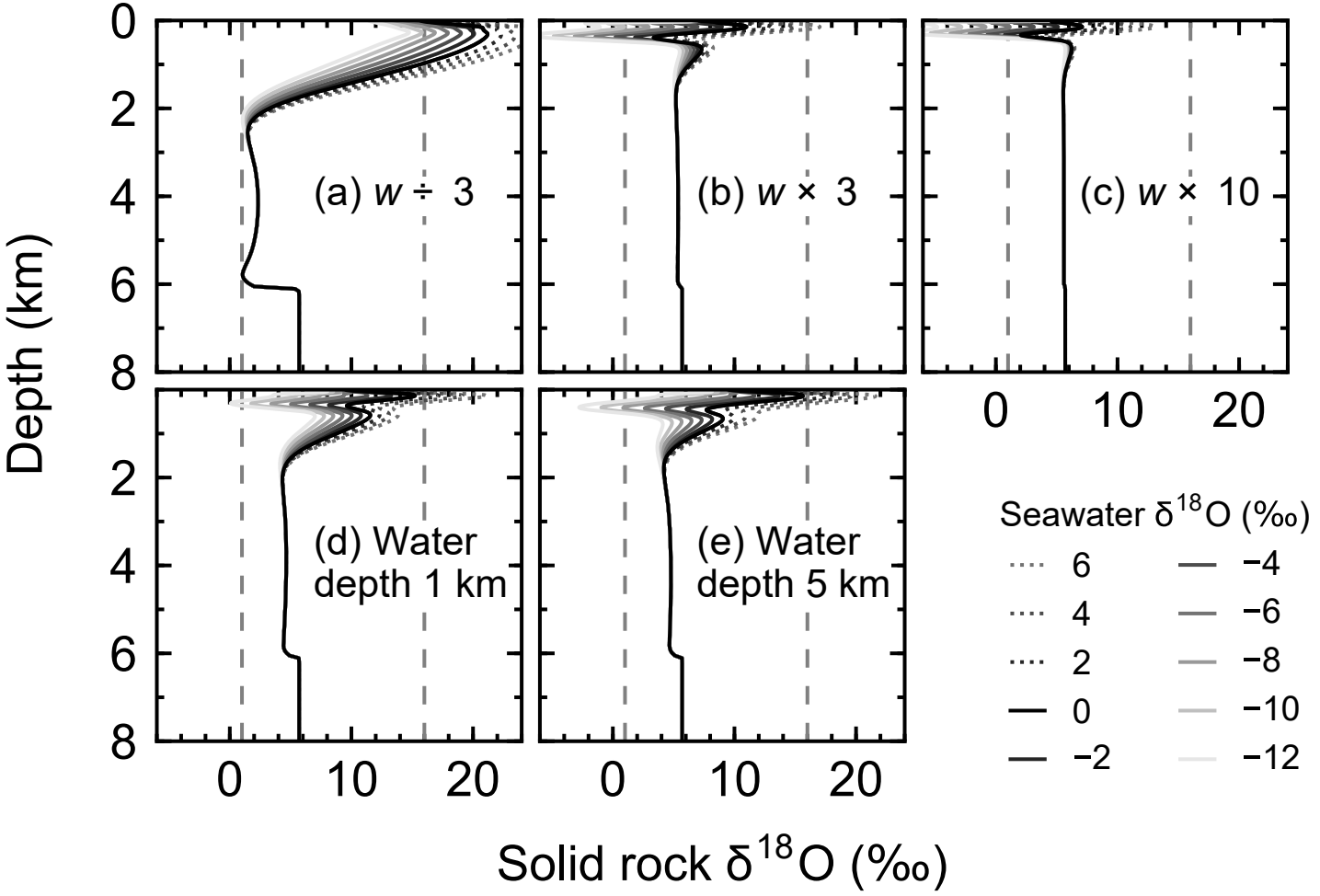
Depth (km)
0
2
4
6
8
(a) w ÷ 3
(b) w × 3
(c) w × 10
(d) Water depth 1 km
(e) Water depth 5 km
0
10
20
Solid rock δ18O (‰)
Seawater δ18O (‰)
6
4
2
0
−2
−4
−6
−8
−10
−12