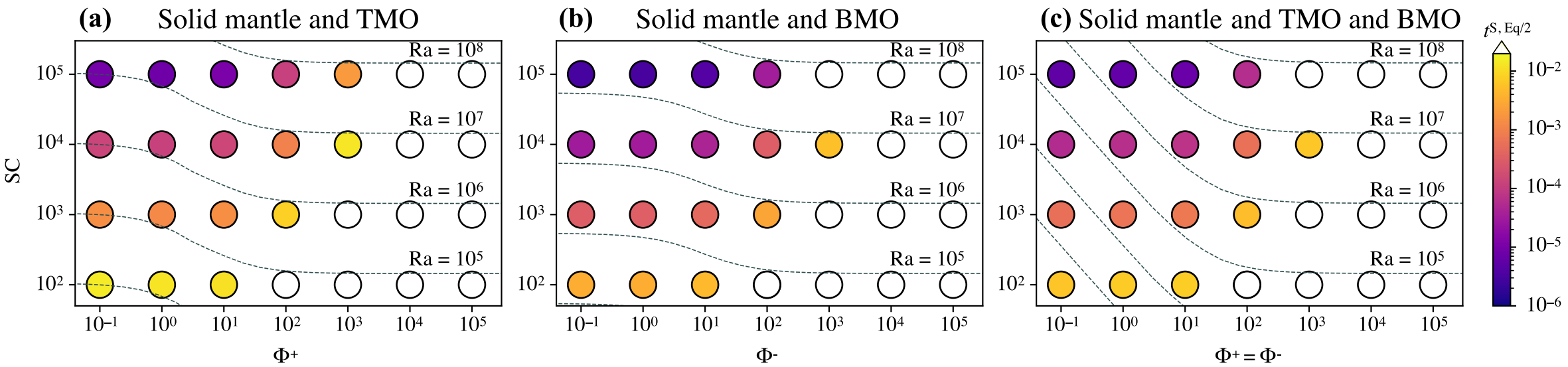
(a) Solid mantle and TMO
(b) Solid mantle and BMO
(c) Solid mantle and TMO and BMO
Ra = 10^8
Ra = 10^7
Ra = 10^6
Ra = 10^5
SC
10^5
10^4
10^3
10^2
10^−1 10^0 10^1 10^2 10^3 10^4 10^5
Φ+
Φ-
Φ+ = Φ-
t^S, Eq/2
10^−2
10^−3
10^−4
10^−5
10^−6