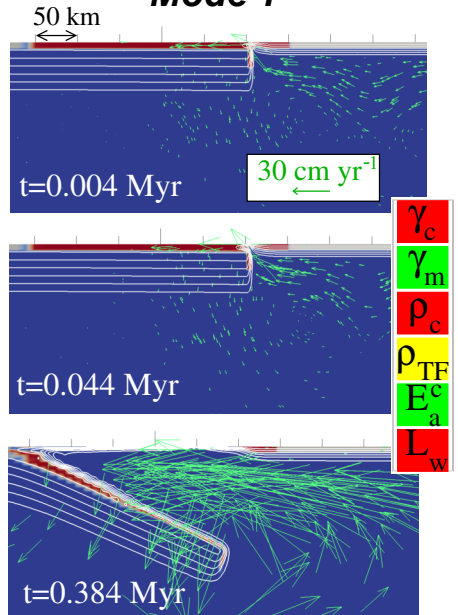
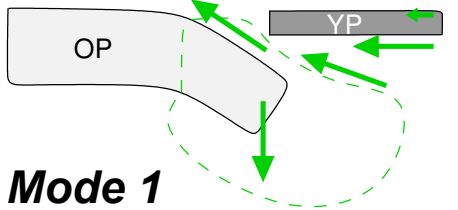


**OPS**

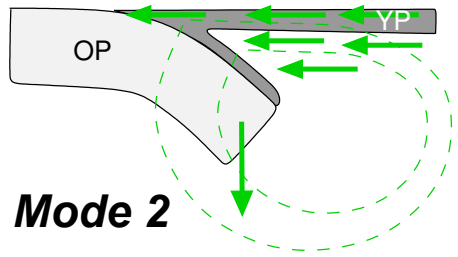
**Mode 1**



(a)  $A_o = 50 \text{ Myr}$ ,  $A_y = 5 \text{ Myr}$

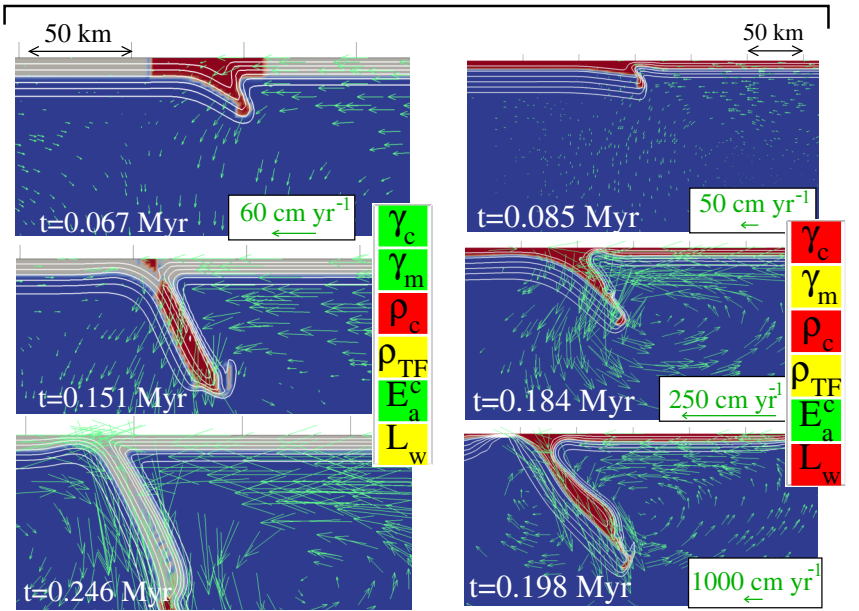


**Mode 1**



**Mode 2**

**Mode 2**



(b)  $A_o = 5 \text{ Myr}$ ,  $A_y = 2 \text{ Myr}$  (c)  $A_o = 15 \text{ Myr}$ ,  $A_y = 5 \text{ Myr}$