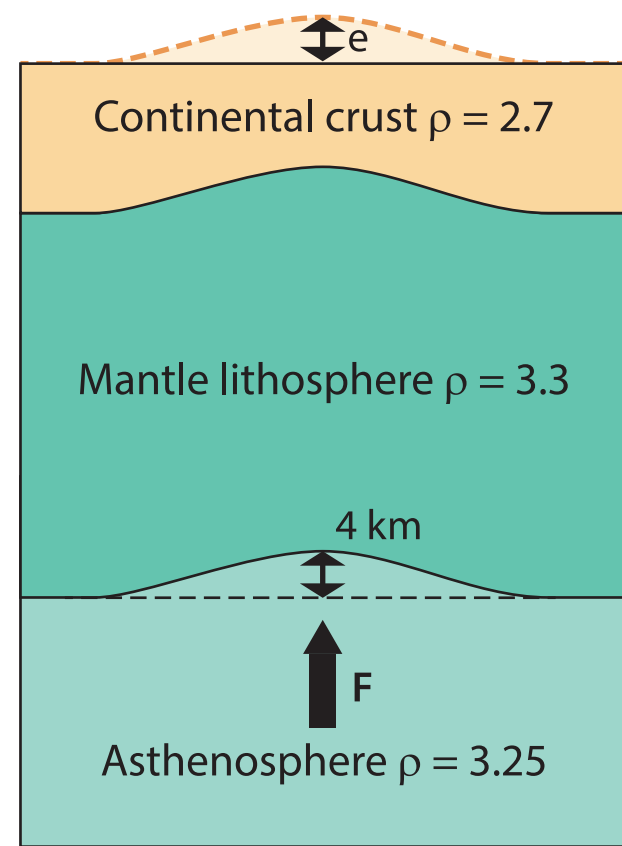
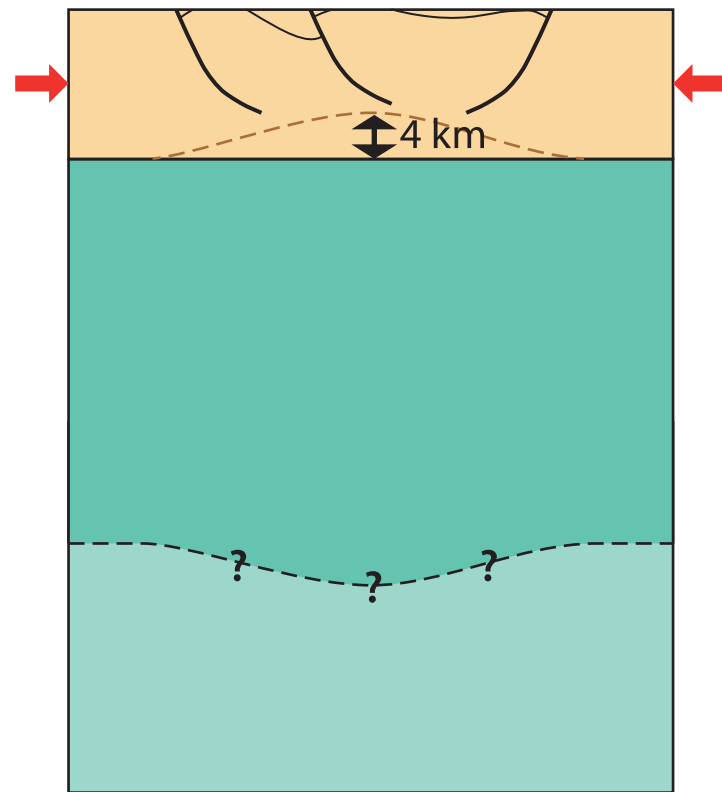


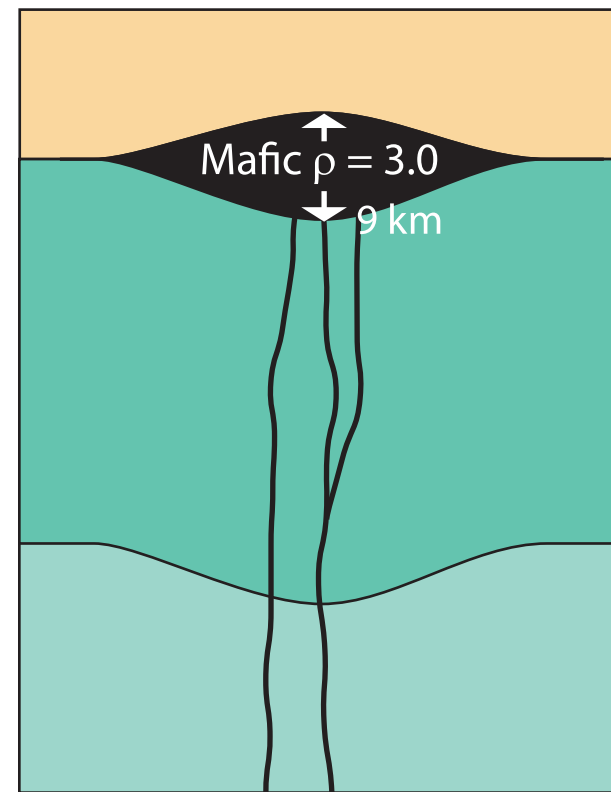
(a) Lithospheric uplift,  
generic case



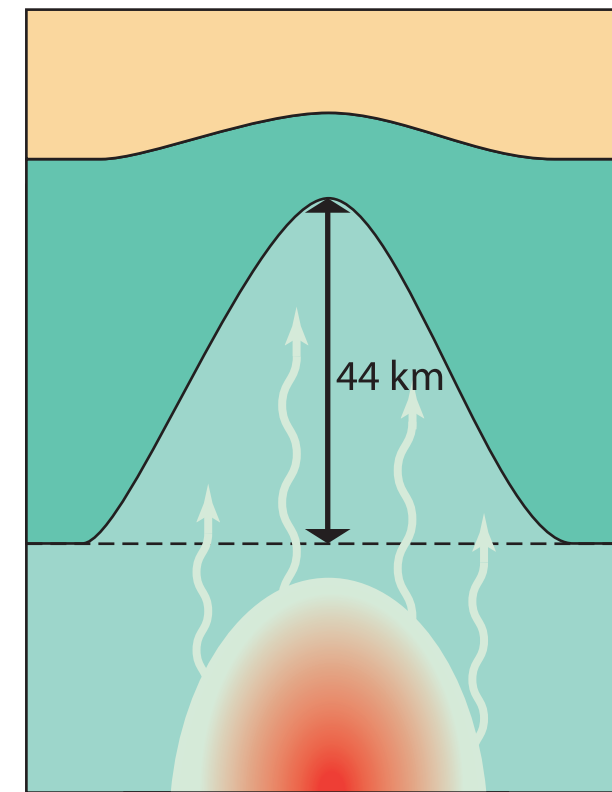
(b) Tectonic thickening



(c) Magmatic underplating



(d) Thinning of mantle  
lithosphere



(e) Mantle upwelling  
Before erosion: dynamic topography

