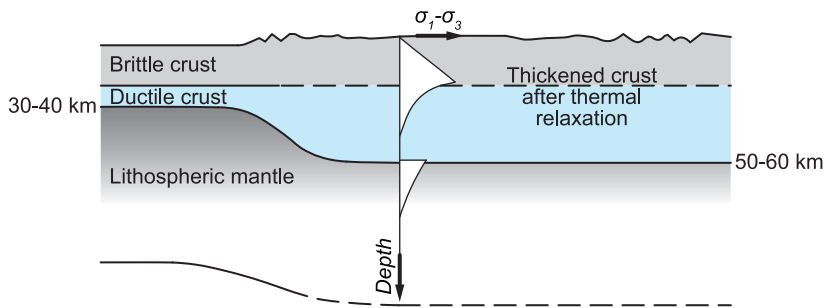
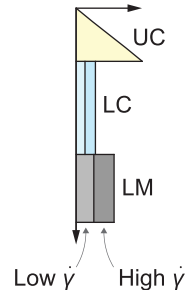


**(c)** Simplified strength profile of thick lithosphere



**(d)** Influence of strain rate on strength of ductile layers



**(e)** Model strength profiles

