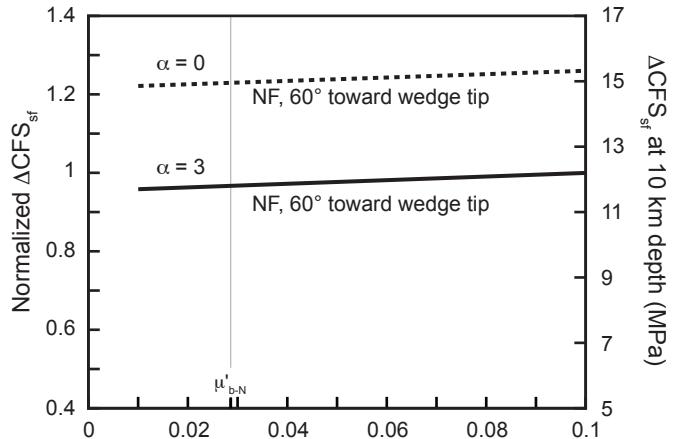
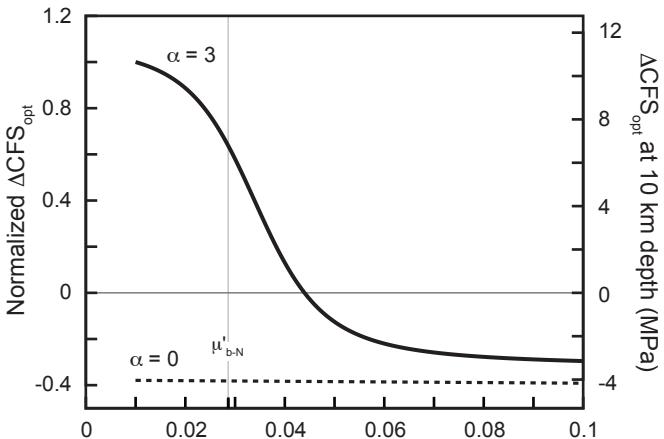


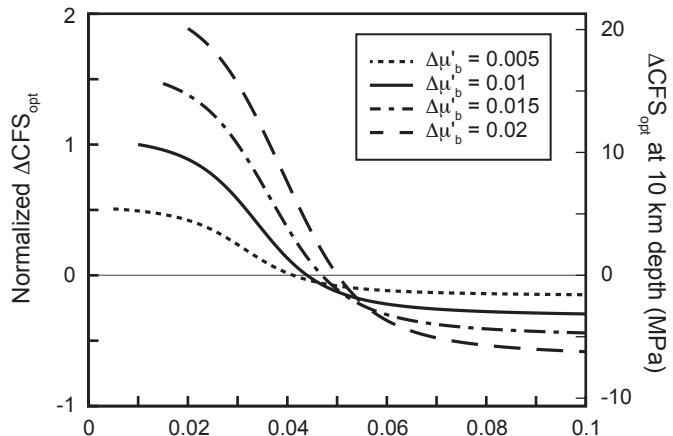
(a)



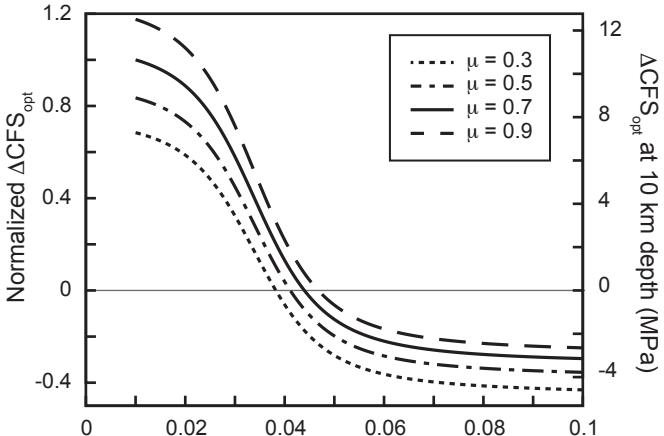
(b)



(c)



(d)



Effective coefficient of megathrust friction
before earthquake $\mu'_{b\text{-pre}}$

Effective coefficient of megathrust friction
before earthquake $\mu'_{b\text{-pre}}$