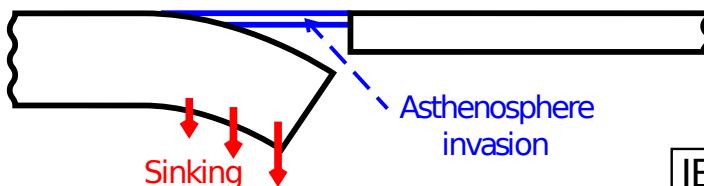


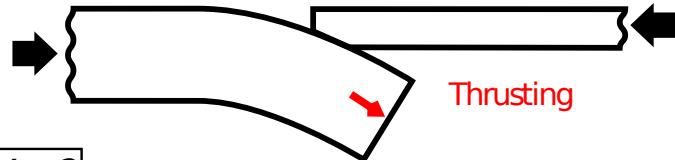
Initial stage: transform fault or fracture zone



Spontaneous subduction of old plate

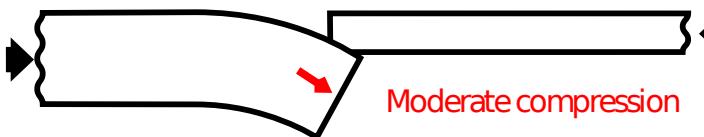


Forced subduction of old plate

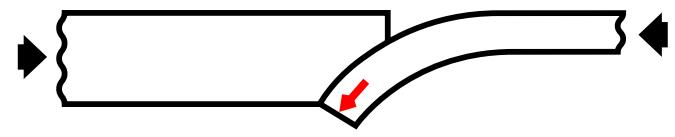


IBM, Yap ?

Forced underthrusting of one of the plates - incipient stage ?

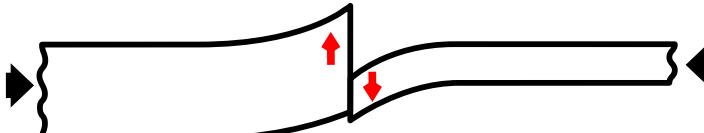


Matthew & Hunter, Mussau,
Macquarie, Romanche



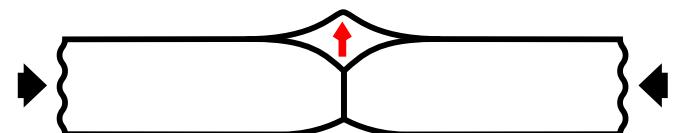
Hjort, Gagua

Pure vertical motion



Barracuda, Tiburon

Push-up



Gorringe, St Paul, Owen ?