

# Dating tectonic activity in the Lepontine Dome and Rhone-Simplon Fault regions through hydrothermal monazite-(Ce)

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**Abstract.** Zoned hydrothermal monazite-(Ce) from fissures/clefts is used to gain new insights into the tectonic history of the Lepontine Dome in the Central Alps and the timing of deformation along the Rhone-Simplon Fault zone on the dome's western termination. Hydrothermal monazites-(Ce) directly date deformation and changes in physicochemical conditions through their crystallization ages. 480 SIMS spot analyses from 20 individual crystals, including co-type material of the monazite-(Nd) type locality, record ages over a time interval of ~19 and 2.7 Ma, with individual grains recording age ranges of 2 to 7.5 Myr. The combination of this age data with geometric considerations and spatial distribution across the Lepontine area give a more precise young exhumation history for the area. In the north-eastern and south-western edges of the Lepontine Dome, units underwent monazite-(Ce) growth at 19-12.5 and 16.5-10.5 Ma respectively, while crystallization of monazite-(Ce) started in the eastern Lepontine Dome later at 15-10 Ma. Fissure monazites-(Ce) are younger along the western limit of the dome with 13-7 Ma. A youngest age group around 8-5 Ma is limited to fissures/clefts associated with the Simplon normal fault and related strike-slip faults such as the Rhone Fault. The data-set shows that the fissure mineral crystal-rock interaction, fluid flow and resulting monazite-(Ce) age record are directly linked to the Lepontine Dome's evolution in space and time. A comparison between hydrothermal monazite-(Ce) thermo-chronometric data suggests that hydrothermal monazite-(Ce) dating could allow to identify areas of slow exhumation/cooling rates during ongoing tectonic activity.

## 1 Introduction

Metamorphic domes often experience a multi-phase tectono-metamorphic evolution (*e.g.* Schmid *et al.*, 2004; Steck *et al.*, 2013). For the Lepontine Dome of the European Alps, this evolution is an interplay between exhumation and deformation during doming and motion along large fault systems that dominate the western regions of the dome. Although much of the retrograde orogenic evolution of the area is well known (*e.g.* Hurford, 1986; Mancktelow, 1992; Steck and Hunziker, 1994; Mullis *et al.*, 1994; Wiederkehr *et al.*, 2009; Campani *et al.*, 2010; Haertel *et al.*, 2013; Steck *et al.*, 2013), hydrothermal monazite-(Ce) ages may complement existing cooling ages of thermo-chronometers by providing crystallization and dissolution-precipitation ages that directly date low-T tectonic activity.

Monazite, (LREE,Th,U)PO<sub>4</sub>, is considered an excellent mineral for the dating of geologic processes (*e.g.* Parrish, 1990). It is highly resistant to radiation damage (*e.g.* Meldrum *et al.*, 1998, 1999, 2000) and shows negligible Pb loss by diffusion (Cherniak *et al.*, 2004; Cherniak and Pyle, 2008). Nonetheless, monazite may record ages after its initial crystallization, as it can experience dissolution-recrystallization facilitated through hydrous fluids (*e.g.* Seydoux-Guillaume *et al.*, 2012; Janots *et al.*, 2012; Grand'Homme *et al.*, 2016).

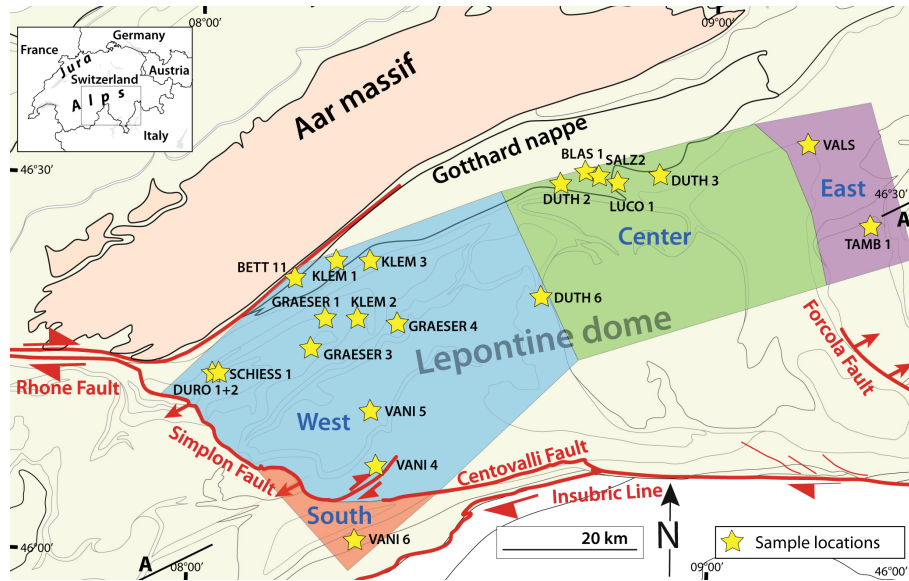
Fissures and clefts occasionally contain hydrothermal monazite-(Ce). They represent voids partially filled by crystals that precipitated on the fissure walls from hydrous fluids during late stage metamorphism (Mullis *et al.*, 1994; Mullis, 1996). Dating such mineralization is often difficult due to later overprinting along with multiple stages of fluid activity (Purdy and Stalder, 1973). Fissures and clefts in some metasediments and metagranitoids have long been known to contain well-developed monazite-(Ce) crystals (Niggli *et al.*, 1940), but it is only recently that some of these were dated (*e.g.* Gasquet *et al.*, 2010; Janots *et al.*, 2012). Although other minerals like micas and adularia are common in alpine fissures, they are often affected by overpressure/excess argon, (*e.g.*, Purdy and Stalder, 1973), and it is not always clear if these ages represent (re)crystallization or system closure to diffusion and thus cooling (*e.g.*, Rauchenstein-Martinek, 2014). Compared to this hydrothermal monazite-(Ce) dates new or re- crystallization, but provides only a very general idea of the temperature. The fissures and clefts in the Lepontine region formed after the metamorphic peak, in relation to extensional tectonic activity. Accordingly, fissures and clefts are oriented roughly perpendicular to the lineation and foliation of the host rock. The fluid that intruded during fissure formation (300-500°C; Mullis *et al.*, 1994; Mullis, 1996) interacted with the wall rock. This triggered dissolution and precipitation of minerals in both host rock and fissure, leading to the formation of a porous alteration halo in the surrounding wall rock. Complex growth domains are common in hydrothermal monazite-(Ce) from such fissures showing both, dissolution and secondary growth (*e.g.* Janots *et al.*, 2012; Bergemann *et al.*, 2017, 2018), as well as dissolution-reprecipitation reactions resulting in patchy grains (*e.g.* Gnos *et al.*, 2015). In contrast to metamorphic rocks, where newly formed monazite-(Ce) rarely exceeds 100µm, fissure monazite-(Ce) is commonly mm-sized, with large individual growth domains. This permits dating individual domains precisely by using secondary ion mass spectrometry (SIMS), resolve growth duration and identify phases and single events of tectonic activity (*e.g.* Janots *et al.*, 2012; Berger *et al.*, 2013; Bergemann *et al.*, 2017, 2018, 2019).

The aim of this study is to illustrate that hydrothermal monazite-(Ce) dating provides information about the tectonic evolution of the Lepontine Dome.

## 2 Geological setting

### 2.1 Evolution of the study area

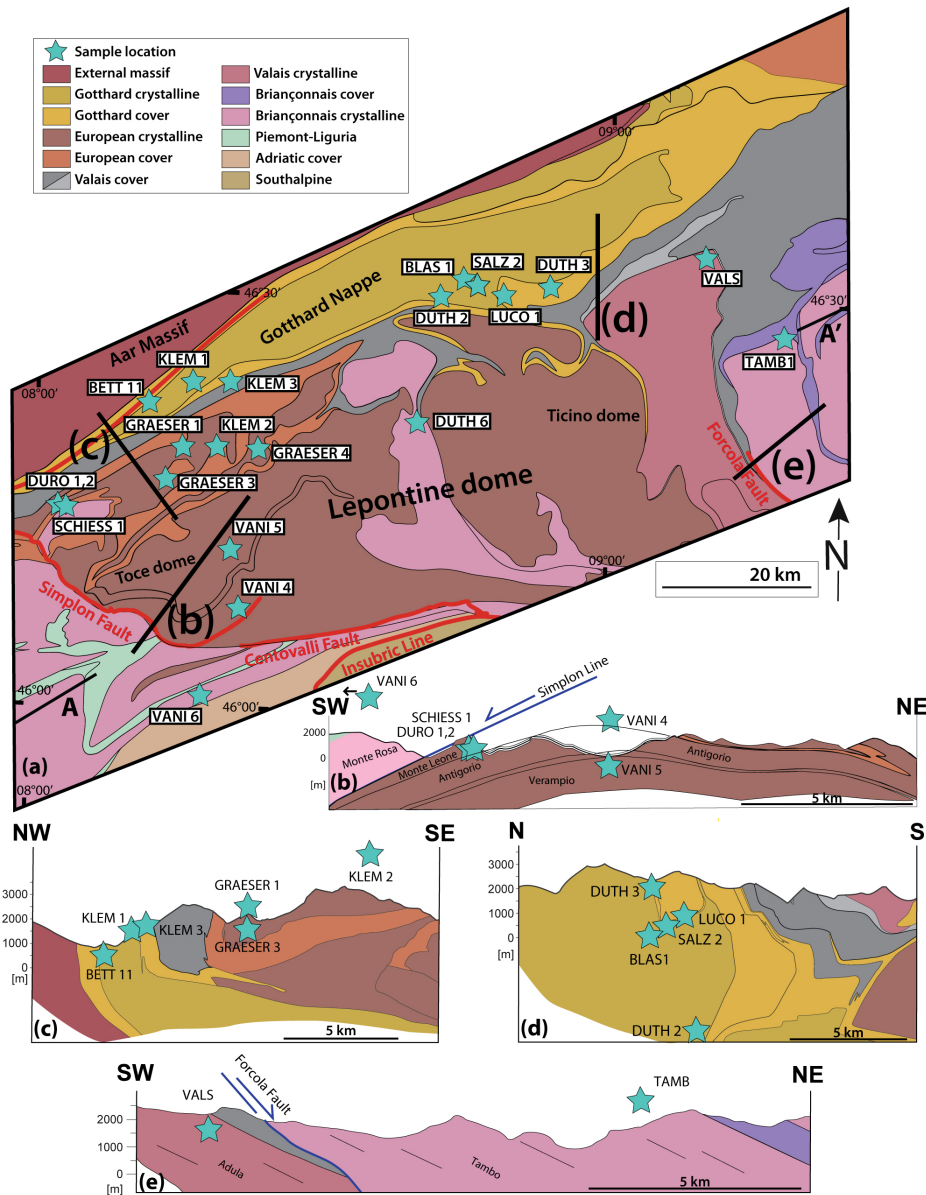
The formation of the nappe stack of the European Alps caused by the collision of the European and Adriatic plates was followed by the development of several domes (Tauern and Rechnitz in the Eastern Alps, and Lepontine in the Central Alps; *e.g.* Schmid *et al.*, 2004). Their formation was related to crustal shortening associated with coeval orogen-parallel extension (*e.g.* Mancktelow, 1992; Ratschbacher *et al.*, 1989; Ratschbacher *et al.*, 1991).



**Figure 1.** Map of the Lepontine Dome, modified from Steck *et al.* (2013) and Schmid *et al.* (2004). Colored areas mark the areal division in the context of this study. Profiles (b)-(e) are not to scale with map (a). Section A-A' shown in Fig. 6.

Early high-pressure metamorphism in the Western Alpine Sesia-Lanzo Zone during subduction below the Southern Alps is dated at 75-65 Ma (*e.g.* Ruffet *et al.*, 1997; Rubatto *et al.*, 1998; Regis *et al.*, 2014). This was followed by underthrusting and nappe stacking from *ca.* 42 Ma on during continental collision linked with a transition from high-P/low-T to barrow type metamorphism of medium-grade conditions of  $\geq 500^\circ\text{C}$  in most of the Lepontine Dome (*e.g.* Köppel and Grünenfelder, 1975; Markley *et al.*, 1998; Herwartz *et al.*, 2011; Boston *et al.*, 2017). Peak metamorphic conditions were reached diachronously from south to north around 30-19 Ma (*e.g.* Schärer *et al.*, 1996). Barrovian metamorphism was followed by exhumation starting in the east and migrating to the west of the Lepontine Dome, with vertical displacement along the Insubric Line starting as early as 30 Ma (*e.g.* Hurford, 1986; Steck and Hunziker, 1994). Accelerated cooling below  $500^\circ\text{C}$  first occurred at  $\sim 26$  Ma in the central Lepontine Dome (Hurford, 1986). This was followed in the eastern Lepontine Dome and along the Insubric Line between 22 and 17 Ma by a period of rapid cooling (Steck and Hunziker, 1994; Rubatto *et al.*, 2009) after which exhumation slowed down. The area to the west in the surrounding of the Rhone-Simplon Line experienced phases of accelerated cooling somewhat later at 18-15 Ma and 12-10 Ma (Campani *et al.*, 2014).

The western and southwestern margins of the study area are dominated by the Rhone-Simplon Fault system, its extensions to the Rhine-Rhone Line to the north along the Aar Massif and the Centovalli Fault to the south (Fig. 1). The extensional Simplon Fault zone (SFZ) was active contemporaneously with thrusting in the external Alpine domain (*e.g.*, Grosjean *et al.*, 2004). The ductile-brittle transition of the SFZ was constrained to the time between 14.5 and 10 Ma (Campani *et al.*, 2010). Brittle deformation of the SFZ and Centovalli Fault continued after this (Zwingmann and Mancktelow, 2004; Surace *et al.*, 2011), with the youngest displacement activity dated to *ca.* 5-3 Ma (Campani *et al.*, 2010).



**Figure 2.** Tectonic overview over the study area. (a) Tectonic sketch map modified after Schmid *et al.* (2004) and Steck *et al.* (2013), sample BLAU is from Janots *et al.* (2012); (b) Tectonic section over the Simplon Fault zone into the western Lepontine, based on Campani *et al.* (2014); (c) Tectonic section through the western Northern Steep Belt, modified and extended after Leu (1986); (d) Tectonic section through the eastern Northern Steep Belt, redrawn after Wiederkehr *et al.* (2008); (e) Tectonic section across the Forcola normal fault, see also Meyre *et al.*, (1998) and Berger *et al.* (2005). Profiles (b)-(e) are not to scale with map (a). Section A-A' shown in Fig. 6.



**Table 1.** Information on sample localities for all analyzed grains. Sample GRAESER 1 has identification number NMBa 10226, VALS has NMBE43124.

| Region | Sample    | Locality                                     | Latitude  | Longitude | Altitude (m) |
|--------|-----------|----------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|
| South  | VANI 6    | Cava Maddalena, Beura                        | 46°04.30' | 8°17.71'  | 260          |
| West   | BETT 11   | Bettelbach,<br>Niederwald, Goms              | 46°25.62' | 8°11.70'  | 1460         |
|        | DURO1     | Doru, Gantertal,<br>Simplon                  | 46°17.63' | 8°02.07'  | 1160         |
|        | DURO2     | Doru, Gantertal,<br>Simplon                  | 46°17.64' | 8°02.07'  | 1160         |
|        | DUTH 6    | Pizzo Rüscada, Valle<br>di Prato (Lavizzara) | 46°24.57' | 8°40.09'  | 2420         |
|        | GRAESER 1 | Lärcheltini, Binntal                         | 46°22.3'  | 8°14.9'   | 1860         |
|        | GRAESER 3 | Wannigletscher,<br>Cherbadung, Binntal       | 46°19.5'  | 8°23.4'   | 2560         |
|        | GRAESER 4 | Monte Giove,<br>Val Formazza                 | 46°21.9'  | 8°13.0'   | 2720         |
|        | KLEM 1    | Grosses Arsch,<br>Blinnental                 | 46°26.71' | 8°16.33'  | 1900         |
|        | KLEM 2    | Alpe Devero,<br>Val Antigorio                | 46°22.16' | 8°18.44'  | 2340         |
|        | KLEM 3    | Griessgletscher                              | 46°26.59' | 8°19.46'  | 2840         |
| Center | SCHIESS 1 | Schiessbach/Simplon                          | 46°18.13' | 8°04.18'  | 1760         |
|        | VANI 4    | Montecrstese                                 | 46°09.60' | 8°19.18'  | 370          |
|        | VANI 5    | Crino Baceno                                 | 46°15.13' | 8°19.14'  | 710          |
|        | BLAS 1    | Piz Blas,<br>Val Nalps, Sedrun               | 46°34.68' | 8°43.98'  | 2790         |
|        | DUTH 2    | Lago Scuro,<br>Val Cadlimo                   | 46°33.80' | 8°41.50'  | 2620         |
|        | DUTH 3    | Lago Retica, Lagi<br>di Campo Blenio         | 46°34.45' | 8°53.57'  | 2400         |
|        | LUCO 1    | Lucomagno                                    | 46°33.79' | 8°48.10'  | 1915         |
|        | SALZ 2    | Piz Scai                                     | 46°34.5'  | 8°45.8'   | 2740         |
|        | TAMB 1    | Pizzo Tambo, Splügen                         | 46°30.48' | 9°18.35'  | 2460         |
|        | VALS      | Vals, Valsertal                              | 46°37.3'  | 9°17.3'   | 3150         |
| East   |           |                                              |           |           |              |

## 2.2 Study area

The study area comprises a part of the Lepontine Dome in which mineralized fissures/clefts are commonly found (Fig. 1), from the Tambo nappe, east of the Forcola Fault, across the central Lepontine Dome to the Simplon Fault in the west/southwest south of the Centovalli Fault, and the southern Gotthard nappe to the north (see Fig. 2 for the tectonic position of the samples).

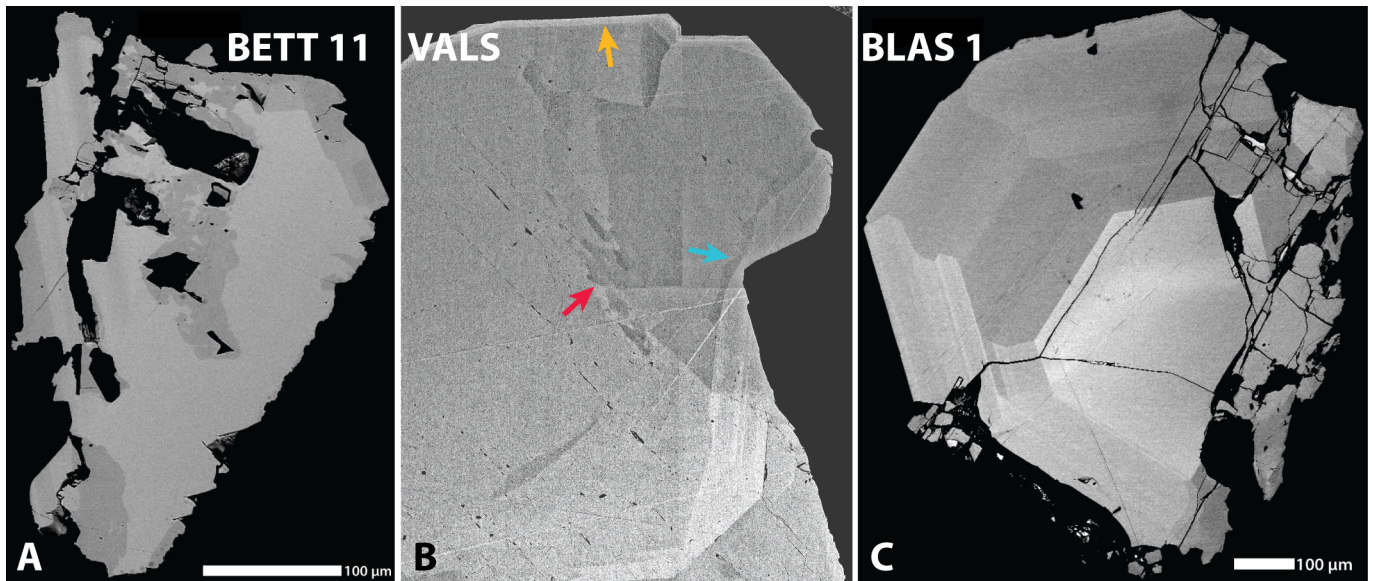
- 5 The 20 dated monazite-(Ce) samples were at the outset divided into four areal groups that proved after few adjustments to be serviceable in the context of this study (Fig. 1). These are (1) the area of the Adula nappe and further east (East; 2 samples), (2) the Lepontine Dome east of the Verzasca anticline including part of the southern Gotthard nappe (Center; 5 samples), (3) the west equally bound by the Verzasca anticline, the Rhone-Simplon Fault to the west and adjacent south-western Gotthard nappe (West; 12 samples), and (4) the area to the south of the Centovalli and southern Simplon Faults (South; 1 sample).

## 10 3 Study approach and techniques

### 3.1 Monazite-(Ce) crystallization and alteration under hydrothermal conditions

- The formation of hydrothermal monazite-(Ce) within an open fissure/cleft depends on the chemical composition of the aqueous fluid filling it. Following the initial formation of a fissure/cleft, the intruding fluid (*ca.* 300-500°C; Mullis *et al.*, 1994; Mullis, 1996) leaches and partly dissolves the surrounding host rock, and leads to crystallization of mineral phases on the fissure/cleft wall until a chemical equilibrium is reached. If the resulting chemical equilibrium between fluid phase, cleft minerals and those parts of the wall rock accessible to the fluid is disturbed, a new cycle of dissolution and crystallization within the cleft occurs. Chemical disequilibrium is generally triggered by tectonic activity causing a deformation of the fissure/cleft and results in sudden changes in the P-T conditions, the influx of a new fluid, or the exposure of previously unaltered wall rock (*e.g.* Mullis *et al.*, 1994; Rolland *et al.*, 2003; Sharp *et al.*, 2005). These mechanisms of (partial) dissolution and precipitation of newly formed cleft minerals occurs repeatedly, resulting in the strong zonation, alteration and dissolution features of most cleft minerals (*e.g.* Mullis, 1996; Sharp *et al.*, 2005; Heijboer, 2006). The fissure/cleft remains fluid filled and it behaves for considerable parts of its history as a closed system, meaning that only small fluid volumes that are repeatedly recycled during the (re)precipitation of larger mineral volumes triggered by deformation of the system (*e.g.* Sharp *et al.*, 2005). Therefore the mineral association of a cleft is the result of a series of disequilibrium and does not represent a mineral paragenesis. This means that each crystal or crystal part formed due to a disequilibrium of the system, and was after its formation in chemical equilibrium with the surrounding fluid. This means that each primary chemical zone within a crystal represents a change in the cleft fluid chemical composition.

- Hydrothermal monazite-(Ce) typically crystallizes at temperatures below ~350°C/~300°C (Gnos *et al.*, 2015; Bergemann *et al.*, 2017, 2018). Due to the presence of fluid in the cleft, it continues to be able to record ages down to at least 200°C and likely below (*e.g.* Townsend *et al.*, 2000; Bergemann *et al.*, 2017, 2018). During the formation of a grain, any tectonic activity that changes the chemical equilibrium within a cleft, causes the crystal to develop a primary chemical zonation usually visible in BSE images. After crystallization, monazite-(Ce) shows practically no U-Th-Pb diffusion at the prevalent P-T conditions



**Figure 3.** BSE images of monazite-(Ce) samples showing different kinds of internal primary and alteration structures. (A) The dark grain areas of the grain, primarily located close to rims and inclusions, display sharp irregularly shaped borders and porosity. These areas consist of secondary monazite that is *ca.* 2.5 Myr younger than the lighter grain parts (Fig. 5b). Image (B) shows part of a large grain with partially preserved sector-like zonation. Indications for alteration are irregularly shaped secondary zonation, both patchy in the middle (red arrow) and wavy on the right side (blue arrow), as well as porosity and fractures. The light rim visible at the top (orange arrow) likely represents a late overgrowth but yields some of the oldest ages of the grain, predating those of some of the interior grain parts by several million years (Fig. 5t). The grain in (C) displays multiple rims combined with sector-like zonation around the core. Although the grain shows practically no alteration features, the outer rim has the oldest and most homogeneous age pattern, with the central part possessing a wider age range with some significantly younger ages (Fig. 5m, Supplement Table 1). The youngest ages were found in part of the inner rim surrounding the core, postdating all other ages measured in the second rim or center by several million years.

(Cherniak and Pyle, 2008). However, the changing chemical conditions in a hydrothermal environment may not only cause new growth around an existing grain, but can result in partial (re-)crystallization/dissolution-reprecipitation in equilibrium with the cleft fluid (*e.g.* Janots et al, 2012; Bergemann *et al.*, 2017; Grand'Homme *et al.*, 2018). The dissolution-reprecipitation processes may be initiated on any part of the crystal in contact with the surrounding fluid. A self-sustaining reaction front propagates in this case into the mineral for as long as the interfacial fluid remains connected to a fluid reservoir (*e.g.* Putnis, 2002, 2009). The alteration is therefore not limited to grain rims, but commonly occurs along mineral inclusion interfaces, cracks and micro-cracks (Fig. 3a, b; Grand'Homme *et al.*, 2018). Due to these processes also internal parts of a crystal may be altered and in cases even result in young core and old rim ages, possibly due to the interior grain parts being in stronger disequilibrium with the surrounding fluid. These processes may be active as long as conditions in the cleft stay within the monazite-(Ce) formation temperature window and stability field, and appear to be largely temperature independent within this temperature window, with only slightly increasing reaction speeds with increasing temperature (Budzyn *et al.*, 2011).

Therefore, several (re-)crystallization or dissolution-precipitation cycles may occur over the active lifespan of a monazite-(Ce) crystal (*e.g.* Bergemann *et al.*, 2018, 2019). Later reactions may be catalyzed by porosity and fractures in the primary (crystallized during the initial formation of the grain) and secondary (formed at a later time or recrystallized/reprecipitated) monazite-(Ce), induced by the previous dissolution-reprecipitation/recrystallization events, by bringing an increased crystal volume into direct contact with the fluid (Putnis, 2002, 2009). Possible signs of these alteration processes recognizable in BSE images are irregularly shaped (Fig. 3 a, b) or weak (Fig. 3 b) internal zonation, or cross-cutting by secondary zones (Fig. 5 j, k), as well as a high porosity (Fig. 3 a, b; *e.g.* Gnos *et al.*, 2015; Bergemann *et al.*, 2017, 2018). Micro-scale alteration along cracks, inclusions and porosity may produce altered areas within a crystal that cannot be recognized in BSE images but yield a different age as assumed for the crystal in Fig. 3c (Grand'Homme *et al.*, 2018). Dissolution-precipitation processes may sometimes largely preserve the chemical composition of an affected crystal part, possibly due to only small pore fluid volumes involved in the reaction that did not equilibrate completely with the fluid surrounding the crystal, consequently areas affected by alteration that possess different chemical compositions may have reprecipitated simultaneously (Grand'Homme *et al.*, 2016; Bergemann *et al.*, 2017, 2018).

### 3.2 Analytical techniques

Most of the samples were provided by mineral collectors, as hydrothermal cleft-monazite-(Ce) is uncommon and often difficult to detect in the field when covered by dirt or chlorite. The sampled clefts are vertically oriented, except for those located in the Gotthard Nappe, where the sampled clefts are horizontal. See Table 1 for location details. Monazites-(Ce) were individually polished to the level of a central cross section across the grain and assembled in mounts of several grains. Backscatter electron (BSE) images were obtained using a Zeiss DSM940A electron microscope at the University of Geneva and a beam current of 3.5 nA. As the surface of the mounts has to remain flat for ion probe dating, element mapping that would cause damage to the epoxy is not possible. Secondary ion mass spectrometry (SIMS) spot analyses (Fig. 5) were placed according to visible domains in these images. As far as possible, spot measurements next to cracks were avoided, as the Th-Pb isotope measurements may be disturbed in such areas due to unevenness in the sample surface (Janots *et al.*, 2012; Berger *et al.*, 2013).

Th-Pb analyses were conducted at the Swedish Museum of Natural History (Nordsim facility) on a CAMECA ims1280 SIMS instrument. Analytical methods and correction procedures followed those described by Harrison *et al.* (1995), Kirkland *et al.* (2009), and Janots *et al.* (2012), using a -13 kV O<sup>2-</sup> primary beam of *ca.* 6 nA and nominal 15  $\mu$ m diameter. The mass spectrometer was operated at +10kV and a mass resolution of *ca.* 4300 (M/ $\Delta$ M, at 10% peak height), with data collected in peak hopping mode using an ion-counting electron multiplier. Unknowns were calibrated against monazite-(Ce) standard 44069 (Aleinikoff *et al.*, 2006). Lead isotope signals were corrected for common Pb contribution using measured <sup>204</sup>Pb and an assumed present-day Pb isotope composition according to the model of Stacey and Kramers (1975). The measurement of <sup>204</sup>Pb is subject to an unresolvable molecular interference by <sup>232</sup>Th<sup>143</sup>Nd<sup>16</sup>O<sub>2</sub><sup>++</sup>, also affecting <sup>206</sup>Pb and <sup>207</sup>Pb to a lesser degree through replacement of <sup>16</sup>O by heavier O-isotopes, which may result in an overestimation of common Pb concentrations. A correction was applied whenever the <sup>232</sup>Th<sup>143</sup>Nd<sup>16</sup>O<sub>2</sub><sup>++</sup> signal at mass 203.5 exceeded the average background signal on the ion-counting detector by three times its standard deviation. Age calculations use the decay constants recommended by Steiger

and Jäger (1977). The Th-Pb ages were corrected for common Pb and doubly charged  $^{232}\text{Th}^{143}\text{Nd}^{16}\text{O}_2^{++}$  overlap and are reported at  $2\sigma$  uncertainties. Weighted mean age plots were done using Isoplot v. 3.75 (Ludwig, 2012).

#### 4 Th-Pb monazite-(Ce) dating and age calculation

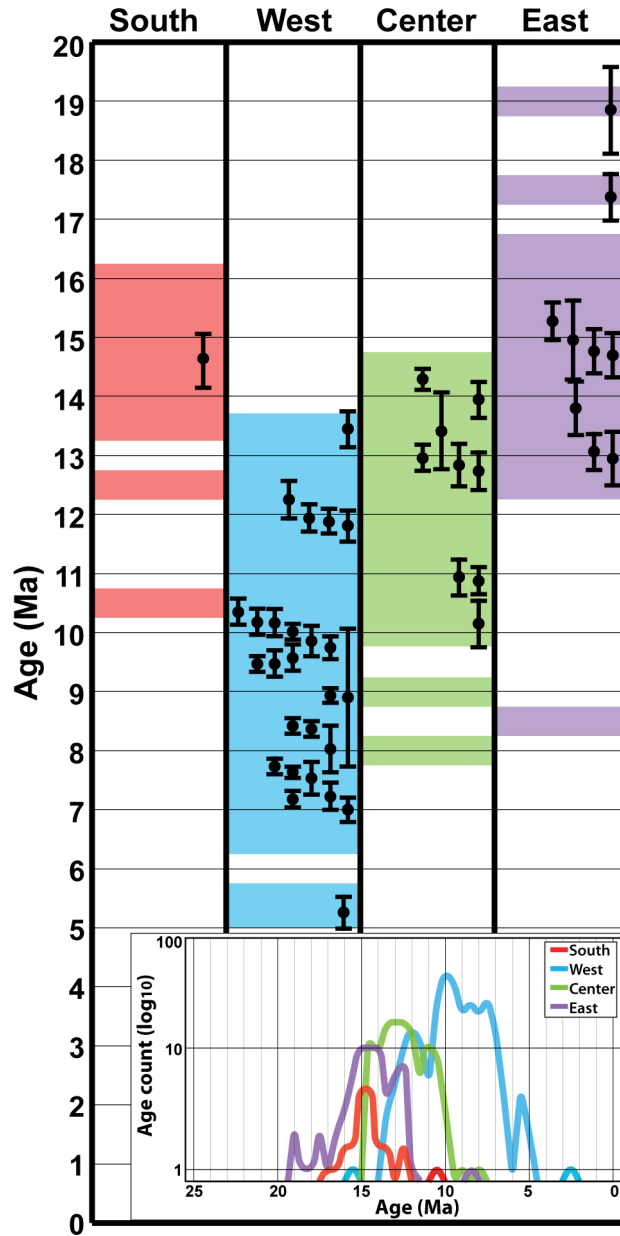
The dating of hydrothermal monazite-(Ce) differs from thermo-chronometers that possess a closure temperature insofar, as a crystal may record several ages due to new crystallization or alteration of crystal parts. The grains directly record tectonic activity instead of cooling through new/re-crystallization, as *e.g.* in the case of Ar-Ar dating in white micas. Consequently, unless coupled with fluid inclusion analysis, a hydrothermal monazite-(Ce) age in itself only provides a very general idea of fluid temperature conditions (*ca.* 350 down to to at least 200°C or somewhat below; Gnos *et al.*, 2015; Bergemann *et al.*, 2017, 2018) and more information on temperatures needs to come from comparison with thermo(-chrono)meters.

The SIMS spot analyses were distributed on the basis of domains visible in BSE images, among these the center and outer rim if distinguishable, to capture the crystallization duration. In order to obtain more robust growth domain ages, the selected domains were large enough to place a minimum of three measurement spots. Only  $^{208}\text{Pb}/^{232}\text{Th}$  ages were used, as the Th-Pb system is favorable in dating hydrothermal monazite-(Ce) due to high Th/U ratios at low to very low U contents, which preclude the use of the  $^{207}\text{Pb}/^{235}\text{U}$  system. Additionally, the high Th/U ratios and young age of the samples also exacerbate the uncorrectable excess in  $^{206}\text{Pb}$  due to the incorporation of  $^{232}\text{Th}$ , an intermediate decay product of  $^{238}\text{U}$  (Janots *et al.*, 2012). This means that only  $^{208}\text{Pb}/^{232}\text{Th}$  single or weighted mean ages instead of concordia ages should be used in this case.

Previous studies found no simple chemical criteria to identify altered zones and have shown that U-Th contents seem to be the easiest way to differentiate between zones, primary and often also secondary (*e.g.* Gnos *et al.*, 2015; Bergemann *et al.*, 2017). Figure 5 includes plots showing the compositional variation used as a basis for domain age calculations. The derived spot ages were grouped together on the basis of spatial distribution across the sample according to zonation visible on BSE images and secondarily checked for chemical composition representing crystal formation or replacement under different chemical conditions of a given zone. Whenever age clusters were found on the basis of these groups, weighted mean domain ages were calculated (Fig. 5), as these could be shown to generally date tectonic activity (Grand'Homme *et al.*, 2016; Bergemann *et al.*, 2017, 2018, 2019; Ricchi *et al.*, 2019). Since any new crystallization or alteration associated with a change in chemical composition must have happened in equilibrium with the surrounding fluid, any age cluster within a chemical group must be due to those crystal parts' simultaneous formation or alteration. Therefore, two chemically distinct groups that yield, within error, identical weighted mean ages, still signify two distinct crystal formation/alteration events closely following each other. In areas that experienced strong and discrete tectonic events, usually in the vicinity of shear zones, this approach often allows the calculation of domain ages for a majority of the analyzed spots from the dataset of a sample (*e.g.* Janots *et al.*, 2012; Berger *et al.*, 2013; Bergemann *et al.*, 2017, 2019; Ricchi *et al.*, 2019). Although, as only a finite number of analyses are possible to be obtained for each grain, some of the weighted mean ages may only combine a small number of individual ages. This appears to be especially true for ages dating late stage events (*e.g.* Berger *et al.*, 2013; Grand'Homme *et al.*, 2016; Bergemann *et al.*, 2017, 2018).

**Table 2.** Overview list of the  $^{232}\text{Th}$ - $^{208}\text{Pb}$  age range and significant minimum and maximum ages obtained for each grain, and weighted mean domain ages that could be calculated for the samples.

| Region | Sample    | Figure | # of analyses | Spot age range of sample (Ma)     | min. age (Ma)    | max. age (Ma)    | Mean age (Ma)    | MSWD | # of points | fraction (unmixing) |
|--------|-----------|--------|---------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------|-------------|---------------------|
| South  | VANI 6    | 5a     | 24            | $16.80 \pm 0.31 - 10.62 \pm 0.18$ | $16.80 \pm 0.31$ | $10.62 \pm 0.18$ | $14.68 \pm 0.47$ | 2.8  | 5           |                     |
| West   | BETT 11   | 5b     | 19            | $10.55 \pm 0.33 - 7.34 \pm 0.26$  | $10.31 \pm 0.31$ | like mean age    | $9.85 \pm 0.29$  | 2.1  | 12          |                     |
|        |           |        |               |                                   |                  |                  | $7.53 \pm 0.31$  | 0.53 | 3           |                     |
|        | DURO 1    | 5c     | 25            | $10.82 \pm 0.26 - 8.21 \pm 0.20$  | like mean age    | like mean age    | $10.01 \pm 0.19$ |      |             | $0.45 \pm \text{—}$ |
|        |           |        |               |                                   |                  |                  | $9.47 \pm 0.24$  |      |             | $0.31 \pm 0.28$     |
|        |           |        |               |                                   |                  |                  | $8.41 \pm 0.17$  |      |             | $0.24 \pm 0.20$     |
|        | DURO 2    | 5d     | 32            | $11.48 \pm 0.28 - 7.02 \pm 0.18$  | $11.48 \pm 0.28$ | like mean age    | $7.63 \pm 0.13$  | 0.55 | 8           |                     |
|        |           |        |               |                                   |                  |                  | $7.18 \pm 0.18$  | 0.50 | 4           |                     |
|        | DUTH 6    | 5e     | 26            | $12.60 \pm 0.37 - 9.33 \pm 0.32$  | like mean age    | like mean age    | $11.92 \pm 0.26$ | 1.5  | 13          |                     |
|        |           |        |               |                                   |                  |                  | $9.74 \pm 0.22$  | 1.5  | 13          |                     |
|        | GRAESER 1 | 5f     | 31            | $12.14 \pm 0.30 - 7.57 \pm 0.19$  | like mean age    | like mean age    | $11.88 \pm 0.23$ |      |             | $0.19 \pm \text{—}$ |
|        |           |        |               |                                   |                  |                  | $10.18 \pm 0.24$ |      |             | $0.20 \pm 0.17$     |
|        |           |        |               |                                   |                  |                  | $8.93 \pm 0.14$  |      |             | $0.41 \pm 0.23$     |
|        |           |        |               |                                   |                  |                  | $7.73 \pm 0.17$  |      |             | $0.19 \pm 0.16$     |
|        | GRAESER 3 | 5g     | 17            | $15.60 \pm 0.61 - 6.36 \pm 0.39$  | $15.60 \pm 0.61$ | $6.36 \pm 0.39$  |                  |      |             |                     |
|        | GRAESER 4 | App.   | 2             | $12.25 \pm 0.51 - 11.88 \pm 0.47$ | $12.25 \pm 0.51$ | $11.88 \pm 0.47$ |                  |      |             |                     |
|        | KLEM 1    | 5h     | 24            | $10.64 \pm 0.26 - 7.97 \pm 0.20$  | like mean age    | like mean age    | $10.34 \pm 0.24$ |      |             | $0.29 \pm \text{—}$ |
|        |           |        |               |                                   |                  |                  | $9.47 \pm 0.18$  |      |             | $0.41 \pm 0.27$     |
|        |           |        |               |                                   |                  |                  | $8.36 \pm 0.17$  |      |             | $0.29 \pm 0.22$     |
|        | KLEM 2    | 5i     | 17            | $13.65 \pm 0.33 - 9.47 \pm 0.40$  | like mean age    | like mean age    | $13.44 \pm 0.32$ |      |             | $0.30 \pm \text{—}$ |
|        |           |        |               |                                   |                  |                  | $11.81 \pm 0.30$ |      |             | $0.24 \pm 0.22$     |
|        |           |        |               |                                   |                  |                  | $10.16 \pm 0.28$ |      |             | $0.35 \pm 0.29$     |
|        | KLEM 3    | 5j     | 24            | $12.96 \pm 0.46 - 8.43 \pm 0.32$  | like mean age    | like mean age    | $12.24 \pm 0.35$ | 1.7  | 12          |                     |
|        |           |        |               |                                   |                  |                  | $8.9 \pm 1.2$    | 2.0  | 3           |                     |
|        | SCHIESS 1 | 5k     | 27            | $9.94 \pm 0.25 - 6.78 \pm 0.18$   | like mean age    | like mean age    | $9.56 \pm 0.25$  | 2.0  | 10          |                     |
|        |           |        |               |                                   |                  |                  | $7.02 \pm 0.23$  | 1.6  | 7           |                     |
|        | VANI 4    | 5l     | 16            | $9.27 \pm 0.43 - 6.89 \pm 0.37$   | $9.27 \pm 0.43$  | $6.89 \pm 0.37$  | $8.03 \pm 0.44$  | 2.2  | 7           |                     |
|        | VANI 5    | 5m     | 20            | $8.07 \pm 0.36 - 2.69 \pm 0.11$   | like mean age    | $2.69 \pm 0.11$  | $7.22 \pm 0.27$  | 2.1  | 9           |                     |
|        |           |        |               |                                   |                  |                  | $5.27 \pm 0.31$  | 2.4  | 6           |                     |
| Center | BLAS 1    | 5n     | 18            | $14.49 \pm 0.26 - 7.82 \pm 0.22$  | $14.49 \pm 0.26$ | $7.82 \pm 0.22$  | $12.83 \pm 0.39$ | 2.0  | 5           |                     |
|        | DUTH 2    | 5o     | 16            | $14.34 \pm 0.41 - 11.15 \pm 0.43$ | $14.34 \pm 0.41$ | $11.15 \pm 0.43$ | $13.41 \pm 0.70$ | 2.0  | 5           |                     |
|        | DUTH 3    | 5p     | 26            | $14.53 \pm 0.43 - 10.61 \pm 0.34$ | like mean age    | like mean age    | $13.95 \pm 0.33$ |      |             | $0.41 \pm \text{—}$ |
|        |           |        |               |                                   |                  |                  | $12.73 \pm 0.35$ |      |             | $0.35 \pm 0.26$     |
|        |           |        |               |                                   |                  |                  | $10.95 \pm 0.33$ |      |             | $0.24 \pm 0.20$     |
|        | LUCO 1    | 5q     | 25            | $14.74 \pm 0.30 - 9.90 \pm 0.17$  | like mean age    | like mean age    | $14.30 \pm 0.21$ | 1.13 | 6           |                     |
|        |           |        |               |                                   |                  |                  | $10.14 \pm 0.42$ | 1.8  | 4           |                     |
|        | SALZ 2    | 5r     | 28            | $14.28 \pm 0.74 - 10.51 \pm 0.39$ | like mean age    | like mean age    | $12.96 \pm 0.25$ | 2.4  | 20          |                     |
|        |           |        |               |                                   |                  |                  | $10.87 \pm 0.27$ | 1.14 | 8           |                     |
| East   | TAMB 1    | 5s     | 24            | $19.02 \pm 0.47 - 8.32 \pm 0.11$  | like mean age    | $8.32 \pm 0.11$  | $18.85 \pm 0.77$ |      |             | $0.12 \pm \text{—}$ |
|        |           |        |               |                                   |                  |                  | $17.37 \pm 0.42$ |      |             | $0.23 \pm 0.21$     |
|        |           |        |               |                                   |                  |                  | $14.95 \pm 0.70$ |      |             | $0.24 \pm 0.22$     |
|        |           |        |               |                                   |                  |                  | $13.08 \pm 0.32$ |      |             | $0.41 \pm 0.28$     |
|        | VALS      | 5t     | 43            | $16.43 \pm 0.61 - 12.09 \pm 0.57$ | like mean age    | like mean age    | $15.27 \pm 0.35$ | 1.1  | 7           |                     |
|        |           |        |               |                                   |                  |                  | $14.77 \pm 0.42$ | 2.0  | 16          |                     |
|        |           |        |               |                                   |                  |                  | $14.70 \pm 0.41$ | 0.81 | 6           |                     |
|        |           |        |               |                                   |                  |                  | $13.80 \pm 0.49$ | 2.7  | 4           |                     |
|        |           |        |               |                                   |                  |                  | $12.94 \pm 0.49$ | 1.9  | 10          |                     |



**Figure 4.** Time diagram combining the overall age recording time from the inset and weighted mean ages of all samples from the Lepontine Dome. The inset shows an age probability density plot representing the dataset of each region (Fig. 1) according to the number of ages per 0.5 Myr interval. Black error bars indicate weighted mean ages from this study.

Differing from other areas from which hydrothermal monazite was studied, large parts of the Lepontine Dome region experienced multiple distinct deformation events and/or phases of prolonged small scale tectonic activity, likely during exhumation. This led to a far more complex data set than those obtained for other areas (*e.g.* Janots *et al.*, 2012; Berger *et al.*, 2013; Grand'Homme *et al.*, 2016; Bergemann *et al.*, 2017, 2018, 2019; Ricchi *et al.*, 2019). Experiments have shown that a reason for large age scatter in crystal domains affected by alteration may be an incomplete age resetting within a crystal part due to the survival of primary monazite nanoscale domains (Grand'Homme *et al.*, 2018). This may have caused the observed spread out age patterns without age clusters in zones visible in BSE, which impede the calculation of weighted mean ages (Fig. 5). Especially prolonged phases of low-intensity tectonic activity would presumably repeatedly cause small volumes of monazite-(Ce) to reprecipitate during re-equilibration of the fluid chemistry. In those cases where no correlation between visible zonation and chemistry ( $\pm$ ages) was found, the age data of a sample was submitted to an age deconvolution according to Sambridge and Compston (1994) using the Isoplot 3.75 Unmix function (Ludwig, 2012) to identify the number of age-group components. Where this did not yield well constrained results, an MSWD-test was applied to calculate a weighted mean age for the youngest and oldest age group within a grain, with the remaining ages in between being mixing ages or the result of either multiple or continuous (re)crystallization events. These weighted mean ages were only kept if their MSWD did not exceed the 95% confidence interval for a given number of dates, as recommended by Mahon (1996).

Additionally, as stated above, altered areas may preserve their overall chemical composition but consist of a submicroscopic mix of different phases (*e.g.* Grand'Homme *et al.*, 2016), and analyses belonging to the same chemical group may therefore show a large age scatter. The finite number of analyses per grain would therefore result in many individual ages being discarded for these areas. Accordingly, events may, especially in larger grains, not be recognized if looking at the well defined weighted mean ages only. To avoid this, the entire data set of each region was plotted according to the number of ages per 0.5 Myr interval to identify age clusters across the grains of a given region (Fig. 4, inset). Identified phases for which ages were obtained, were then combined with the weighted average ages to visualize distinct events or phases of tectonic activity (Fig. 4). As can be seen, some phases of age recording visible in the overall age record were not identified through weighted mean ages alone. For the interpretation of the data, weighted mean ages are preferable to pinpoint deformation events. However, at least the beginning and end of the age record within a sample must have a geological significance since their recording must have been triggered by tectonic activity, even if one assumes all ages in between to be simply mixing ages. Accordingly, weighted mean ages are in the following generally discussed as precise ages, while spot ages are treated as approximate ages.

## 4.1 Results

The ion-probe measurement data set is given in the data Appendix Table A1 and can be found in the PANGAEA data base (<https://doi.org/10.1594/PANGAEA.898689>). Only those few measurements that did not yield an age were discarded during the initial data reduction (their positions are included in Fig. 5). The age data of the individual samples and the whole data set cover a large range of *ca.* 16 Myr, between  $\sim$ 19 and 2.7 Ma. Individual grains record ages over a lifetime of 2 to 7.5 Myr. An overview over the individual age ranges and the weighted mean domain ages that could be calculated for the individual samples is shown in Table 2. Figure 5 shows the measurement positions, an age plot and a chemical plot for each sample.



Sample GRAESER 4 (Appendix Fig. A1; Appendix Table A1) is a grain (co-type) from the monazite-(Nd) type locality (Graeser and Schwander, 1987). Due to very low Th contents only two spots yielded ages of  $11.88 \pm 0.47$  and  $12.25 \pm 0.51$  Ma, clearly indicating that the monazite-(Nd) crystallized coevally with monazite-(Ce).

Typical for hydrothermal cleft/fissure monazite, the contents of Th and U are generally relatively low compared to monazite from other geological environments (Appendix Table A1; Janots *et al.*, 2012). With Th contents generally ranging between 5000 and 60000 ppm, with (parts of) individual samples considerably lower (down to 1000 ppm) or higher (up to 110000 ppm), while U contents are below 1000 ppm (only KLEM 3 up to 3300 ppm). This results in very high Th/U ratios of up to 792. Lead contents show a spread from a few up to several hundred ppm, with common Pb contents generally considerably below 10%. A number of measurements in GRAESER 3 and TAMB 1 show very high common Pb contents, largely above 70%, with a maximum of 99%. While generally increasing the uncertainty of the age data, this is not relevant for the age data presented here as these show no significant age difference between spots with high or low common Pb contents (except for sample GRAESER 3). With the exception of samples BLAS 1 and GRAESER 3, all sample grains show at least some alteration features (irregular, wavy or unclear zonation, porosity; see also Chapter 3.1) and can roughly be divided into five partly overlapping groups on the basis of their appearance in BSE images (Fig. 5; for an introduction into this see *e.g.* Catlos (2013)):

**(1) Sector (like) zonation:**

DUTH 6 shows some signs of alteration/replacement and complex zonation in the inner part of the grain.

GRAESER 3 shows no clear signs of alteration, but an extreme zonation in both Th (~1800-113000 ppm) and U (~10-680 ppm) contents according to visible zonation and elevated (>10%) to extreme (65-99%) common Pb contents. The ages derived from the low Th measurements should be treated with caution, as they show a greater spread at higher error than the other measurements.

VANI 4 shows in places strong signs of alteration like cross-cutting and rounded zonation.

VANI 5 displays in places only weak zonation with sometimes strong alteration signs. Thorium contents are relatively low (1600-10800 ppm), and common Pb contents elevated, but mostly below 20%.

VALS, by far the largest analyzed grain, that shows in places only weak zonation with sometimes strong alteration features. Thorium contents are low (>3500 ppm) with only an overgrowth rim showing higher contents (up to 12300 ppm). Common Pb contents are elevated, but remain below 25%.

**(2) Sector (like) + oscillatory/ring zonation:**

BLAS 1 shows no visible signs of alteration, but the interior part of the crystal gives younger ages than the outer part. Meaning that (incomplete) alteration likely happened along micro-cracks

DURO 1 has strong zonation with only minor signs of alteration.

KLEM 1 shows signs of alteration, and the zonation is diffuse in places like the center and part of the rim.

SCHIESS 1 shows many cracks, in parts strong alteration signs like porosity and the primary zonation is cut in places.

**(3) Clear distinction between primary and altered zones:**

BETT 11 is the only sample that shows no (primary) zonation, but it shows altered areas around holes and along rims. VANI 6 displays oscillatory-complex zonation, with clearly discernible altered grain parts around pores and along rims. LUCO 1 is largely featureless in the lighter parts of the BSE image, with right and interior parts showing an intricate secondary zonation pattern.

5     **(4) Weak zonation with minor alteration features:**

DUTH 2 displays only weak remnants of sector-like zonation.

KLEM 3 shows weak remnants of oscillatory zonation that is cut and transitions in places into a diffuse pattern.

SALZ 2 shows remains of sector-like combined with complex zonation.

**(5) Weak zonation with strong alteration features:**

10    **DURO 2 displays remnants of oscillatory zonation.**

DUTH 3 has partly preserved oscillatory zonation with large parts of the grain having only very weak zonation.

GRAESER 1 shows remains of sector combined with oscillatory zonation, but strong zonation in the altered parts of the crystal.

GRAESER 4 (see appendix) shows remnants of sector zonation and has very low Th contents of just below 1100 ppm and elevated common Pb contents below 20%.

15    **KLEM 2 has a diffuse internal structure with only weakly preserved zonation and elevated common Pb contents that remain below 21%.**

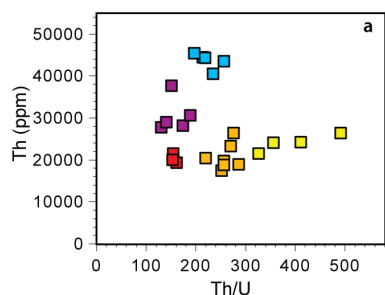
TAMB 1 has a weakly pronounced patchy zonation, with little growth or alteration patterns apart from porosity and cracks visible within the grain. Thorium contents are low (>3300 ppm), and while most of the measurements have common Pb contents of >5%, five measurements show very high contents of 72-96%, but despite this the dates appear undisturbed.

20    **5 Hydrothermal monazite-(Ce) ages compared to thermochronometry during cooling**

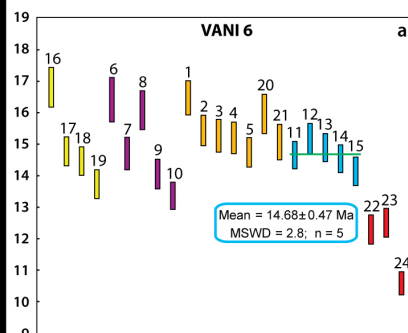
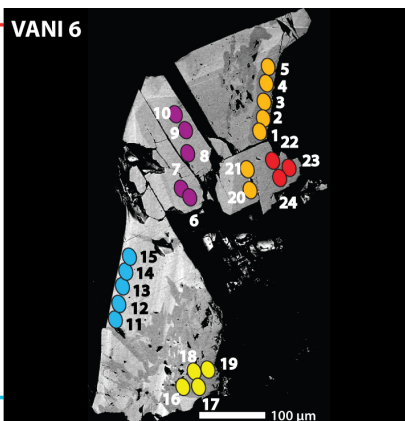
Hydrothermal monazite-(Ce) crystallization and alteration occur typically in a fluid temperature window of ca. 350 down to at least 200 °C (Gnos *et al.*, 2015; Bergemann *et al.*, 2017, 2018) but probably considerably below as *e.g.* visible in Fig. 6. This is by its nature independent of the local cooling rate, since for the monazite-(Ce) crystallization the temperature window and fluid chemistry instead of the cooling speed is the critical factor. In most areas the oldest recorded hydrothermal monazite-(Ce) ages are predated by <sup>40</sup>Ar/<sup>39</sup>Ar white mica cooling ages, and are slightly younger or equal to ZFT ages (Fig. 6, although here K-Ar ages instead of <sup>40</sup>Ar/<sup>39</sup>Ar ages are shown; Gnos *et al.*, 2015; Grand'Homme *et al.*, 2016; Bergemann *et al.*, 2017, 2019; Ricchi *et al.*, 2019). This sequence is also found in most parts of the Lepontine Dome as shown for samples located in the vicinity of the NE-SW cross section Fig. 6.

A comparison of monazite-(Ce) crystallization ages with ages obtained with thermo-chronometers, whose closure temperatures depend on the cooling rate, seems to allow the identification of areas experiencing low cooling rates at the time of hydrothermal monazite growth. In such cases, monazite has a larger time window to record tectonic activity, and <sup>40</sup>Ar/<sup>39</sup>Ar white mica ages coincide with the beginning of the monazite-(Ce) age record and ZFT ages coincide with or even postdate the youngest found monazite-(Ce) ages. This is the case in the central region of the study area, where the youngest white mica

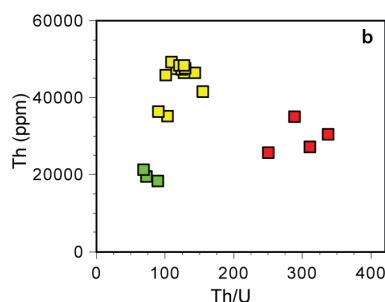
South



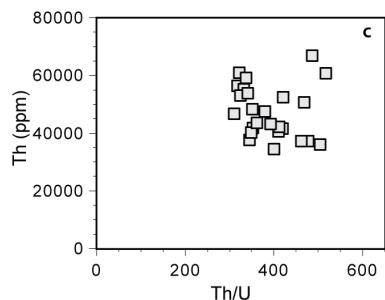
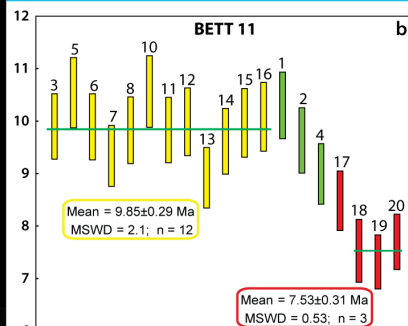
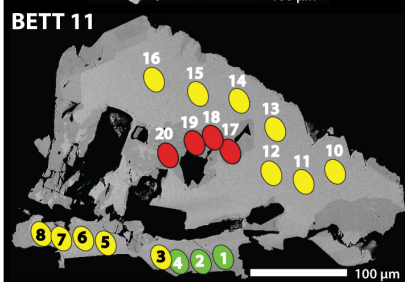
VANI 6



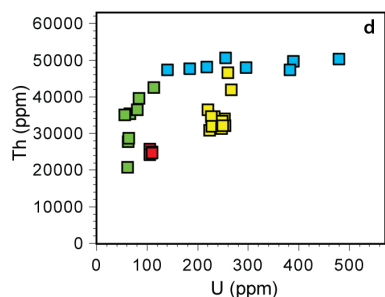
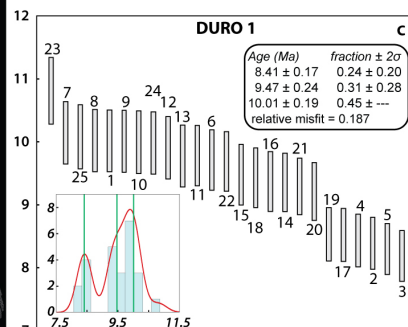
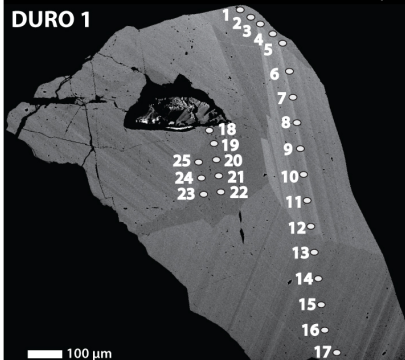
West



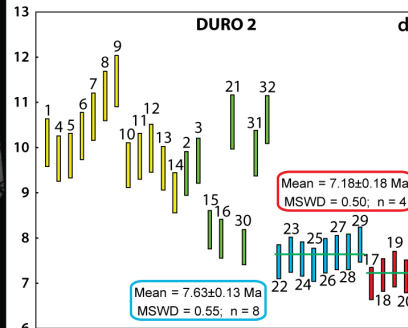
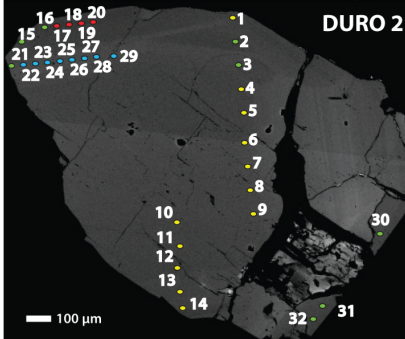
BETT 11



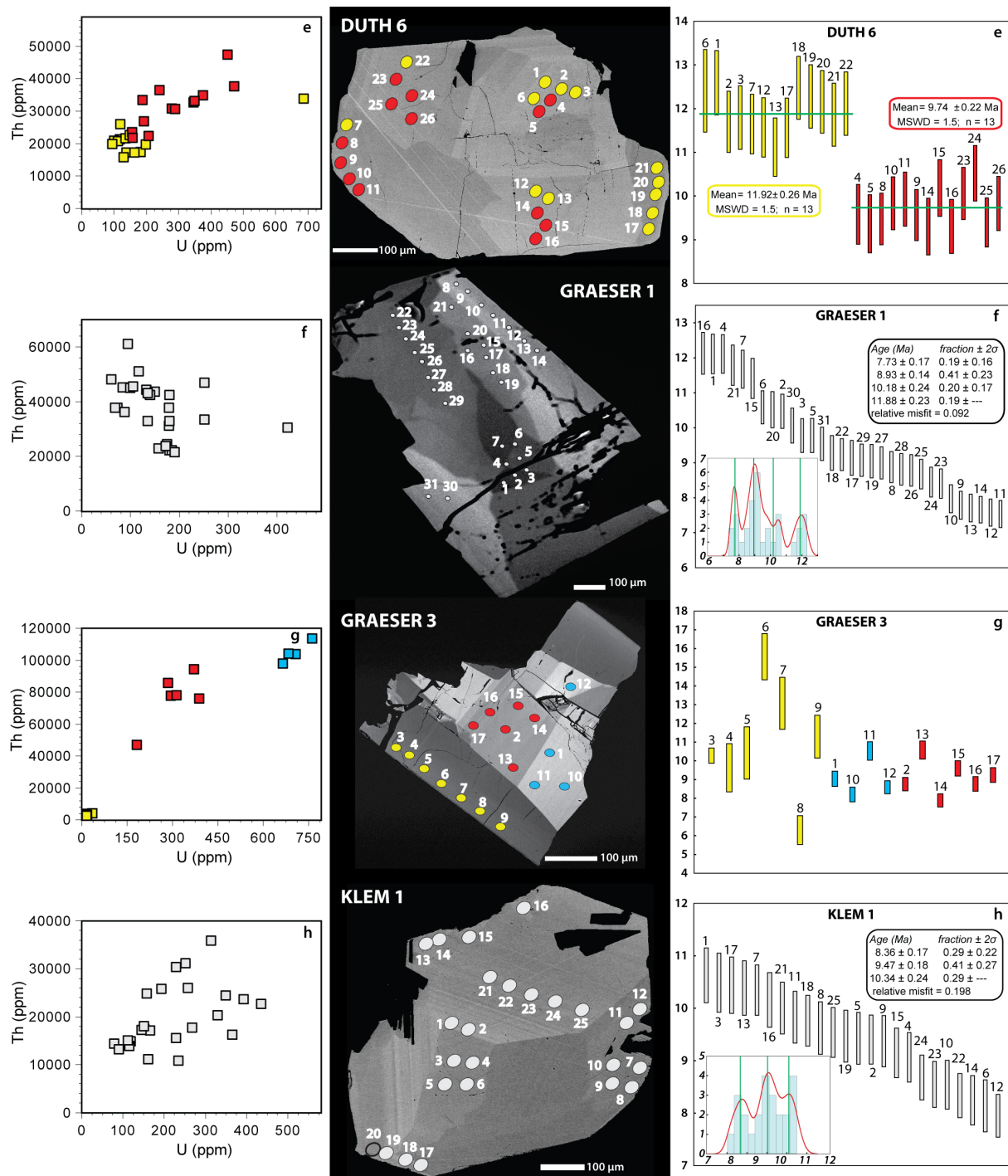
DURO 1



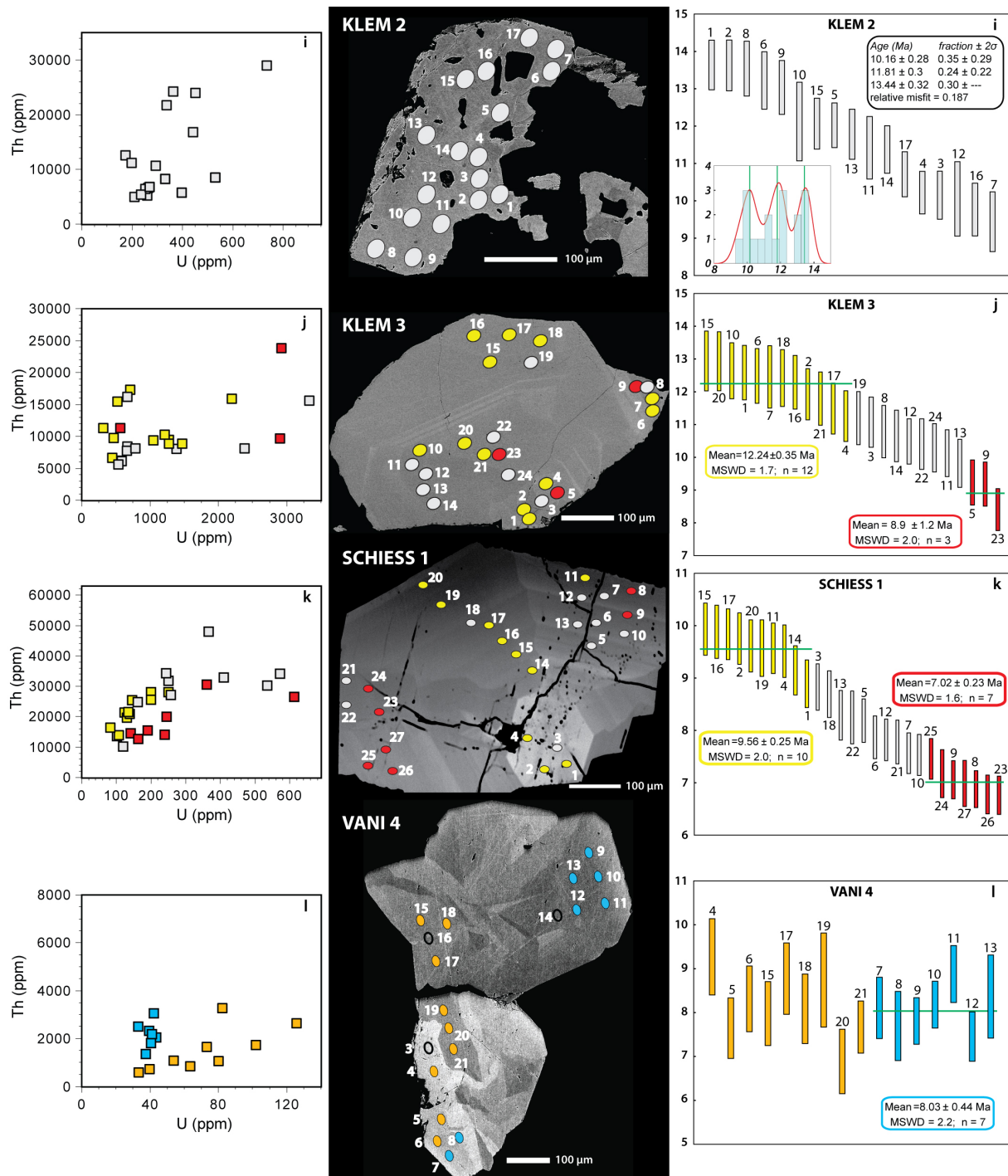
DURO 2



**Figure 5.** Visualization by sample of all SIMS analyses conducted for this study. Chemical plots that best show the different groups within a sample (left), BSE images (center) with colored ovals representing analysis spots being to scale, age diagrams (right) show  $^{208}\text{Pb}/^{232}\text{Th}$  ages. Grey ovals were not included in any of the groups.

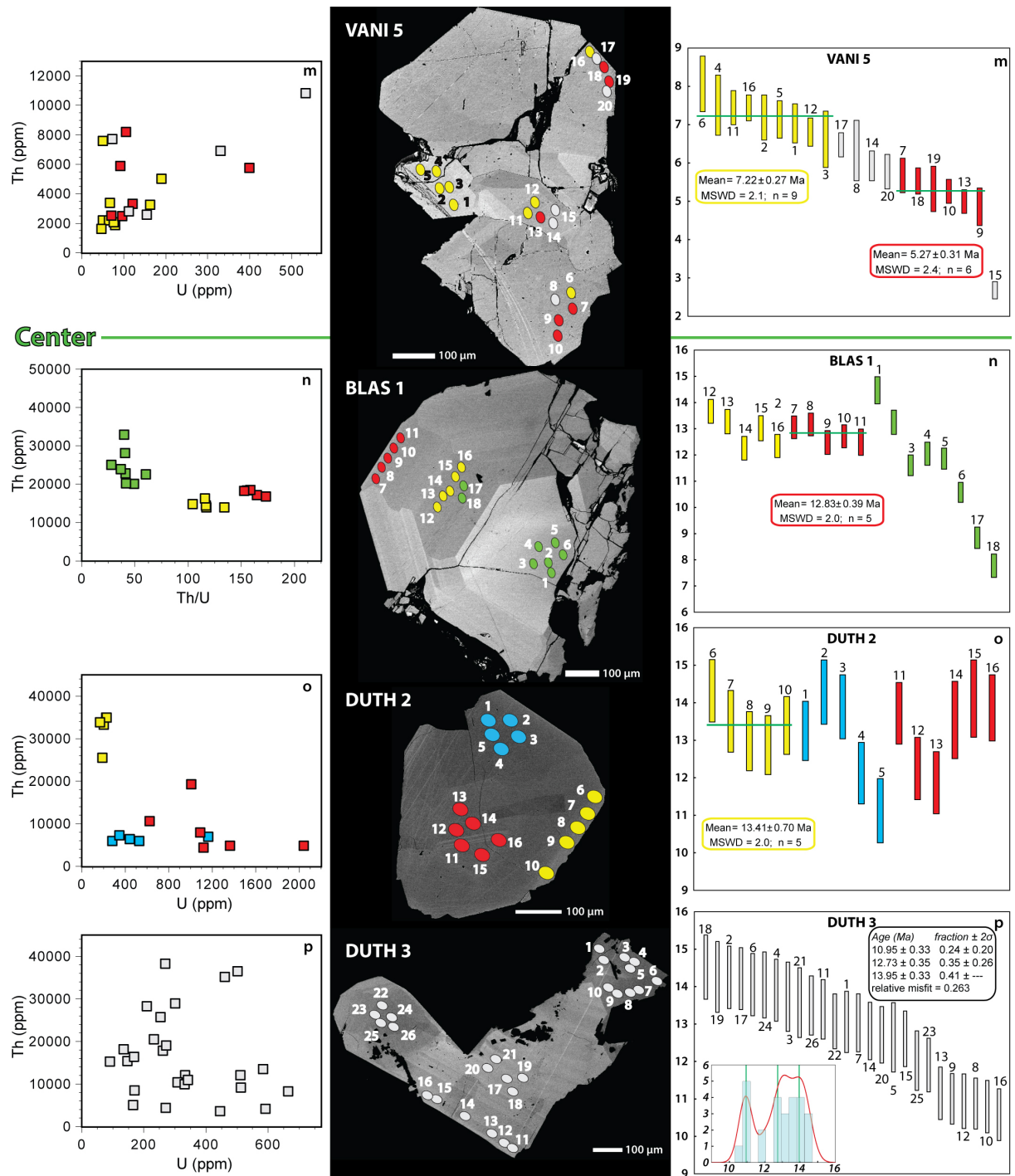


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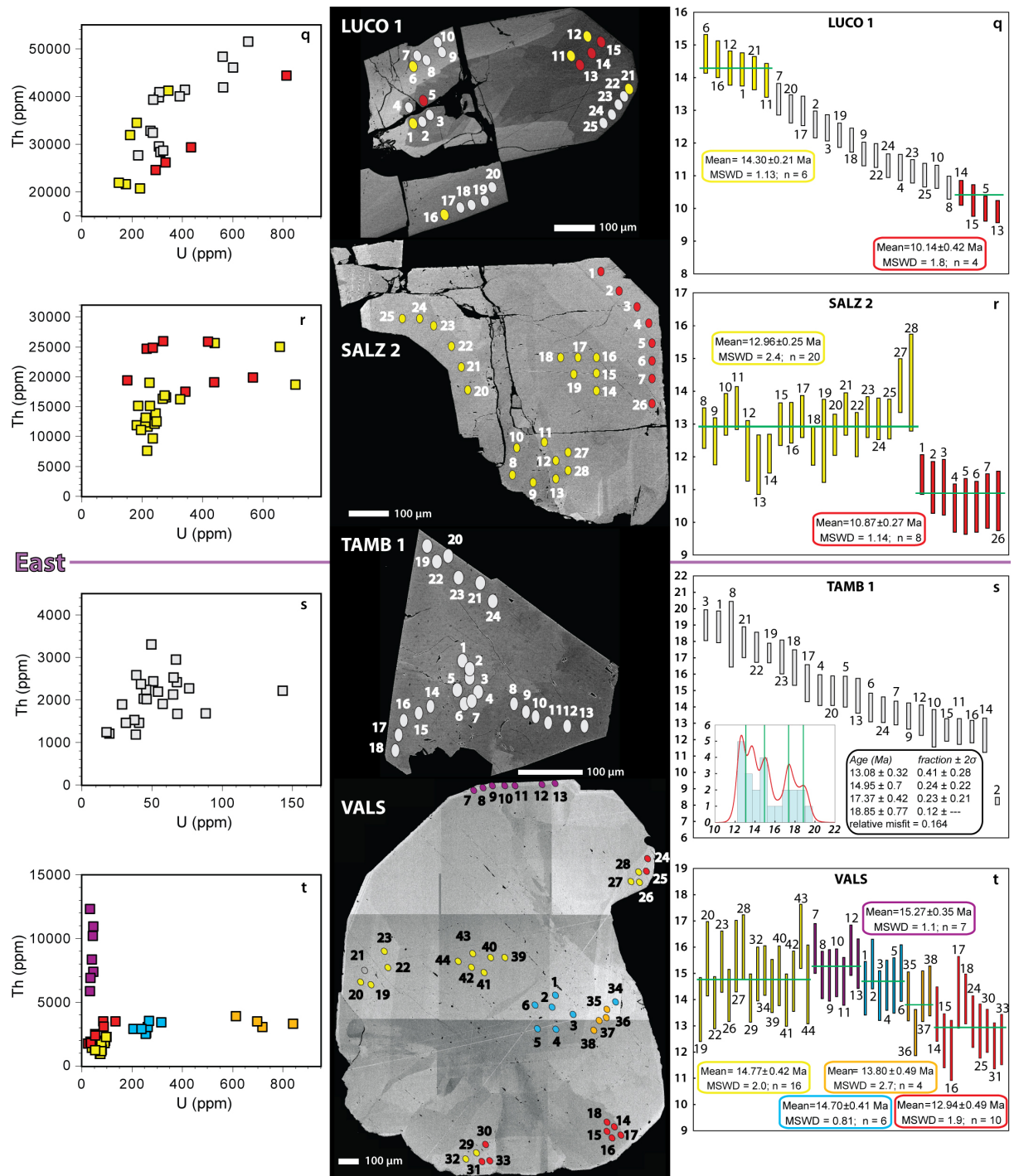


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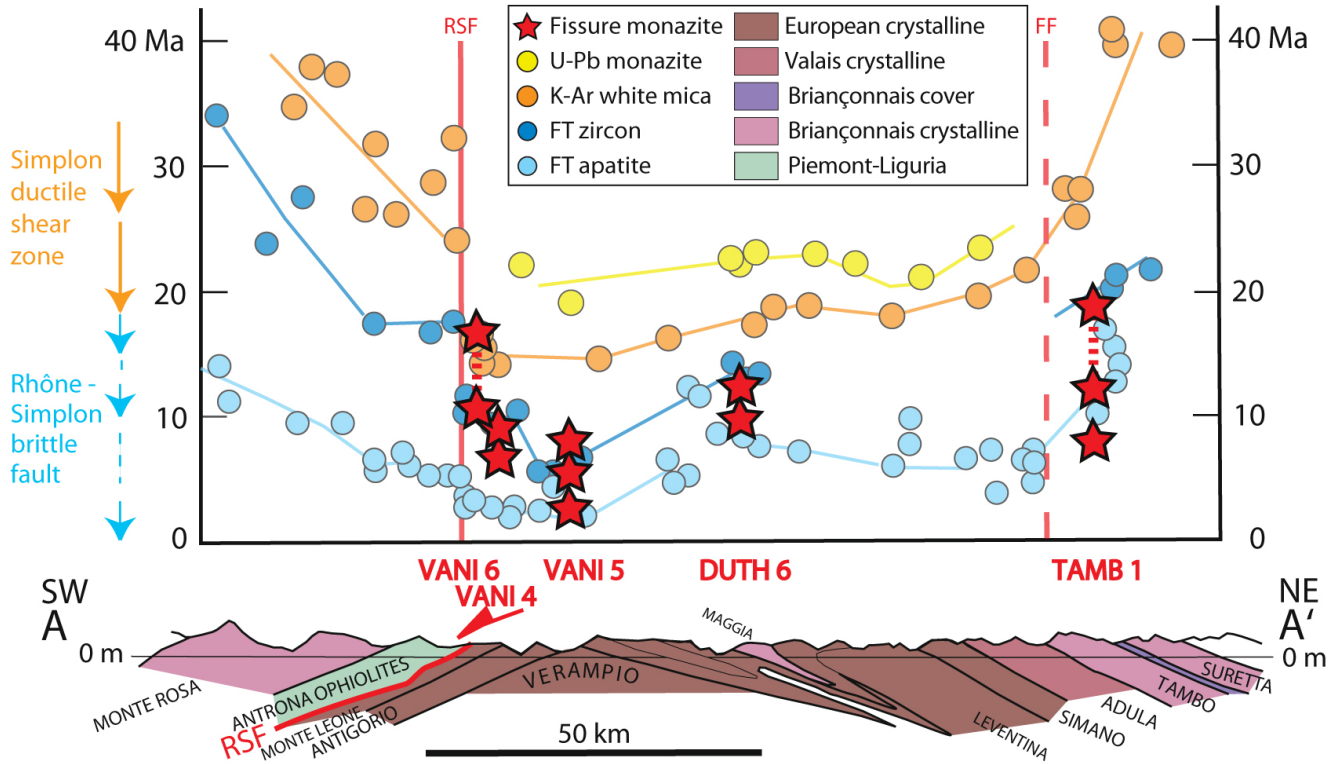
cooling ages of  $15.1 \pm 0.70$  to  $16.30 \pm 0.23$  Ma (Allaz *et al.*, 2011) located west of sample DUTH 2 and south of sample LUCO 1 (Fig. 1) coincide with the earliest monazite-(Ce) crystallization dated at ca. 14.3 to 14.7 Ma, and ZFT ages of  $9.7 \pm 0.5$  Ma (Janots *et al.* 2009) coincide with the late phase of monazite-(Ce) age recording around 10 Ma. Also in the vicinity of sample VANI 6 south of the RSF (Fig. 1) the ZFT ages, ranging from  $12.0 \pm 2.6$  to  $7.1 \pm 1.6$  Ma (Keller *et al.*, 2005), overlap with the youngest monazite-(Ce) spot ages of around 12.5 to 10.6 Ma. There are no  $^{40}\text{Ar}/^{39}\text{Ar}$  white mica ages in direct vicinity of VANI 6. However, the sample is located in an area that does not show the large jump in cooling ages (Fig. 6) found across the rest of the brittle Rhone-Simplon Fault bordering the Lepontine Dome to the west (Keller *et al.*, 2005; Campani *et al.*, 2010). A similar age pattern was also found outside the study area, in the Eastern Alps in Austria, in an area affected by Cretaceous Eo-Alpine Barrow-type metamorphism (Bergemann *et al.*, 2018). There, primary monazite-(Ce) mean ages of  $90.6 \pm 1.3$  to  $89.2 \pm 1.8$  Ma coincide with  $^{40}\text{Ar}/^{39}\text{Ar}$  white mica ages of  $88.4 \pm 0.4$  to  $84.3 \pm 0.7$  Ma (Dallmeyer *et al.*, 1996) and the youngest monazite spot ages of around 70 Ma coincide with ZFT ages that show a considerable spread of ca. 70-50 Ma (Kurz *et al.*, 2011; van Gelder *et al.*, 2015). The three areas have in common that exhumation/cooling rates were low during the time of hydrothermal monazite-(Ce) crystallization (*e.g.* Fügenschuh *et al.*, 2000; Steck *et al.*, 2013) compared to other parts of the Alps from which hydrothermal monazite-(Ce) was dated (Gnos *et al.*, 2015; Bergemann *et al.*, 2017, 2019; Ricchi *et al.*, 2019).

A possible explanation for this difference is, that due to the slow cooling rates, the Ar isotope system closure and the end of fission track annealing would have occurred at the lower end of their respective closure temperature windows since the systems had time to equilibrate even at lower temperatures. Monazite-(Ce) crystallization on the other hand presumably occurred during its ca. 350 down to or likely below 200 °C temperature window (Gnos *et al.*, 2015; Bergemann *et al.*, 2017, 2018). This means that during ongoing tectonic activity the coincidence of  $^{40}\text{Ar}/^{39}\text{Ar}$  white mica ages with the beginning of monazite-(Ce) crystallization and ZFT ages overlapping with the latest monazite-(Ce) crystallization may be an indication of slow exhumation/cooling rates. Since monazite-(Ce) (re)precipitation depends on a disequilibrium of the fissure/cleft system a lack of this relation does on the other hand not exclude low exhumation rates for an area. This could *e.g.* be the case if initial monazite-(Ce) formation did not occur at the upper end of its formation window or of the analyzed monazite comes from a younger cleft generation that formed after a change in deformation style from *e.g.* thrusting to strike-slip (see *e.g.* Bergemann *et al.*, 2017; Ricchi *et al.*, 2019).

## 6 Monazite-(Ce) ages and late Lepontine Dome evolution

Hydrothermal cleft monazite-(Ce) crystallization and dissolution-reprecipitation varied in space and time in the study region as it passed through the monazite-(Ce) crystallization recording window. The growth duration recorded by the spot age range within individual monazite-(Ce) crystals spans from 2.5 Ma to 7 Myr (Table 2, Fig. 5). The total spot age range of all grains covers the time from ca. 19 to 2.7 Ma. The following description gives an overview over the spatial distribution of the monazite-(Ce) age record visible in Fig. 7, and is followed by a contextualization within the area.





**Figure 6.** Figure modified from Steck *et al.* (2013), with cooling ages compiled by Steck and Hunziker (1994), and completed with data from Keller *et al.* (2005), Rahn (2005), Elfert *et al.* (2013) and Boston *et al.* (2017). Cleft monazite crystallization ages of samples from this study, located in the vicinity of the cross section (Figs. 1, 2 are shown for comparison). The red lines mark the Rhone-Simplon Fault (RSF) and Forcola Fault (FF, located south of the cross section). Sample VANI 6 is projected into the profile from some distance and into the foot wall of the RSF where cooling ages are similar to those around the sample location of VANI6. Note that rock-forming monazite dates T-max, considerably higher than the (re)crystallization temperature of the hydrothermal cleft/fissure monazite-(Ce) variety.

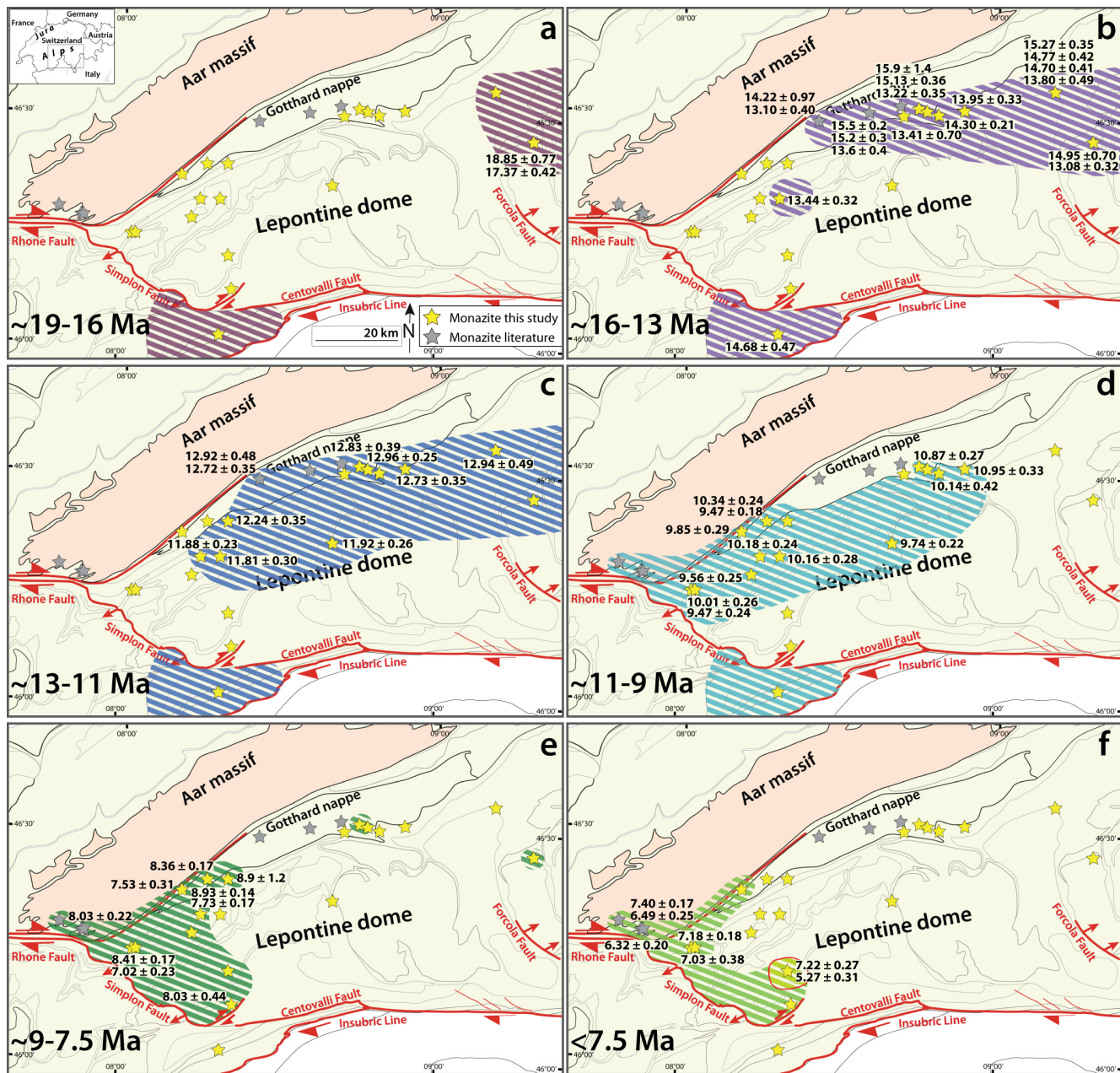
The monazite-(Ce) age record starts in the eastern region (Fig. 1) of the study area at the edges of the Lepontine Dome (Fig. 7a), with the earliest ages around 19 Ma (sample TAMB 1; Figs. 4, 5s), slightly postdated by sample VALS somewhat to the north of TAMB 1 at ~16.5 Ma (Fig. 5t). While the age record continues in the east, it starts in the central region (Fig. 1) around 14.7 - 14.3 Ma. The parallel monazite-(Ce) age record for the central and eastern regions continues until *ca.* 12.5 Ma after which it ends in the east, with the exception of isolated spot ages of ~8.3 Ma in the east (TAMB 1) and 7.8 Ma in the center (BLAS 1). The western area (Fig. 1) has a more heterogeneous age record with the oldest ages being diachronous within the area from east to west/south-west (Figs. 7b-e). The oldest ages are around 13.6 Ma (KLEM 2) with the area in which ages are recorded progressively spreading west, until by *ca.* 10 Ma most samples from the western region record ages. The age record ends first in the central region and then the easternmost western region at *ca.* 9.5 Ma. The record continues in most of the western region (Fig. 7e), until it becomes progressively more localized by ~7.5 towards the west and the vicinity of the

Rhone-Simplon Fault system (Fig. 7f). The youngest widely recorded monazite-(Ce) age group for this area dates to around 7 Ma (Fig. 7f), and only one sample (VANI 5) records ages down to around 5 Ma, with a single spot age of  $\sim 2.7$  Ma. The southern region (Fig. 1) at the SW edge of the Lepontine Dome, separated from the western region by the Rhone-Simplon Fault, shows a similar age range as the eastern region. As in the east, the monazite-(Ce) age record starts early at ca. 16.8 Ma and continues somewhat further down to around 10.6 Ma (Fig. 5a-d).

Overall, the monazite-(Ce) chronological record shows a clear east-west trend without large age jumps within the Lepontine Dome. The record starts in the eastern- (and southern) parts of the study area, with the activity then moving through the central to the western area, where it progressively concentrates on the large fault systems in the west of the Lepontine Dome.

The earliest monazite-(Ce) ages, found in the eastern area (TAMB 1; Fig. 1), fall into two groups, with mean ages at  $18.85 \pm 0.77$  Ma and  $17.37 \pm 0.42$  Ma (Figs. 4, Tab. 2), during which time the area around TAMB 1 experienced a time of rapid exhumation and cooling (Steck and Hunziker, 1994). The nearby Forcola Fault (Fig. 1) was estimated to have been active sometime around 25-18 Ma on the basis of Rb-Sr and K-Ar cooling ages (Meyre *et al.*, 1998). In this context, the monazite-(Ce) ages would date the final deformation phases of such normal faults as the Forcola Fault, which shows an age jump in cooling ages similar to that of the Rhone-Simplon Fault, but in this case more pronounced for the low-temperature thermochronometers (Figs. 6). Monazite-(Ce) spot ages down to  $\sim 8.3$  Ma (Figs. 5s, Tab. 2) in conjunction with this age jump suggest that these faults, and possibly the Forcola Fault itself, may have been active far longer than until 18 Ma. The youngest ages even postdate apatite fission track ages (AFT) of 16.9 to 9.9 Ma (Hunziker *et al.*, 1992; Rahn, 2005; Fig. 6). This is unusual and may have been facilitated by the late circulation of hot fluids during renewed deformation, something similar could be shown for hydrothermal monazite-(Ce) of the Lauziere and Mont Blanc Massifs (Janots *et al.*, 2019; Bergemann *et al.*, 2019). North of TAMB 1, the sample VALS age record starts slightly later at  $\sim 16.5$  Ma and then mirrors that of TAMB 1 (Figs. 5s, t).

In the central area close to the sample locations, temperatures were still prograde up until the time of 19-18 Ma at 450-430°C (Janots *et al.*, 2009) as deduced from allanite dating. After this time, temperature conditions must have decreased due to exhumation, as the hydrothermal monazite-(Ce) age record started after around 16-15 Ma in the central and southern Gotthard Nappe (this study; Ricchi *et al.*, 2019) and eastern Lepontine Dome (Fig. 7b) and continued to later than  $\sim 13$  Ma (Fig. 7c). After this time the monazite-(Ce) age record receded from the eastern region, which cooled below 180°C around 12 Ma (*e.g.* Price *et al.*, 2018, zircon U/Th-He), as well as the Gotthard Nappe, moving west- and southwards into the Lepontine Dome (Fig. 7d). This would date the decoupling of the Gotthard Nappe, which experienced a rapid exhumation due to steepening during backfolding (Wiederkehr *et al.*, 2009; Ricchi *et al.*, 2019), from the Lepontine Dome to ca. 13-12 Ma, as the samples of the central area in the Lepontine Dome show a continued widespread age record down until  $\sim 9$  Ma (Fig. 7d). During this time interval (Fig. 7c) primary monazite-(Ce) crystallizes also along the other parts of the extended Rhone-Simplon Fault system (Grand'Homme *et al.*, 2016; Bergemann *et al.*, 2017, 2019; Ricchi *et al.*, 2019). Where it dates in some areas a change in deformational style, from thrusting/transensional movements to pure strike-slip deformation, through the formation of a new cleft generation with a different orientation associated with strong hydrothermal fluid activity (Bergemann *et al.*, 2017, 2019; Janots *et al.*, 2019). Since in the study area clefts are vertical whether they formed during extension or later strike-



**Figure 7.** Overview maps of the study area showing the relevant monazite-(Ce) spot and mean age record over time and space. Note the shift over time from the southern and eastern regions of the Lepontine Dome to the central and western areas and finally to the areas close to the shear zones bounding its western limit. Mean ages, quoted near the stars representing the corresponding sample locations, indicate individual tectonic events that could be identified for a grain. Ages are ordered into six time intervals. Published hydrothermal monazite-(Ce) locations (grey stars) of the areas adjacent to the Lepontine Dome are from Janots *et al.* (2012), Berger *et al.* (2013) and Ricchi *et al.* (2019).

slip deformation, such a switch in deformation style cannot be proven. But it might explain the progressive restriction of the monazite-(Ce) age record areas to samples from the vicinity of major fault zones in the western Lepontine Dome (Figs. 7e-f). This excludes the Gotthard Nappe, where sampled clefts are horizontal (see also Ricchi *et al.*, 2019).

Spot ages of  $\sim 12$ -10.5 Ma (Fig. 7d) mark the end of the hydrothermal monazite-(Ce) age record in the hanging wall of the Rhone-Simplon Fault (southern region, Fig. 1) which had continued since  $\sim 16.8$  Ma (spot age), largely parallel to that in the eastern region (Figs. 7a-d). At the same time, spot ages of  $\sim 11.5$ -10 Ma also mark the beginning of monazite-(Ce) crystallization in the foot wall of the Rhone-Simplon Fault ((Figs. 1, 7d). The primary monazite-(Ce) crystallization ages of the western area tend to postdate, but are still in close agreement with zircon fission track ages (Fig. 6). Samples of the western region often yield well constrained weighted mean ages (Figs. 4, 5b-d), which might suggest a dominance of strong individual tectonic events. This in mind, weighted mean ages in the western zone (Fig. 4) may suggest deformation during brittle tectonics along the extended Rhone-Simplon Fault system.

The mean age group around 12 Ma, found in the eastern part of the western zone (Figs. 4, 7c) is related to the more strongly exhumed areas with some distance from the Simplon Fault (Haertel *et al.*, 2013), whereas the younger ages are more close to the localized, late Simplon Fault. The 12 Ma age also falls together with the switch in deformational style elsewhere in the Western Alps mentioned above, and is followed by multiple mean ages from  $\sim 10.5$ -7 Ma, with weakly defined clusters around 10.5-9.5 and 8.5-7 Ma (Figs. 4, 7d). The older of these age groups are also recorded towards the central Lepontine (sample DUTH 6; Figs. 5e, 7c-d), but after *ca.* 10 Ma the ages are progressively restricted to the westernmost areas close to the fault zones (Figs. 4, 7e, f). The younger mean ages likely mark events of strong tectonic activity and corroborate evidence of continuing deformation along the Rhone-Simplon Fault (*e.g.* Zwingmann and Mancktelow, 2004; Campani *et al.*, 2010; Surace *et al.*, 2011). Only one sample in this group (VANI 5; Fig. 7f) yields ages younger than *ca.* 7 Ma, with a weighted mean age of  $5.27 \pm 0.31$  Ma and a spot age of  $\sim 2.7$  Ma (Fig. 5m). The sample comes from an area where late-stage hydrothermal activity occurred (Pettke *et al.*, 1999), and the mean age coincides with ZFT ages of 6.4-5.4 Ma that are younger than those found in most of the region (Keller *et al.*, 2006). This coincidence of ages younger than in the surrounding areas may indicate a resetting of the ZFT ages through the hydrothermal activity. The phases of deformation recorded in the western Lepontine Dome are not local, but seem to have affected much of the extended Rhone-Simplon Fault system in the Western Alps (Berger *et al.*, 2013; Grand'Homme *et al.*, 2016; Bergemann *et al.*, 2017, 2019; Ricchi *et al.*, 2019).

## 7 Summary

Hydrothermal fissure monazite-(Ce) offers the possibility to date tectonic activity in the brittle domain for extended time periods, as provides a record of the shifting tectonic activity within the Lepontine Dome likely associated with the regional exhumation and shear zone history. The fluid and likely often also host rock temperature range of roughly 350 to at least 200°C, as indicated by previous studies, likely extends to significantly lower temperatures as suggested by a comparison with thermo-chronometers. This comparison between hydrothermal monazite-(Ce) samples from different parts of the Lepontine Dome area and the Eastern Alps with thermo-chronometric data suggest that hydrothermal monazite-(Ce) dating might help in identifying

areas of slow exhumation/cooling rates during ongoing tectonic activity. The  $^{232}\text{Th}$ - $^{208}\text{Pb}$  monazite-(Ce) crystallization data record prolonged hydrothermal activity during tectonics between  $\sim 19$  and 2.7 Ma, and thereby contribute to the understanding of the tectonic evolution of the Central Alps. The monazite-(Ce) age record reveals a relatively smooth east-west age trend within the Lepontine Dome. The record starts in the eastern- (and southern) parts of the study area, with the recorded activity

5 then moving through the central to the western area, where it progressively concentrates on the large fault systems of the western Lepontine Dome.

## **Appendix A: Appendix A**

| Sample  | Analysis ID       | U<br>ppm | Th<br>ppm | Th/U<br>meas | Pb<br>ppm | $^{204}\text{Pb}/^{208}\text{Pb}$ | $\pm\sigma$<br>% | $^{232}\text{Th}/^{208}\text{Pb}$ | $^{143}\text{Nd}/^{16}\text{O}_2^{++}$ | $\pm\sigma$<br>% | $\epsilon_{208}$ | $\pm\sigma$<br>% | $^{208}\text{Pb}/^{232}\text{Th}$<br>uncorr. | $\pm\sigma$<br>% | $^{208}\text{Pb}/^{232}\text{Th}$ Age<br>corr. (Ma) | $\pm\sigma$<br>Ma |
|---------|-------------------|----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-------------------|
| BETT11  |                   |          |           |              |           |                                   |                  |                                   |                                        |                  |                  |                  |                                              |                  |                                                     |                   |
| Group A | n5245mnzBett11-03 | 339      | 35153     | 104          | 3.6       | 0.00196                           | 5.6              | 0.000285                          |                                        | 16               | 0.05             | 0.00             | 0.00052                                      | 3.3              | 9.91                                                | 0.31              |
|         | n5245mnzBett11-05 | 323      | 46322     | 143          | 4.4       | 0.00179                           | 4.6              | 0.000375                          |                                        | 12               | 0.04             | 0.00             | 0.00054                                      | 3.3              | 10.55                                               | 0.33              |
|         | n5245mnzBett11-06 | 406      | 47398     | 117          | 5.0       | 0.00157                           | 6.0              | 0.000325                          |                                        | 18               | 0.04             | 0.00             | 0.00051                                      | 3.3              | 9.91                                                | 0.31              |
|         | n5245mnzBett11-07 | 454      | 45846     | 101          | 4.3       | 0.00234                           | 6.4              | 0.000224                          |                                        | 20               | 0.07             | 0.01             | 0.00050                                      | 3.3              | 9.36                                                | 0.29              |
|         | n5245mnzBett11-08 | 401      | 36308     | 91           | 4.0       | 0.00173                           | 6.2              | 0.000261                          |                                        | 18               | 0.05             | 0.00             | 0.00051                                      | 3.4              | 9.84                                                | 0.32              |
|         | n5245mnzBett11-10 | 267      | 41536     | 155          | 3.9       | 0.00158                           | 4.9              | 0.000467                          |                                        | 10               | 0.03             | 0.00             | 0.00054                                      | 3.3              | 10.58                                               | 0.34              |
|         | n5245mnzBett11-11 | 363      | 46418     | 128          | 5.4       | 0.00154                           | 5.7              | 0.000294                          |                                        | 13               | 0.04             | 0.00             | 0.00051                                      | 3.3              | 9.84                                                | 0.31              |
|         | n5245mnzBett11-12 | 379      | 47217     | 125          | 5.7       | 0.00110                           | 6.6              | 0.000288                          |                                        | 14               | 0.02             | 0.00             | 0.00051                                      | 3.3              | 10.00                                               | 0.32              |
|         | n5245mnzBett11-13 | 448      | 49209     | 110          | 5.3       | 0.00104                           | 9.0              | 0.000135                          |                                        | 28               | 0.03             | 0.00             | 0.00046                                      | 3.3              | 8.94                                                | 0.29              |
|         | n5245mnzBett11-14 | 368      | 47595     | 129          | 4.6       | 0.00119                           | 8.1              | 0.000163                          |                                        | 22               | 0.03             | 0.00             | 0.00049                                      | 3.3              | 9.63                                                | 0.31              |
|         | n5245mnzBett11-15 | 399      | 48319     | 121          | 5.6       | 0.00115                           | 8.0              | 0.000361                          |                                        | 16               | 0.02             | 0.00             | 0.00050                                      | 3.3              | 9.98                                                | 0.33              |
|         | n5245mnzBett11-16 | 377      | 48294     | 128          | 5.6       | 0.00138                           | 6.7              | 0.000270                          |                                        | 17               | 0.03             | 0.00             | 0.00052                                      | 3.3              | 10.09                                               | 0.33              |
|         | n5245mnzBett11-17 | 87       | 27100     | 311          | 1.2       | 0.00122                           | 12.3             | 0.000225                          |                                        | 31               | 0.03             | 0.01             | 0.00043                                      | 3.4              | 8.50                                                | 0.28              |
|         | n5245mnzBett11-18 | 103      | 25696     | 251          | 0.7       | 0.00323                           | 10.4             | 0.000321                          |                                        | 30               | 0.10             | 0.01             | 0.00042                                      | 4.1              | 7.55                                                | 0.30              |
|         | n5245mnzBett11-19 | 90       | 30321     | 338          | 0.9       | 0.00198                           | 12.3             | 0.000176                          |                                        | 45               | 0.06             | 0.01             | 0.00039                                      | 3.6              | 7.34                                                | 0.26              |
|         | n5245mnzBett11-20 | 121      | 34890     | 289          | 1.8       | 0.00112                           | 13.1             | 0.000288                          |                                        | 28               | 0.02             | 0.01             | 0.00039                                      | 3.4              | 7.72                                                | 0.26              |
| Group C | n5245mnzBett11-01 | 203      | 18179     | 90           | 1.4       | 0.00411                           | 4.7              | 0.000403                          |                                        | 17               | 0.13             | 0.01             | 0.00059                                      | 3.4              | 10.31                                               | 0.31              |
|         | n5245mnzBett11-02 | 266      | 19386     | 73           | 2.2       | 0.00193                           | 8.0              | 0.000235                          |                                        | 25               | 0.06             | 0.01             | 0.00051                                      | 3.3              | 9.65                                                | 0.31              |
|         | n5245mnzBett11-04 | 306      | 21220     | 69           | 2.4       | 0.00229                           | 7.8              | 0.000286                          |                                        | 24               | 0.07             | 0.01             | 0.00048                                      | 3.4              | 9.01                                                | 0.29              |
| BLAS1   |                   |          |           |              |           |                                   |                  |                                   |                                        |                  |                  |                  |                                              |                  |                                                     |                   |
| Group A | n5242mnzBlas1-07  | 96       | 16621     | 173          | 1.5       | 0.00214                           | 6.7              | 0.000270                          |                                        | 24               | 0.06             | 0.01             | 0.00069                                      | 1.6              | 13.08                                               | 0.22              |
|         | n5242mnzBlas1-08  | 103      | 17013     | 165          | 1.6       | 0.00210                           | 7.2              | 0.000275                          |                                        | 22               | 0.06             | 0.01             | 0.00069                                      | 1.6              | 13.19                                               | 0.22              |
|         | n5242mnzBlas1-09  | 117      | 18246     | 155          | 1.8       | 0.00214                           | 8.0              | 0.000302                          |                                        | 24               | 0.06             | 0.01             | 0.00066                                      | 1.8              | 12.50                                               | 0.23              |
|         | n5242mnzBlas1-10  | 116      | 18413     | 159          | 1.8       | 0.00203                           | 7.7              | 0.000284                          |                                        | 32               | 0.06             | 0.01             | 0.00067                                      | 1.7              | 12.74                                               | 0.22              |
| Group B | n5242mnzBlas1-11  | 119      | 18159     | 153          | 1.9       | 0.00212                           | 12.3             | 0.000136                          |                                        | 42               | 0.07             | 0.01             | 0.00067                                      | 1.8              | 12.52                                               | 0.25              |
|         | n5242mnzBlas1-12  | 103      | 13819     | 134          | 1.6       | 0.00193                           | 7.4              | 0.000243                          |                                        | 24               | 0.06             | 0.01             | 0.00072                                      | 1.6              | 13.69                                               | 0.23              |
|         | n5242mnzBlas1-13  | 118      | 13886     | 117          | 1.7       | 0.00172                           | 8.4              | 0.000173                          |                                        | 30               | 0.05             | 0.01             | 0.00070                                      | 1.7              | 13.30                                               | 0.23              |
|         | n5242mnzBlas1-14  | 140      | 14653     | 105          | 2.1       | 0.00192                           | 9.0              | 0.000261                          |                                        | 27               | 0.05             | 0.01             | 0.00064                                      | 1.8              | 12.29                                               | 0.22              |
|         | n5242mnzBlas1-15  | 122      | 14275     | 117          | 1.7       | 0.00172                           | 13.0             | 0.000128                          |                                        | 32               | 0.06             | 0.01             | 0.00068                                      | 1.7              | 13.04                                               | 0.24              |
|         | n5242mnzBlas1-16  | 140      | 16210     | 116          | 1.9       | 0.00206                           | 9.4              | 0.000104                          |                                        | 46               | 0.07             | 0.01             | 0.00066                                      | 1.7              | 12.37                                               | 0.22              |
|         | n5242mnzBlas1-01  | 408      | 20051     | 49           | 4.3       | 0.00124                           | 9.0              | 0.000308                          |                                        | 12               | 0.02             | 0.00             | 0.00074                                      | 1.8              | 14.49                                               | 0.26              |
|         | n5242mnzBlas1-02  | 552      | 22751     | 41           | 5.4       | 0.00091                           | 9.3              | 0.000246                          |                                        | 17               | 0.02             | 0.00             | 0.00067                                      | 1.7              | 13.27                                               | 0.23              |
| Group C | n5242mnzBlas1-03  | 818      | 32828     | 40           | 8.2       | 0.00069                           | 10.0             | 0.000165                          |                                        | 22               | 0.01             | 0.00             | 0.00058                                      | 1.7              | 11.64                                               | 0.20              |
|         | n5242mnzBlas1-04  | 684      | 27995     | 41           | 6.9       | 0.00067                           | 10.5             | 0.000200                          |                                        | 21               | 0.01             | 0.00             | 0.00060                                      | 1.8              | 12.08                                               | 0.22              |
|         | n5242mnzBlas1-05  | 648      | 23824     | 37           | 5.7       | 0.00154                           | 9.6              | 0.000246                          |                                        | 22               | 0.04             | 0.01             | 0.00061                                      | 1.6              | 11.89                                               | 0.20              |
|         | n5242mnzBlas1-06  | 894      | 24891     | 28           | 6.5       | 0.00091                           | 11.9             | 0.000120                          |                                        | 32               | 0.03             | 0.00             | 0.00054                                      | 1.8              | 10.60                                               | 0.19              |
|         | n5242mnzBlas1-17  | 370      | 22459     | 61           | 4.1       | 0.00097                           | 17.7             | 0.000109                          |                                        | 58               | 0.03             | 0.01             | 0.00045                                      | 2.3              | 8.88                                                | 0.20              |
|         | n5242mnzBlas1-18  | 480      | 20135     | 42           | 4.5       | 0.00088                           | 25.7             | b.d.                              |                                        | b.d.             | 0.03             | 0.01             | 0.00040                                      | 2.8              | 7.82                                                | 0.22              |
| DURO1   |                   |          |           |              |           |                                   |                  |                                   |                                        |                  |                  |                  |                                              |                  |                                                     |                   |
|         | n4202-Duro1@01    | 345      | 37553     | 109          | 19        | 0.00233                           | 7.1              | 0.000257                          |                                        | 19               | 0.07             | 0.01             | 0.00053                                      | 2.5              | 10.03                                               | 0.24              |
|         | n4202-Duro1@02    | 469      | 50660     | 108          | 32        | 0.00123                           | 9.0              | 0.000128                          |                                        | 35               | 0.04             | 0.00             | 0.00043                                      | 2.5              | 8.41                                                | 0.21              |
|         | n4202-Duro1@03    | 518      | 60715     | 117          | 44        | 0.00134                           | 8.9              | 0.000202                          |                                        | 31               | 0.04             | 0.01             | 0.00042                                      | 2.5              | 8.21                                                | 0.20              |
|         | n4202-Duro1@04    | 487      | 66762     | 137          | 46        | 0.00122                           | 9.1              | 0.000262                          |                                        | 21               | 0.03             | 0.00             | 0.00043                                      | 2.5              | 8.45                                                | 0.21              |
|         | n4202-Duro1@05    | 422      | 52298     | 124          | 34        | 0.00147                           | 8.3              | 0.000136                          |                                        | 35               | 0.05             | 0.01             | 0.00043                                      | 2.5              | 8.31                                                | 0.20              |
|         | n4202-Duro1@06    | 311      | 46600     | 150          | 23        | 0.00190                           | 6.5              | 0.000331                          |                                        | 18               | 0.05             | 0.01             | 0.00051                                      | 2.5              | 9.73                                                | 0.24              |
|         | n4202-Duro1@07    | 318      | 56364     | 177          | 29        | 0.00151                           | 6.1              | 0.000208                          |                                        | 21               | 0.04             | 0.00             | 0.00052                                      | 2.5              | 10.15                                               | 0.25              |
|         | n4202-Duro1@08    | 322      | 60912     | 189          | 31        | 0.00172                           | 5.3              | 0.000361                          |                                        | 13               | 0.04             | 0.00             | 0.00052                                      | 2.5              | 10.03                                               | 0.25              |
|         | n4202-Duro1@09    | 338      | 59120     | 175          | 30        | 0.00150                           | 6.6              | 0.000250                          |                                        | 15               | 0.04             | 0.00             | 0.00052                                      | 2.5              | 10.02                                               | 0.25              |
|         | n4202-Duro1@10    | 333      | 55057     | 165          | 28        | 0.00162                           | 7.3              | 0.000329                          |                                        | 15               | 0.04             | 0.00             | 0.00051                                      | 2.5              | 10.01                                               | 0.25              |
|         | n4202-Duro1@11    | 326      | 53025     | 163          | 26        | 0.00177                           | 5.9              | 0.000293                          |                                        | 14               | 0.05             | 0.00             | 0.00051                                      | 2.5              | 9.79                                                | 0.24              |
|         | n4202-Duro1@12    | 341      | 53812     | 158          | 27        | 0.00154                           | 6.2              | 0.000379                          |                                        | 14               | 0.03             | 0.00             | 0.00051                                      | 2.5              | 9.92                                                | 0.25              |
|         | n4202-Duro1@13    | 352      | 48197     | 137          | 24        | 0.00136                           | 6.9              | 0.000383                          |                                        | 16               | 0.02             | 0.00             | 0.00050                                      | 2.5              | 9.79                                                | 0.24              |
|         | n4202-Duro1@14    | 353      | 41755     | 118          | 20        | 0.00151                           | 7.5              | 0.000217                          |                                        | 19               | 0.04             | 0.00             | 0.00048                                      | 2.5              | 9.37                                                | 0.23              |
|         | n4202-Duro1@15    | 349      | 40100     | 115          | 19        | 0.00147                           | 9.0              | 0.000401                          |                                        | 16               | 0.03             | 0.01             | 0.00048                                      | 2.5              | 9.49                                                | 0.24              |

| Sample | Analysis ID      | U<br>ppm | Th<br>ppm | Th/U<br>meas | Pb<br>ppm | $^{204}\text{Pb}/^{208}\text{Pb}$ | $\pm\sigma$<br>% | $^{232}\text{Th}/^{208}\text{Pb}$ | $^{143}\text{Nd}/^{16}\text{O}_2^{++}$ | $\pm\sigma$<br>% | $\epsilon_{208}$ | $\pm\sigma$<br>% | $^{208}\text{Pb}/^{232}\text{Th}$<br>uncorr. | $\pm\sigma$<br>% | $^{208}\text{Pb}/^{232}\text{Th}$ Age<br>corr. (Ma) | $\pm\sigma$<br>Ma |
|--------|------------------|----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-------------------|
| DURO2  | n4202-Duro1 @ 16 | 362      | 43377     | 120          | 20        | 0.00156                           | 10.0             | 0.000353                          |                                        | 17               | 0.03             | 0.01             | 0.00048                                      | 2.5              | 9.38                                                | 0.24              |
|        | n4202-Duro1 @ 17 | 380      | 47381     | 125          | 24        | 0.00134                           | 8.3              | 0.000208                          |                                        | 23               | 0.04             | 0.00             | 0.00044                                      | 2.5              | 8.54                                                | 0.21              |
|        | n4202-Duro1 @ 18 | 419      | 41426     | 99           | 20        | 0.00166                           | 7.6              | 0.000330                          |                                        | 19               | 0.04             | 0.01             | 0.00049                                      | 2.5              | 9.45                                                | 0.24              |
|        | n4202-Duro1 @ 19 | 504      | 36012     | 71           | 27        | 0.00199                           | 10.7             | 0.000111                          |                                        | 41               | 0.07             | 0.01             | 0.00045                                      | 2.5              | 8.55                                                | 0.21              |
|        | n4202-Duro1 @ 20 | 401      | 34299     | 86           | 21        | 0.00200                           | 8.5              | 0.000336                          |                                        | 22               | 0.05             | 0.01             | 0.00048                                      | 2.5              | 9.23                                                | 0.23              |
|        | n4202-Duro1 @ 21 | 411      | 40448     | 98           | 27        | 0.00207                           | 6.8              | 0.000174                          |                                        | 26               | 0.07             | 0.01             | 0.00049                                      | 2.5              | 9.31                                                | 0.22              |
|        | n4202-Duro1 @ 22 | 412      | 42030     | 102          | 28        | 0.00186                           | 6.9              | 0.000225                          |                                        | 22               | 0.05             | 0.01             | 0.00051                                      | 2.5              | 9.70                                                | 0.24              |
|        | n4202-Duro1 @ 23 | 393      | 43050     | 110          | 29        | 0.00183                           | 6.6              | 0.000271                          |                                        | 20               | 0.05             | 0.01             | 0.00056                                      | 2.5              | 10.82                                               | 0.26              |
|        | n4202-Duro1 @ 24 | 478      | 37122     | 78           | 30        | 0.00187                           | 8.9              | 0.000123                          |                                        | 45               | 0.06             | 0.01             | 0.00053                                      | 2.5              | 9.99                                                | 0.25              |
|        | n4202-Duro1 @ 25 | 463      | 37225     | 80           | 29        | 0.00210                           | 8.5              | 0.000207                          |                                        | 29               | 0.07             | 0.01             | 0.00053                                      | 2.6              | 10.09                                               | 0.25              |
|        |                  |          |           |              |           |                                   |                  |                                   |                                        |                  |                  |                  |                                              |                  |                                                     |                   |
|        |                  |          |           |              |           |                                   |                  |                                   |                                        |                  |                  |                  |                                              |                  |                                                     |                   |
|        |                  |          |           |              |           |                                   |                  |                                   |                                        |                  |                  |                  |                                              |                  |                                                     |                   |
|        |                  |          |           |              |           |                                   |                  |                                   |                                        |                  |                  |                  |                                              |                  |                                                     |                   |
| DURO2  | Group A          |          |           |              |           |                                   |                  |                                   |                                        |                  |                  |                  |                                              |                  |                                                     |                   |
|        | n4203-Duro2 @ 1  | 249      | 33286     | 133          | 16        | 0.00123                           | 9.2              | 0.000608                          |                                        | 15               | 0.00             | 0.01             | 0.00050                                      | 2.6              | 10.13                                               | 0.26              |
|        | n4203-Duro2 @ 04 | 221      | 36462     | 165          | 16        | 0.00196                           | 7.3              | 0.000450                          |                                        | 20               | 0.04             | 0.01             | 0.00050                                      | 2.6              | 9.78                                                | 0.25              |
|        | n4203-Duro2 @ 05 | 254      | 33837     | 133          | 15        | 0.00194                           | 7.2              | 0.000299                          |                                        | 19               | 0.05             | 0.01             | 0.00051                                      | 2.6              | 9.84                                                | 0.25              |
|        | n4203-Duro2 @ 06 | 233      | 34523     | 148          | 16        | 0.00190                           | 7.7              | 0.000372                          |                                        | 18               | 0.05             | 0.01             | 0.00053                                      | 2.6              | 10.27                                               | 0.26              |
|        | n4203-Duro2 @ 07 | 228      | 34559     | 152          | 15        | 0.00211                           | 6.7              | 0.000314                          |                                        | 22               | 0.06             | 0.01             | 0.00056                                      | 2.5              | 10.71                                               | 0.26              |
|        | n4203-Duro2 @ 08 | 224      | 30753     | 137          | 14        | 0.00157                           | 7.6              | 0.000320                          |                                        | 19               | 0.04             | 0.01             | 0.00057                                      | 2.5              | 11.16                                               | 0.27              |
|        | n4203-Duro2 @ 09 | 229      | 31883     | 139          | 15        | 0.00170                           | 7.1              | 0.000438                          |                                        | 16               | 0.03             | 0.01             | 0.00059                                      | 2.5              | 11.48                                               | 0.28              |
|        | n4203-Duro2 @ 10 | 248      | 31190     | 126          | 14        | 0.00180                           | 9.2              | 0.000303                          |                                        | 22               | 0.05             | 0.01             | 0.00050                                      | 2.6              | 9.63                                                | 0.25              |
|        | n4203-Duro2 @ 11 | 255      | 31988     | 126          | 14        | 0.00164                           | 10.9             | 0.000304                          |                                        | 20               | 0.04             | 0.01             | 0.00051                                      | 2.6              | 9.83                                                | 0.25              |
|        | n4203-Duro2 @ 12 | 250      | 32112     | 128          | 16        | 0.00308                           | 8.8              | 0.000393                          |                                        | 18               | 0.09             | 0.01             | 0.00054                                      | 2.7              | 10.00                                               | 0.27              |
|        | n4203-Duro2 @ 13 | 267      | 41854     | 157          | 19        | 0.00134                           | 9.1              | 0.000386                          |                                        | 17               | 0.02             | 0.01             | 0.00048                                      | 2.5              | 9.56                                                | 0.24              |
|        | n4203-Duro2 @ 14 | 261      | 46526     | 179          | 22        | 0.00140                           | 8.1              | 0.000179                          |                                        | 25               | 0.04             | 0.00             | 0.00047                                      | 2.5              | 9.03                                                | 0.22              |
|        | Group B          |          |           |              |           |                                   |                  |                                   |                                        |                  |                  |                  |                                              |                  |                                                     |                   |
|        | n4203-Duro2 @ 17 | 106      | 25722     | 243          | 17        | 0.00101                           | 18.8             | 0.000000                          |                                        | 71               | 0.04             | 0.01             | 0.00036                                      | 2.5              | 7.02                                                | 0.18              |
|        | n4203-Duro2 @ 18 | 106      | 24182     | 227          | 17        | 0.00061                           | 25.9             | 0.000000                          |                                        | 50               | 0.02             | 0.01             | 0.00037                                      | 2.5              | 7.21                                                | 0.18              |
|        | n4203-Duro2 @ 19 | 110      | 24889     | 226          | 19        | 0.00082                           | 29.3             | 0.000280                          |                                        | 38               | 0.01             | 0.01             | 0.00037                                      | 2.5              | 7.34                                                | 0.20              |
|        | n4203-Duro2 @ 20 | 110      | 24569     | 223          | 19        | 0.00045                           | 22.1             | 0.000157                          |                                        | 58               | 0.01             | 0.01             | 0.00036                                      | 2.5              | 7.18                                                | 0.18              |
|        | Group C          |          |           |              |           |                                   |                  |                                   |                                        |                  |                  |                  |                                              |                  |                                                     |                   |
|        | n4203-Duro2 @ 22 | 141      | 47357     | 336          | 32        | 0.00122                           | 12.3             | 0.000185                          |                                        | 33               | 0.03             | 0.01             | 0.00038                                      | 2.5              | 7.50                                                | 0.19              |
|        | n4203-Duro3 @ 23 | 184      | 47581     | 258          | 39        | 0.00075                           | 14.8             | 0.000244                          |                                        | 30               | 0.01             | 0.01             | 0.00038                                      | 2.5              | 7.66                                                | 0.19              |
|        | n4203-Duro2 @ 24 | 218      | 47995     | 220          | 42        | 0.00079                           | 18.7             | 0.000000                          |                                        | 50               | 0.03             | 0.01             | 0.00039                                      | 2.5              | 7.56                                                | 0.19              |
|        | n4203-Duro2 @ 25 | 256      | 50591     | 198          | 41        | 0.00100                           | 13.7             | 0.000000                          |                                        | 45               | 0.04             | 0.01             | 0.00038                                      | 2.5              | 7.43                                                | 0.18              |
|        | n4203-Duro2 @ 26 | 296      | 47845     | 161          | 43        | 0.00087                           | 17.4             | 0.000068                          |                                        | 58               | 0.03             | 0.01             | 0.00039                                      | 2.5              | 7.64                                                | 0.19              |
|        | n4203-Duro2 @ 27 | 390      | 49666     | 127          | 45        | 0.00078                           | 15.5             | 0.000000                          |                                        | 41               | 0.03             | 0.00             | 0.00039                                      | 2.5              | 7.70                                                | 0.19              |
|        | n4203-Duro2 @ 28 | 480      | 50223     | 105          | 45        | 0.00065                           | 17.4             | 0.000211                          |                                        | 33               | 0.01             | 0.01             | 0.00039                                      | 2.5              | 7.72                                                | 0.20              |
|        | n4203-Duro2 @ 29 | 382      | 47275     | 124          | 30        | 0.00098                           | 12.4             | 0.000062                          |                                        | 51               | 0.03             | 0.00             | 0.00040                                      | 2.5              | 7.88                                                | 0.19              |
|        | Group D          |          |           |              |           |                                   |                  |                                   |                                        |                  |                  |                  |                                              |                  |                                                     |                   |
|        | n4203-Duro2 @ 02 | 56       | 35069     | 624          | 15        | 0.00133                           | 9.8              | 0.000273                          |                                        | 26               | 0.03             | 0.01             | 0.00048                                      | 2.6              | 9.45                                                | 0.24              |
|        | n4203-Duro2 @ 03 | 64       | 28686     | 449          | 13        | 0.00114                           | 9.8              | 0.000423                          |                                        | 17               | 0.01             | 0.01             | 0.00049                                      | 2.5              | 9.73                                                | 0.25              |
|        | n4203-Duro2 @ 15 | 63       | 27636     | 439          | 13        | 0.00122                           | 12.5             | 0.000291                          |                                        | 28               | 0.03             | 0.01             | 0.00042                                      | 2.6              | 8.21                                                | 0.21              |
|        | n4203-Duro2 @ 16 | 62       | 20762     | 334          | 10        | 0.00159                           | 15.2             | 0.000254                          |                                        | 33               | 0.04             | 0.01             | 0.00041                                      | 2.6              | 8.01                                                | 0.21              |
|        | n4203-Duro2 @ 21 | 66       | 35309     | 535          | no data   | 0.00275                           | 10.1             | 0.000390                          |                                        | 21               | 0.08             | 0.01             | 0.00057                                      | 2.8              | 10.59                                               | 0.30              |
|        | n4203-Duro2 @ 30 | 113      | 42468     | 374          | 22        | 0.00106                           | 14.4             | 0.000089                          |                                        | 40               | 0.03             | 0.01             | 0.00040                                      | 2.5              | 7.83                                                | 0.19              |
|        | n4203-Duro2 @ 31 | 84       | 39434     | 469          | 17        | 0.00145                           | 8.0              | 0.000466                          |                                        | 15               | 0.02             | 0.01             | 0.00050                                      | 2.5              | 9.90                                                | 0.25              |
|        | n4203-Duro2 @ 32 | 81       | 36357     | 450          | 18        | 0.00126                           | 7.9              | 0.000391                          |                                        | 16               | 0.02             | 0.00             | 0.00054                                      | 2.5              | 10.64                                               | 0.26              |
| DUTH2  | Group A          |          |           |              |           |                                   |                  |                                   |                                        |                  |                  |                  |                                              |                  |                                                     |                   |
|        | n5253mnzDuth2-01 | 282      | 5858      | 21           | 1         | 0.00365                           | 6.5              | 0.000281                          |                                        | 27               | 0.12             | 0.01             | 0.00075                                      | 3.2              | 13.27                                               | 0.39              |
|        | n5253mnzDuth2-02 | 347      | 7174      | 21           | 2         | 0.00228                           | 8.5              | 0.000131                          |                                        | 38               | 0.08             | 0.01             | 0.00077                                      | 3.1              | 14.30                                               | 0.43              |
|        | n5253mnzDuth2-03 | 441      | 6368      | 14           | 2         | 0.00230                           | 9.2              | 0.000110                          |                                        | 56               | 0.08             | 0.01             | 0.00075                                      | 3.2              | 13.91                                               | 0.43              |
|        | n5253mnzDuth2-04 | 529      | 5925      | 11           | 2         | 0.00258                           | 13.5             | 0.000236                          |                                        | 41               | 0.08             | 0.01             | 0.00065                                      | 3.3              | 12.14                                               | 0.41              |
|        | n5253mnzDuth2-05 | 1167     | 6847      | 6            | 4         | 0.00320                           | 14.4             | b.d.                              |                                        | b.d.             | 0.12             | 0.02             | 0.00063                                      | 3.9              | 11.15                                               | 0.43              |
|        | Group B          |          |           |              |           |                                   |                  |                                   |                                        |                  |                  |                  |                                              |                  |                                                     |                   |
|        | n5253mnzDuth2-06 | 191      | 25471     | 134          | 4         | 0.00146                           | 4.8              | 0.000273                          |                                        | 12               | 0.04             | 0.00             | 0.00074                                      | 3.0              | 14.34                                               | 0.41              |
|        | n5253mnzDuth2-07 | 206      | 33243     | 162          | 5         | 0.00116                           | 8.2              | 0.000245                          |                                        | 14               | 0.03             | 0.00             | 0.00069                                      | 3.1              | 13.52                                               | 0.41              |
|        | n5253mnzDuth2-08 | 227      | 34916     | 154          | 5         | 0.00122                           | 5.8              | 0.000263                          |                                        | 18               | 0.03             | 0.00             | 0.00066                                      | 3.1              | 12.99                                               | 0.39              |
|        | n5253mnzDuth2-09 | 229      | 34936     | 152          | 5         | 0.00128                           | 5.6              | 0.000230                          |                                        | 15               | 0.03             | 0.00             | 0.00066                                      | 3.1              | 12.89                                               | 0.39              |
|        | n5253mnzDuth2-10 | 171      | 33751     | 198          | 4         | 0.00141                           | 4.6              | 0.000234                          |                                        | 12               | 0.04             | 0.00             | 0.00069                                      | 3.0              | 13.41                                               | 0.38              |
|        | Group C          |          |           |              |           |                                   |                  |                                   |                                        |                  |                  |                  |                                              |                  |                                                     |                   |
|        | n5253mnzDuth2-11 | 626      | 10601     | 17           | 3         | 0.00214                           | 6.1              | 0.000367                          |                                        | 18               | 0.06             | 0.01             | 0.00072                                      | 3.1              | 13.74                                               | 0.41              |



| Sample  | Analysis ID      | U<br>ppm | Th<br>ppm | Th/U<br>meas | Pb<br>ppm | $^{204}\text{Pb}/^{208}\text{Pb}$ | $\pm\sigma$<br>% | $^{232}\text{Th}/^{208}\text{Pb}$ | $^{143}\text{Nd}/^{16}\text{O}_2^{++}$ | $\pm\sigma$<br>% | $\epsilon_{208}$ | $\pm\sigma$<br>% | $^{208}\text{Pb}/^{232}\text{Th}$<br>uncorr. | $\pm\sigma$<br>% | $^{208}\text{Pb}/^{232}\text{Th}$ Age<br>corr. (Ma) | $\pm\sigma$<br>Ma |
|---------|------------------|----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-------------------|
| DUTH3   | n5253mnzDuth2-12 | 1121     | 4363      | 4            | 2         | 0.00251                           | 12.9             | 0.000173                          |                                        | 42               | 0.08             | 0.01             | 0.00066                                      | 3.4              | 12.27                                               | 0.41              |
|         | n5253mnzDuth2-13 | 1364     | 4791      | 4            | 2         | 0.00292                           | 11.1             | 0.000114                          |                                        | 67               | 0.10             | 0.01             | 0.00066                                      | 3.6              | 11.89                                               | 0.41              |
|         | n5253mnzDuth2-14 | 2042     | 4798      | 2            | 3         | 0.00216                           | 19.4             | b.d.                              |                                        | b.d.             | 0.08             | 0.02             | 0.00073                                      | 3.7              | 13.56                                               | 0.51              |
|         | n5253mnzDuth2-15 | 1090     | 7896      | 7            | 3         | 0.00167                           | 11.5             | 0.000237                          |                                        | 33               | 0.05             | 0.01             | 0.00073                                      | 3.7              | 14.13                                               | 0.51              |
|         | n5253mnzDuth2-16 | 1010     | 19180     | 19           | 6         | 0.00116                           | 11.2             | 0.000037                          |                                        | 67               | 0.04             | 0.01             | 0.00072                                      | 3.3              | 13.88                                               | 0.44              |
|         | n5252mnzDuth3-01 | 271      | 4320      | 16           | 1         | 0.00275                           | 9.8              | 0.000186                          |                                        | 40               | 0.09             | 0.01             | 0.00071                                      | 3.2              | 13.07                                               | 0.41              |
|         | n5252mnzDuth3-02 | 334      | 11951     | 36           | 3         | 0.00173                           | 7.5              | 0.000200                          |                                        | 21               | 0.05             | 0.01             | 0.00074                                      | 3.0              | 14.23                                               | 0.41              |
|         | n5252mnzDuth3-03 | 447      | 3576      | 8            | 1         | 0.00484                           | 11.3             | 0.000201                          |                                        | 35               | 0.17             | 0.02             | 0.00081                                      | 3.2              | 13.59                                               | 0.46              |
|         | n5252mnzDuth3-04 | 592      | 4080      | 7            | 1         | 0.00192                           | 16.9             | 0.000168                          |                                        | 50               | 0.06             | 0.01             | 0.00072                                      | 3.3              | 13.74                                               | 0.46              |
|         | n5252mnzDuth3-05 | 666      | 8245      | 12           | 3         | 0.00357                           | 8.0              | 0.000186                          |                                        | 39               | 0.12             | 0.01             | 0.00072                                      | 3.9              | 12.66                                               | 0.46              |
|         | n5252mnzDuth3-06 | 167      | 5038      | 30           | 1         | 0.00275                           | 10.0             | 0.000365                          |                                        | 25               | 0.08             | 0.01             | 0.00076                                      | 3.2              | 14.06                                               | 0.44              |
|         | n5252mnzDuth3-07 | 170      | 8484      | 50           | 2         | 0.00207                           | 7.6              | 0.000288                          |                                        | 24               | 0.06             | 0.01             | 0.00069                                      | 3.1              | 13.05                                               | 0.39              |
|         | n5252mnzDuth3-08 | 233      | 20389     | 87           | 3         | 0.00162                           | 8.4              | 0.000135                          |                                        | 29               | 0.05             | 0.01             | 0.00057                                      | 3.2              | 10.90                                               | 0.34              |
|         | n5252mnzDuth3-09 | 211      | 28168     | 134          | 4         | 0.00129                           | 8.3              | 0.000182                          |                                        | 24               | 0.04             | 0.00             | 0.00057                                      | 3.1              | 11.03                                               | 0.34              |
|         | n5252mnzDuth3-10 | 269      | 38167     | 142          | 6         | 0.00079                           | 9.7              | 0.000079                          |                                        | 30               | 0.02             | 0.00             | 0.00055                                      | 3.3              | 10.82                                               | 0.35              |
|         | n5252mnzDuth3-11 | 308      | 10329     | 33           | 2         | 0.00211                           | 8.9              | 0.000356                          |                                        | 18               | 0.05             | 0.01             | 0.00070                                      | 3.0              | 13.41                                               | 0.40              |
|         | n5252mnzDuth3-12 | 511      | 12054     | 24           | 2         | 0.00144                           | 12.3             | 0.000167                          |                                        | 32               | 0.04             | 0.01             | 0.00057                                      | 3.4              | 10.96                                               | 0.36              |
|         | n5252mnzDuth3-13 | 514      | 9123      | 18           | 2         | 0.00290                           | 7.9              | 0.000176                          |                                        | 33               | 0.10             | 0.01             | 0.00061                                      | 3.3              | 11.17                                               | 0.35              |
|         | n5252mnzDuth3-14 | 332      | 9879      | 30           | 2         | 0.00190                           | 7.1              | 0.000331                          |                                        | 28               | 0.05             | 0.01             | 0.00067                                      | 3.0              | 12.83                                               | 0.38              |
|         | n5252mnzDuth3-15 | 342      | 10842     | 32           | 2         | 0.00223                           | 6.6              | 0.000312                          |                                        | 19               | 0.06             | 0.01             | 0.00067                                      | 3.1              | 12.63                                               | 0.37              |
|         | n5252mnzDuth3-16 | 584      | 13471     | 23           | 3         | 0.00116                           | 12.1             | 0.000116                          |                                        | 41               | 0.04             | 0.01             | 0.00054                                      | 3.3              | 10.61                                               | 0.34              |
|         | n5252mnzDuth3-17 | 255      | 25683     | 101          | 5         | 0.00140                           | 5.5              | 0.000321                          |                                        | 11               | 0.03             | 0.00             | 0.00072                                      | 3.0              | 14.07                                               | 0.41              |
|         | n5252mnzDuth3-18 | 272      | 19025     | 70           | 4         | 0.00131                           | 8.7              | 0.000281                          |                                        | 18               | 0.03             | 0.00             | 0.00074                                      | 3.0              | 14.53                                               | 0.43              |
|         | n5252mnzDuth3-19 | 502      | 36463     | 73           | 9         | 0.00098                           | 6.8              | 0.000189                          |                                        | 17               | 0.02             | 0.00             | 0.00072                                      | 3.0              | 14.26                                               | 0.42              |
|         | n5252mnzDuth3-20 | 302      | 28904     | 96           | 5         | 0.00137                           | 5.7              | 0.000260                          |                                        | 15               | 0.03             | 0.00             | 0.00065                                      | 3.0              | 12.73                                               | 0.38              |
|         | n5252mnzDuth3-21 | 462      | 35109     | 76           | 8         | 0.00108                           | 7.6              | 0.000205                          |                                        | 14               | 0.03             | 0.00             | 0.00069                                      | 3.0              | 13.51                                               | 0.40              |
|         | n5252mnzDuth3-22 | 91       | 15181     | 166          | 1         | 0.00267                           | 4.9              | 0.000241                          |                                        | 22               | 0.09             | 0.01             | 0.00071                                      | 3.0              | 13.09                                               | 0.37              |
|         | n5252mnzDuth3-23 | 135      | 18092     | 134          | 2         | 0.00169                           | 8.1              | 0.000174                          |                                        | 26               | 0.05             | 0.01             | 0.00062                                      | 3.1              | 11.93                                               | 0.36              |
|         | n5252mnzDuth3-24 | 148      | 15295     | 103          | 2         | 0.00148                           | 11.8             | 0.000068                          |                                        | 45               | 0.05             | 0.01             | 0.00073                                      | 3.1              | 13.92                                               | 0.41              |
|         | n5252mnzDuth3-25 | 168      | 16320     | 97           | 2         | 0.00254                           | 8.3              | 0.000148                          |                                        | 33               | 0.09             | 0.01             | 0.00065                                      | 3.5              | 12.04                                               | 0.40              |
|         | n5252mnzDuth3-26 | 262      | 17756     | 68           | 4         | 0.00125                           | 12.4             | 0.000167                          |                                        | 40               | 0.04             | 0.01             | 0.00073                                      | 3.3              | 14.27                                               | 0.47              |
| DUTH6   |                  |          |           |              |           |                                   |                  |                                   |                                        |                  |                  |                  |                                              |                  |                                                     |                   |
| Group A | n5251mnzDuth6-01 | 118      | 21274     | 180          | 3         | 0.00151                           | 5.6              | 0.000381                          |                                        | 12               | 0.03             | 0.00             | 0.00064                                      | 3.0              | 12.60                                               | 0.37              |
|         | n5251mnzDuth6-02 | 138      | 17218     | 124          | 2         | 0.00143                           | 7.4              | 0.000194                          |                                        | 24               | 0.04             | 0.00             | 0.00060                                      | 3.1              | 11.71                                               | 0.35              |
|         | n5251mnzDuth6-03 | 130      | 15794     | 122          | 2         | 0.00156                           | 9.3              | 0.000207                          |                                        | 25               | 0.04             | 0.01             | 0.00061                                      | 3.2              | 11.81                                               | 0.36              |
|         | n5251mnzDuth6-06 | 687      | 33867     | 49           | 15        | 0.00042                           | 22.8             | b.d.                              |                                        | b.d.             | 0.02             | 0.00             | 0.00062                                      | 3.8              | 12.42                                               | 0.47              |
|         | n5251mnzDuth6-07 | 183      | 17309     | 95           | 2         | 0.00192                           | 6.3              | 0.000288                          |                                        | 17               | 0.05             | 0.01             | 0.00061                                      | 3.0              | 11.66                                               | 0.34              |
|         | n5251mnzDuth6-12 | 164      | 17218     | 105          | 2         | 0.00180                           | 6.7              | 0.000292                          |                                        | 17               | 0.05             | 0.01             | 0.00060                                      | 3.0              | 11.59                                               | 0.34              |
|         | n5251mnzDuth6-13 | 198      | 19667     | 99           | 3         | 0.00132                           | 7.7              | 0.000228                          |                                        | 21               | 0.03             | 0.00             | 0.00057                                      | 3.1              | 11.14                                               | 0.33              |
|         | n5251mnzDuth6-17 | 101      | 20764     | 206          | 1         | 0.00191                           | 7.5              | 0.000229                          |                                        | 20               | 0.06             | 0.01             | 0.00061                                      | 3.0              | 11.58                                               | 0.34              |
|         | n5251mnzDuth6-18 | 112      | 20749     | 185          | 2         | 0.00176                           | 8.7              | 0.000100                          |                                        | 31               | 0.06             | 0.01             | 0.00066                                      | 3.0              | 12.49                                               | 0.36              |
|         | n5251mnzDuth6-19 | 137      | 21615     | 158          | 2         | 0.00175                           | 8.5              | 0.000152                          |                                        | 27               | 0.06             | 0.01             | 0.00064                                      | 3.1              | 12.30                                               | 0.36              |
|         | n5251mnzDuth6-20 | 149      | 22525     | 152          | 2         | 0.00149                           | 7.4              | 0.000183                          |                                        | 24               | 0.04             | 0.00             | 0.00063                                      | 3.0              | 12.17                                               | 0.36              |
|         | n5251mnzDuth6-21 | 95       | 19813     | 209          | 1         | 0.00150                           | 9.1              | 0.000156                          |                                        | 35               | 0.05             | 0.01             | 0.00062                                      | 3.1              | 11.88                                               | 0.36              |
|         | n5251mnzDuth6-22 | 120      | 25983     | 217          | 3         | 0.00127                           | 5.9              | 0.000289                          |                                        | 18               | 0.03             | 0.00             | 0.00062                                      | 3.0              | 12.13                                               | 0.36              |
|         | n5251mnzDuth6-04 | 472      | 37595     | 80           | 8         | 0.00068                           | 17.2             | 0.000057                          |                                        | 58               | 0.02             | 0.00             | 0.00049                                      | 3.6              | 9.60                                                | 0.34              |
|         | n5251mnzDuth6-05 | 347      | 32644     | 94           | 5         | 0.00080                           | 13.4             | 0.000159                          |                                        | 29               | 0.02             | 0.00             | 0.00047                                      | 3.6              | 9.39                                                | 0.33              |
|         | n5251mnzDuth6-08 | 208      | 22308     | 108          | 2         | 0.00135                           | 8.4              | 0.000156                          |                                        | 28               | 0.04             | 0.00             | 0.00049                                      | 3.2              | 9.50                                                | 0.29              |
|         | n5251mnzDuth6-09 | 279      | 30751     | 110          | 2         | 0.00131                           | 7.9              | 0.000256                          |                                        | 22               | 0.03             | 0.00             | 0.00049                                      | 3.1              | 9.59                                                | 0.29              |
|         | n5251mnzDuth6-10 | 156      | 23427     | 150          | 2         | 0.00132                           | 10.0             | 0.000222                          |                                        | 28               | 0.03             | 0.01             | 0.00051                                      | 3.1              | 9.86                                                | 0.30              |
|         | n5251mnzDuth6-11 | 157      | 21747     | 138          | 2         | 0.00145                           | 10.0             | 0.000088                          |                                        | 38               | 0.05             | 0.01             | 0.00052                                      | 3.2              | 9.95                                                | 0.31              |
|         | n5251mnzDuth6-14 | 375      | 34770     | 93           | 5         | 0.00067                           | 13.3             | 0.000135                          |                                        | 41               | 0.02             | 0.00             | 0.00047                                      | 3.5              | 9.33                                                | 0.32              |
| Group B | n5251mnzDuth6-15 | 350      | 33077     | 94           | 5         | 0.00077                           | 12.0             | 0.000121                          |                                        | 37               | 0.02             | 0.00             | 0.00052                                      | 3.2              | 10.20                                               | 0.32              |
|         | n5251mnzDuth6-16 | 452      | 47318     | 105          | 7         | 0.00071                           | 14.1             | 0.000038                          |                                        | 52               | 0.02             | 0.00             | 0.00047                                      | 3.4              | 9.33                                                | 0.31              |

| Sample   | Analysis ID        | U<br>ppm | Th<br>ppm | Th/U<br>meas | Pb<br>ppm | $^{204}\text{Pb}/^{208}\text{Pb}$ | $\pm\sigma$<br>% | $^{232}\text{Th}/^{208}\text{Pb}$ | $^{143}\text{Nd}/^{16}\text{O}_2^{++}$ | $\pm\sigma$<br>% | $\epsilon_{208}$ | $\pm\sigma$<br>% | $^{208}\text{Pb}/^{232}\text{Th}$<br>uncorr. | $\pm\sigma$<br>% | $^{208}\text{Pb}/^{232}\text{Th}$ Age<br>corr. (Ma) | $\pm\sigma$<br>Ma |
|----------|--------------------|----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-------------------|
|          | n5251mnzDuth6-23   | 188      | 33317     | 177          | 3         | 0.00111                           | 6.9              | 0.000229                          |                                        | 17               | 0.03             | 0.00             | 0.00051                                      | 3.0              | 10.08                                               | 0.30              |
|          | n5251mnzDuth6-24   | 193      | 26741     | 139          | 3         | 0.00112                           | 8.1              | 0.000353                          |                                        | 16               | 0.02             | 0.00             | 0.00053                                      | 3.0              | 10.54                                               | 0.32              |
|          | n5251mnzDuth6-25   | 242      | 36400     | 150          | 4         | 0.00099                           | 8.4              | 0.000092                          |                                        | 28               | 0.03             | 0.00             | 0.00048                                      | 3.1              | 9.42                                                | 0.28              |
|          | n5251mnzDuth6-26   | 290      | 30574     | 105          | 4         | 0.00071                           | 11.3             | 0.000190                          |                                        | 25               | 0.01             | 0.00             | 0.00049                                      | 3.2              | 9.85                                                | 0.31              |
| GRAESER1 |                    |          |           |              |           |                                   |                  |                                   |                                        |                  |                  |                  |                                              |                  |                                                     |                   |
|          | n4196-Graeser1 @ 1 | 117      | 51071     | 437          | 34.0      | 0.00389                           | 5.7              | 0.000274                          |                                        | 20               | 0.13             | 0.01             | 0.00069                                      | 2.5              | 12.13                                               | 0.28              |
|          | n4196-Graeser1 @02 | 158      | 22871     | 145          | 17.3      | 0.00420                           | 5.2              | 0.000219                          |                                        | 25               | 0.15             | 0.01             | 0.00061                                      | 2.5              | 10.47                                               | 0.24              |
|          | n4196-Graeser1 @03 | 175      | 24431     | 140          | 19.4      | 0.00376                           | 6.4              | 0.000235                          |                                        | 30               | 0.13             | 0.01             | 0.00056                                      | 2.6              | 9.80                                                | 0.24              |
|          | n4196-Graeser1 @04 | 185      | 22202     | 120          | 20.0      | 0.00387                           | 4.5              | 0.000192                          |                                        | 20               | 0.14             | 0.01             | 0.00069                                      | 2.5              | 12.13                                               | 0.27              |
|          | n4196-Graeser1 @05 | 173      | 23602     | 137          | 21.5      | 0.00334                           | 8.0              | 0.000131                          |                                        | 32               | 0.12             | 0.01             | 0.00055                                      | 2.6              | 9.80                                                | 0.24              |
|          | n4196-Graeser1 @06 | 422      | 30334     | 72           | 45.4      | 0.00535                           | 4.3              | 0.000249                          |                                        | 21               | 0.19             | 0.01             | 0.00065                                      | 2.5              | 10.60                                               | 0.23              |
|          | n4196-Graeser1 @07 | 191      | 21452     | 112          | 20.0      | 0.00549                           | 5.2              | 0.000288                          |                                        | 22               | 0.19             | 0.01             | 0.00071                                      | 2.5              | 11.69                                               | 0.27              |
|          | n4196-Graeser1 @08 | 180      | 22088     | 123          | 22.1      | 0.00119                           | 6.7              | 0.000350                          |                                        | 17               | 0.02             | 0.00             | 0.00045                                      | 2.5              | 8.90                                                | 0.22              |
|          | n4196-Graeser1 @09 | 84       | 45075     | 534          | 20.2      | 0.00071                           | 10.4             | 0.000205                          |                                        | 21               | 0.01             | 0.00             | 0.00039                                      | 2.6              | 7.81                                                | 0.20              |
|          | n4196-Graeser1 @10 | 100      | 44882     | 451          | 27.2      | 0.00095                           | 11.2             | 0.000311                          |                                        | 19               | 0.01             | 0.00             | 0.00040                                      | 2.5              | 8.00                                                | 0.20              |
|          | n4196-Graeser1 @11 | 132      | 44210     | 334          | 26.2      | 0.00069                           | 13.2             | 0.000126                          |                                        | 32               | 0.02             | 0.00             | 0.00038                                      | 2.5              | 7.57                                                | 0.19              |
|          | n4196-Graeser1 @12 | 139      | 42695     | 306          | 23.7      | 0.00088                           | 11.6             | 0.000138                          |                                        | 29               | 0.02             | 0.00             | 0.00039                                      | 2.5              | 7.60                                                | 0.19              |
|          | n4196-Graeser1 @13 | 150      | 43561     | 291          | 24.4      | 0.00077                           | 13.9             | 0.000295                          |                                        | 27               | 0.01             | 0.01             | 0.00039                                      | 2.5              | 7.74                                                | 0.20              |
|          | n4196-Graeser1 @14 | 140      | 42430     | 303          | 26.0      | 0.00081                           | 11.4             | 0.000152                          |                                        | 27               | 0.02             | 0.00             | 0.00039                                      | 2.5              | 7.69                                                | 0.19              |
|          | n4196-Graeser1 @15 | 74       | 37677     | 511          | 20.2      | 0.00177                           | 5.8              | 0.000460                          |                                        | 12               | 0.03             | 0.00             | 0.00059                                      | 2.6              | 11.43                                               | 0.29              |
|          | n4196-Graeser1 @16 | 88       | 36126     | 409          | 24.3      | 0.00169                           | 5.9              | 0.000340                          |                                        | 15               | 0.04             | 0.00             | 0.00063                                      | 2.5              | 12.14                                               | 0.30              |
|          | n4196-Graeser1 @17 | 179      | 37755     | 211          | 62.2      | 0.00112                           | 11.2             | 0.000082                          |                                        | 42               | 0.04             | 0.00             | 0.00047                                      | 2.7              | 9.16                                                | 0.25              |
|          | n4196-Graeser1 @18 | 136      | 43057     | 317          | 40.3      | 0.00122                           | 9.9              | 0.000162                          |                                        | 30               | 0.03             | 0.01             | 0.00048                                      | 2.7              | 9.31                                                | 0.25              |
|          | n4196-Graeser1 @19 | 252      | 46797     | 186          | 44.4      | 0.00103                           | 9.2              | 0.000072                          |                                        | 33               | 0.03             | 0.00             | 0.00046                                      | 2.7              | 9.07                                                | 0.24              |
|          | n4196-Graeser1 @20 | 106      | 45472     | 430          | 34.6      | 0.00137                           | 7.9              | 0.000193                          |                                        | 23               | 0.04             | 0.00             | 0.00054                                      | 2.5              | 10.54                                               | 0.26              |
|          | n4196-Graeser1 @21 | 69       | 37655     | 548          | 19.7      | 0.00157                           | 5.8              | 0.000362                          |                                        | 14               | 0.03             | 0.00             | 0.00060                                      | 2.5              | 11.81                                               | 0.29              |
|          | n4196-Graeser1 @22 | 74       | 31194     | 421          | 15.8      | 0.00214                           | 9.1              | 0.000219                          |                                        | 31               | 0.07             | 0.01             | 0.00049                                      | 2.5              | 9.26                                                | 0.23              |
|          | n4196-Graeser1 @23 | 103      | 32802     | 317          | 24.5      | 0.00172                           | 9.4              | 0.000147                          |                                        | 35               | 0.06             | 0.01             | 0.00044                                      | 2.5              | 8.43                                                | 0.21              |
|          | n4196-Graeser1 @24 | 108      | 33377     | 310          | 29.3      | 0.00179                           | 8.9              | 0.000000                          |                                        | 45               | 0.07             | 0.01             | 0.00045                                      | 2.6              | 8.47                                                | 0.21              |
|          | n4196-Graeser1 @25 | 84       | 32877     | 393          | 24.8      | 0.00189                           | 8.0              | 0.000132                          |                                        | 33               | 0.06             | 0.01             | 0.00046                                      | 2.5              | 8.70                                                | 0.21              |
|          | n4196-Graeser1 @26 | 92       | 38302     | 417          | 30.2      | 0.00153                           | 9.7              | 0.000175                          |                                        | 29               | 0.05             | 0.01             | 0.00046                                      | 2.6              | 8.81                                                | 0.22              |
|          | n4196-Graeser1 @27 | 95       | 38612     | 405          | 28.6      | 0.00151                           | 8.6              | 0.000131                          |                                        | 31               | 0.05             | 0.01             | 0.00047                                      | 2.6              | 9.02                                                | 0.23              |
|          | n4196-Graeser1 @28 | 106      | 37240     | 351          | 37.0      | 0.00156                           | 8.8              | 0.000154                          |                                        | 32               | 0.05             | 0.01             | 0.00046                                      | 2.6              | 8.84                                                | 0.22              |
|          | n4196-Graeser1 @29 | 180      | 42387     | 236          | 35.9      | 0.00145                           | 8.0              | 0.000156                          |                                        | 25               | 0.04             | 0.00             | 0.00047                                      | 2.6              | 9.10                                                | 0.23              |
|          | n4196-Graeser1 @30 | 95       | 61055     | 641          | 35.0      | 0.00126                           | 6.4              | 0.000346                          |                                        | 13               | 0.02             | 0.00             | 0.00051                                      | 2.5              | 10.09                                               | 0.25              |
|          | n4196-Graeser1 @31 | 61       | 48115     | 792          | 22.0      | 0.00120                           | 7.1              | 0.000354                          |                                        | 15               | 0.02             | 0.00             | 0.00048                                      | 2.5              | 9.56                                                | 0.24              |
| GRAESER3 |                    |          |           |              |           |                                   |                  |                                   |                                        |                  |                  |                  |                                              |                  |                                                     |                   |
| Group A  | n4194-Graeser3@03  | 29       | 3240      | 113          | 211.0     | 0.02219                           | 4.4              | b.d.                              |                                        | b.d.             | 0.86             | 0.04             | 0.00546                                      | 7.5              | 15.60                                               | 0.61              |
|          | n4194-Graeser3@04  | 10       | 2907      | 293          | 14.0      | 0.02103                           | 6.3              | b.d.                              |                                        | b.d.             | 0.81             | 0.05             | 0.00348                                      | 7.4              | 13.11                                               | 0.69              |
|          | n4194-Graeser3@05  | 10       | 2028      | 212          | 8.9       | 0.02159                           | 7.3              | b.d.                              |                                        | b.d.             | 0.84             | 0.06             | 0.00191                                      | 2.7              | 6.36                                                | 0.39              |
|          | n4194-Graeser3@06  | 11       | 2147      | 200          | no data   | 0.02125                           | 6.1              | b.d.                              |                                        | b.d.             | 0.82             | 0.05             | 0.00315                                      | 2.7              | 11.34                                               | 0.57              |
|          | n4194-Graeser3@07  | 10       | 2385      | 243          | 12.4      | 0.00329                           | 3.0              | 0.000217                          |                                        | 12               | 0.11             | 0.00             | 0.00051                                      | 2.5              | 9.09                                                | 0.20              |
|          | n4194-Graeser3@08  | 9        | 2114      | 227          | no data   | 0.00288                           | 4.0              | 0.000198                          |                                        | 16               | 0.10             | 0.00             | 0.00045                                      | 2.6              | 8.25                                                | 0.19              |
|          | n4194-Graeser3@09  | 9        | 1815      | 194          | 15.5      | 0.00314                           | 3.4              | 0.000287                          |                                        | 12               | 0.10             | 0.00             | 0.00058                                      | 2.5              | 10.58                                               | 0.24              |
| Group B  | n4194-Graeser3@02  | 286      | 85536     | 299          | no data   | 0.01686                           | 10.1             | b.d.                              |                                        | b.d.             | 0.65             | 0.07             | 0.00149                                      | 2.5              | 10.47                                               | 0.69              |
|          | n4194-Graeser3@13  | 182      | 46919     | 258          | 30.3      | 0.00600                           | 3.1              | 0.000203                          |                                        | 18               | 0.22             | 0.01             | 0.00061                                      | 2.6              | 9.65                                                | 0.21              |
|          | n4194-Graeser3@14  | 371      | 94337     | 254          | no data   | 0.00628                           | 4.3              | 0.000129                          |                                        | 28               | 0.23             | 0.01             | 0.00057                                      | 2.5              | 8.82                                                | 0.20              |
|          | n4194-Graeser3@15  | 295      | 77751     | 264          | no data   | 0.00645                           | 3.5              | 0.000160                          |                                        | 26               | 0.24             | 0.01             | 0.00060                                      | 2.5              | 9.29                                                | 0.19              |
|          | n4194-Graeser3@16  | 388      | 75731     | 195          | 62.9      | 0.00684                           | 2.5              | 0.000229                          |                                        | 15               | 0.25             | 0.01             | 0.00058                                      | 2.5              | 8.81                                                | 0.18              |
|          | n4194-Graeser3@17  | 314      | 77921     | 248          | no data   | 0.02547                           | 2.0              | b.d.                              |                                        | b.d.             | 0.99             | 0.02             | 0.03559                                      | 3.0              | 10.32                                               | 0.20              |
| Group C  | n4194-Graeser3@01  | 761      | 113623    | 149          | 49.7      | 0.01877                           | 9.0              | b.d.                              |                                        | b.d.             | 0.73             | 0.07             | 0.00175                                      | 2.5              | 9.68                                                | 0.64              |
|          | n4194-Graeser3@10  | 707      | 103778    | 147          | 49.0      | 0.00320                           | 3.3              | 0.000241                          |                                        | 13               | 0.11             | 0.00             | 0.00059                                      | 2.5              | 10.62                                               | 0.24              |
|          | n4194-Graeser3@11  | 665      | 97662     | 147          | 49.7      | 0.00831                           | 2.9              | 0.000188                          |                                        | 19               | 0.31             | 0.01             | 0.00062                                      | 2.5              | 8.64                                                | 0.17              |
|          | n4194-Graeser3@12  | 684      | 104060    | 152          | 49.3      | 0.00540                           | 3.4              | 0.000198                          |                                        | 20               | 0.19             | 0.01             | 0.00049                                      | 2.6              | 7.93                                                | 0.18              |

| Sample       | Analysis ID       | U<br>ppm | Th<br>ppm | Th/U<br>meas | Pb<br>ppm | $^{204}\text{Pb}/^{208}\text{Pb}$ | $\pm\sigma$<br>% | $^{232}\text{Th}^{143}\text{Nd}^{16}\text{O}_2^{++}$<br>/ $^{208}\text{Pb}$ | $\pm\sigma$<br>% | $\epsilon_{208}$ | $\pm\sigma$<br>% | $^{208}\text{Pb}/^{232}\text{Th}$<br>uncorr. | $\pm\sigma$<br>% | $^{208}\text{Pb}/^{232}\text{Th}$ Age<br>corr. (Ma) | $\pm\sigma$<br>Ma |
|--------------|-------------------|----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-------------------|
| GRAESER 4    | n4193-Graeser4@01 | 106      | 1096      | 1.7          | 10.4      | 0.00572                           | 14.3             | 0.000498                                                                    | 38               | 0.18             | 0.03             | 0.00074                                      | 3.2              | 12.25                                               | 0.51              |
|              | n4193-Graeser4@02 | 67       | 1071      | 1.4          | 16        | 0.00539                           | 13.1             | 0.000602                                                                    | 38               | 0.16             | 0.03             | 0.00070                                      | 3.3              | 11.88                                               | 0.47              |
| KLEM 1       | n5248mnzKlem1-01  | 252      | 31091     | 123          | 4.0       | 0.00173                           | 5.8              | 0.000542                                                                    | 9                | 0.03             | 0.00             | 0.00054                                      | 2.5              | 10.64                                               | 0.26              |
|              | n5248mnzKlem1-02  | 314      | 35863     | 114          | 4.4       | 0.00160                           | 6.3              | 0.000444                                                                    | 10               | 0.03             | 0.00             | 0.00048                                      | 2.5              | 9.42                                                | 0.23              |
|              | n5248mnzKlem1-03  | 119      | 14813     | 125          | 1.8       | 0.00149                           | 8.1              | 0.000414                                                                    | 19               | 0.03             | 0.01             | 0.00053                                      | 2.7              | 10.50                                               | 0.28              |
|              | n5248mnzKlem1-04  | 153      | 17432     | 114          | 2.1       | 0.00125                           | 10.8             | 0.000478                                                                    | 17               | 0.01             | 0.01             | 0.00045                                      | 2.5              | 9.08                                                | 0.24              |
|              | n5248mnzKlem1-05  | 166      | 17053     | 103          | 2.2       | 0.00109                           | 11.2             | 0.000305                                                                    | 24               | 0.02             | 0.01             | 0.00048                                      | 2.6              | 9.44                                                | 0.25              |
|              | n5248mnzKlem1-06  | 330      | 20280     | 61           | 4.4       | 0.00066                           | 25.8             | 0.000099                                                                    | 58               | 0.02             | 0.01             | 0.00041                                      | 3.0              | 8.16                                                | 0.25              |
|              | n5248mnzKlem1-07  | 79       | 14327     | 182          | 0.6       | 0.00465                           | 4.0              | 0.000426                                                                    | 14               | 0.15             | 0.01             | 0.00060                                      | 2.6              | 10.36                                               | 0.24              |
|              | n5248mnzKlem1-08  | 90       | 13094     | 145          | 1.3       | 0.00127                           | 10.8             | 0.000191                                                                    | 28               | 0.03             | 0.01             | 0.00049                                      | 2.6              | 9.64                                                | 0.25              |
|              | n5248mnzKlem1-09  | 115      | 13822     | 120          | 1.5       | 0.00160                           | 10.1             | 0.000290                                                                    | 25               | 0.04             | 0.01             | 0.00048                                      | 2.6              | 9.39                                                | 0.24              |
|              | n5248mnzKlem1-10  | 145      | 17144     | 118          | 1.8       | 0.00180                           | 9.1              | 0.000340                                                                    | 23               | 0.04             | 0.01             | 0.00044                                      | 2.7              | 8.56                                                | 0.23              |
|              | n5248mnzKlem1-11  | 113      | 14964     | 133          | 1.5       | 0.00172                           | 7.8              | 0.000423                                                                    | 17               | 0.03             | 0.01             | 0.00050                                      | 2.5              | 9.84                                                | 0.24              |
|              | n5248mnzKlem1-12  | 151      | 17969     | 119          | 1.4       | 0.00190                           | 8.4              | 0.000445                                                                    | 19               | 0.04             | 0.01             | 0.00041                                      | 2.6              | 7.97                                                | 0.20              |
|              | n5248mnzKlem1-13  | 229      | 15474     | 67           | 2.1       | 0.00181                           | 7.8              | 0.000409                                                                    | 14               | 0.04             | 0.01             | 0.00054                                      | 2.5              | 10.39                                               | 0.26              |
|              | n5248mnzKlem1-14  | 366      | 16222     | 44           | 2.0       | 0.00184                           | 10.9             | 0.000315                                                                    | 19               | 0.05             | 0.01             | 0.00043                                      | 2.9              | 8.26                                                | 0.24              |
|              | n5248mnzKlem1-15  | 235      | 10803     | 46           | 1.3       | 0.00241                           | 9.1              | 0.000401                                                                    | 22               | 0.06             | 0.01             | 0.00048                                      | 2.6              | 9.16                                                | 0.24              |
|              | n5248mnzKlem1-16  | 161      | 11027     | 68           | 1.3       | 0.00184                           | 8.6              | 0.000484                                                                    | 16               | 0.03             | 0.01             | 0.00052                                      | 2.6              | 10.17                                               | 0.26              |
|              | n5248mnzKlem1-17  | 158      | 24793     | 157          | 1.6       | 0.00345                           | 7.8              | 0.000388                                                                    | 11               | 0.10             | 0.01             | 0.00058                                      | 2.6              | 10.45                                               | 0.27              |
|              | n5248mnzKlem1-18  | 229      | 30290     | 132          | 3.4       | 0.00149                           | 6.0              | 0.000342                                                                    | 14               | 0.03             | 0.00             | 0.00050                                      | 2.5              | 9.77                                                | 0.24              |
|              | n5248mnzKlem1-19  | 194      | 25788     | 133          | 2.9       | 0.00141                           | 11.2             | 0.000319                                                                    | 15               | 0.03             | 0.01             | 0.00048                                      | 2.6              | 9.48                                                | 0.25              |
|              | n5248mnzKlem1-21  | 268      | 17663     | 66           | 2.3       | 0.00189                           | 5.8              | 0.000474                                                                    | 12               | 0.04             | 0.00             | 0.00051                                      | 2.5              | 10.02                                               | 0.24              |
|              | n5248mnzKlem1-22  | 436      | 22622     | 52           | 3.1       | 0.00152                           | 7.7              | 0.000333                                                                    | 18               | 0.03             | 0.01             | 0.00043                                      | 2.6              | 8.35                                                | 0.21              |
|              | n5248mnzKlem1-23  | 393      | 23562     | 60           | 3.1       | 0.00171                           | 6.8              | 0.000388                                                                    | 15               | 0.04             | 0.01             | 0.00044                                      | 2.6              | 8.57                                                | 0.22              |
|              | n5248mnzKlem1-24  | 350      | 24388     | 70           | 3.0       | 0.00176                           | 6.3              | 0.000427                                                                    | 14               | 0.04             | 0.00             | 0.00045                                      | 2.5              | 8.70                                                | 0.21              |
|              | n5248mnzKlem1-25  | 257      | 26012     | 101          | 3.0       | 0.00186                           | 5.0              | 0.000449                                                                    | 11               | 0.04             | 0.00             | 0.00049                                      | 2.6              | 9.56                                                | 0.24              |
| KLEM2        | n5247mnzKlem2-01  | 364      | 24190     | 66           | 3.2       | 0.00236                           | 7.8              | 0.000248                                                                    | 19               | 0.07             | 0.01             | 0.00073                                      | 2.5              | 13.65                                               | 0.33              |
|              | n5247mnzKlem2-02  | 452      | 23947     | 53           | 4.1       | 0.00194                           | 8.2              | 0.000189                                                                    | 20               | 0.06             | 0.01             | 0.00072                                      | 2.6              | 13.64                                               | 0.34              |
|              | n5247mnzKlem2-03  | 442      | 16753     | 38           | 2.3       | 0.00307                           | 11.2             | 0.000188                                                                    | 38               | 0.10             | 0.01             | 0.00056                                      | 3.2              | 10.17                                               | 0.32              |
|              | n5247mnzKlem2-04  | 736      | 28948     | 39           | 4.5       | 0.00211                           | 9.3              | 0.000084                                                                    | 38               | 0.08             | 0.01             | 0.00055                                      | 2.9              | 10.24                                               | 0.29              |
|              | n5247mnzKlem2-05  | 339      | 21719     | 64           | 2.7       | 0.00259                           | 7.5              | 0.000109                                                                    | 33               | 0.09             | 0.01             | 0.00066                                      | 2.6              | 12.04                                               | 0.30              |
|              | n5247mnzKlem2-06  | 294      | 10608     | 36           | 1.7       | 0.00359                           | 11.8             | 0.000226                                                                    | 27               | 0.12             | 0.02             | 0.00075                                      | 2.7              | 13.24                                               | 0.38              |
|              | n5247mnzKlem2-07  | 333      | 8242      | 25           | 1.1       | 0.00544                           | 16.8             | b.d.                                                                        | b.d.             | 0.21             | 0.04             | 0.00059                                      | 2.9              | 9.47                                                | 0.40              |
|              | n5247mnzKlem2-08  | 175      | 12495     | 72           | 1.1       | 0.00207                           | 13.0             | 0.000281                                                                    | 23               | 0.06             | 0.01             | 0.00071                                      | 2.6              | 13.55                                               | 0.37              |
|              | n5247mnzKlem2-09  | 199      | 11182     | 56           | 1.2       | 0.00181                           | 16.7             | 0.000077                                                                    | 58               | 0.06             | 0.01             | 0.00069                                      | 2.7              | 13.05                                               | 0.36              |
|              | n5247mnzKlem2-10  | 210      | 4922      | 23           | 0.8       | 0.00500                           | 17.7             | 0.000257                                                                    | 38               | 0.17             | 0.03             | 0.00073                                      | 3.2              | 12.14                                               | 0.53              |
|              | n5247mnzKlem2-11  | 260      | 5206      | 20           | 0.9       | 0.00454                           | 11.8             | 0.000080                                                                    | 100              | 0.17             | 0.02             | 0.00068                                      | 3.6              | 11.45                                               | 0.42              |
|              | n5247mnzKlem2-12  | 532      | 8447      | 16           | 1.6       | 0.00201                           | 34.0             | 0.000305                                                                    | 45               | 0.05             | 0.03             | 0.00053                                      | 4.4              | 10.07                                               | 0.50              |
|              | n5247mnzKlem2-13  | 265      | 6605      | 25           | 1.0       | 0.00355                           | 11.7             | 0.000116                                                                    | 42               | 0.13             | 0.02             | 0.00067                                      | 2.7              | 11.80                                               | 0.34              |
|              | n5247mnzKlem2-14  | 253      | 6404      | 25           | 1.1       | 0.00150                           | 14.2             | 0.000152                                                                    | 55               | 0.05             | 0.01             | 0.00059                                      | 2.8              | 11.40                                               | 0.32              |
|              | n5247mnzKlem2-15  | 236      | 5398      | 23           | 0.9       | 0.00266                           | 12.0             | 0.000154                                                                    | 42               | 0.09             | 0.01             | 0.00066                                      | 2.8              | 12.09                                               | 0.34              |
|              | n5247mnzKlem2-16  | 398      | 5694      | 14           | 1.2       | 0.00498                           | 9.8              | 0.000164                                                                    | 58               | 0.18             | 0.02             | 0.00059                                      | 3.7              | 9.79                                                | 0.35              |
|              | n5247mnzKlem2-17  | 270      | 6778      | 25           | 1.0       | 0.00238                           | 10.5             | 0.000145                                                                    | 42               | 0.08             | 0.01             | 0.00058                                      | 2.8              | 10.73                                               | 0.30              |
| KLEM3<br>Old | n5243mnzKlem3-01  | 523      | 15424     | 29           | 2.8       | 0.00150                           | 7.9              | 0.000271                                                                    | 19               | 0.04             | 0.00             | 0.00065                                      | 3.4              | 12.60                                               | 0.41              |
|              | n5243mnzKlem3-02  | 713      | 17226     | 24           | 3.3       | 0.00152                           | 8.5              | 0.000217                                                                    | 22               | 0.04             | 0.01             | 0.00062                                      | 3.4              | 11.95                                               | 0.39              |
|              | n5243mnzKlem3-04  | 2200     | 15844     | 7            | 4.5       | 0.00100                           | 13.0             | 0.000246                                                                    | 30               | 0.02             | 0.01             | 0.00057                                      | 3.4              | 11.28                                               | 0.39              |
|              | n5243mnzKlem3-06  | 317      | 11270     | 36           | 2.0       | 0.00125                           | 9.7              | 0.000262                                                                    | 22               | 0.03             | 0.01             | 0.00064                                      | 3.4              | 12.51                                               | 0.42              |
|              | n5243mnzKlem3-07  | 451      | 6603      | 15           | 1.5       | 0.00092                           | 15.9             | 0.000406                                                                    | 29               | 0.00             | 0.01             | 0.00062                                      | 3.8              | 12.48                                               | 0.47              |
|              | n5243mnzKlem3-10  | 469      | 9721      | 21           | 1.9       | 0.00174                           | 10.1             | 0.000269                                                                    | 28               | 0.05             | 0.01             | 0.00066                                      | 3.5              | 12.66                                               | 0.43              |
|              | n5243mnzKlem3-15  | 589      | 6134      | 10           | 1.5       | 0.00184                           | 14.4             | 0.000337                                                                    | 30               | 0.05             | 0.01             | 0.00067                                      | 3.5              | 12.96                                               | 0.46              |

| Sample | Analysis ID       | U<br>ppm | Th<br>ppm | Th/U<br>meas | Pb<br>ppm | $^{204}\text{Pb}/^{208}\text{Pb}$ | $\pm\sigma$<br>% | $^{232}\text{Th}/^{208}\text{Pb}$ | $^{143}\text{Nd}/^{16}\text{O}_2^{++}$ | $\pm\sigma$<br>% | $\epsilon_{208}$ | $\pm\sigma$<br>% | $^{208}\text{Pb}/^{232}\text{Th}$<br>uncorr. | $\pm\sigma$<br>% | $^{208}\text{Pb}/^{232}\text{Th}$ Age<br>corr. (Ma) | $\pm\sigma$<br>Ma |
|--------|-------------------|----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Young  | n5243mnzKlem3-16  | 1050     | 9297      | 9            | 2.4       | 0.00158                           | 11.3             | 0.000127                          |                                        | 35               | 0.05             | 0.01             | 0.00064                                      | 3.4              | 12.32                                               | 0.41              |
|        | n5243mnzKlem3-17  | 1283     | 9403      | 7            | 2.6       | 0.00155                           | 12.8             | 0.000033                          |                                        | 100              | 0.06             | 0.01             | 0.00060                                      | 3.5              | 11.51                                               | 0.39              |
|        | n5243mnzKlem3-18  | 1219     | 10217     | 8            | 2.7       | 0.00111                           | 14.6             | 0.000423                          |                                        | 24               | 0.01             | 0.01             | 0.00062                                      | 3.4              | 12.44                                               | 0.43              |
|        | n5243mnzKlem3-20  | 1278     | 8778      | 7            | 2.5       | 0.00120                           | 16.2             | 0.000340                          |                                        | 27               | 0.02             | 0.01             | 0.00065                                      | 3.4              | 12.95                                               | 0.45              |
|        | n5243mnzKlem3-21  | 1471     | 8781      | 6            | 2.6       | 0.00140                           | 13.5             | 0.000095                          |                                        | 71               | 0.05             | 0.01             | 0.00061                                      | 3.5              | 11.81                                               | 0.40              |
|        | n5243mnzKlem3-05  | 2923     | 23744     | 8            | 7.9       | 0.00052                           | 24.3             | b.d.                              |                                        | b.d.             | 0.02             | 0.00             | 0.00047                                      | 3.8              | 9.26                                                | 0.35              |
|        | n5243mnzKlem3-09  | 565      | 11293     | 20           | 1.8       | 0.00072                           | 23.6             | 0.000142                          |                                        | 43               | 0.02             | 0.01             | 0.00046                                      | 3.6              | 9.21                                                | 0.34              |
|        | n5243mnzKlem3-23  | 2903     | 9666      | 3            | 4.1       | 0.00456                           | 12.3             | b.d.                              |                                        | b.d.             | 0.18             | 0.02             | 0.00051                                      | 3.8              | 8.43                                                | 0.32              |
|        | n5243mnzKlem3-03  | 3337     | 15521     | 5            | 5.6       | 0.00121                           | 13.0             | 0.000228                          |                                        | 30               | 0.03             | 0.01             | 0.00057                                      | 3.5              | 11.10                                               | 0.38              |
|        | n5243mnzKlem3-08  | 585      | 6083      | 10           | 1.4       | 0.00117                           | 18.3             | 0.000193                          |                                        | 50               | 0.03             | 0.01             | 0.00055                                      | 3.7              | 10.81                                               | 0.40              |
|        | n5243mnzKlem3-11  | 670      | 8406      | 13           | 1.6       | 0.00241                           | 14.3             | 0.000148                          |                                        | 50               | 0.08             | 0.01             | 0.00055                                      | 3.5              | 10.15                                               | 0.36              |
|        | n5243mnzKlem3-12  | 672      | 16136     | 24           | 3.0       | 0.00236                           | 9.3              | 0.000184                          |                                        | 32               | 0.08             | 0.01             | 0.00056                                      | 3.4              | 10.51                                               | 0.35              |
|        | n5243mnzKlem3-13  | 665      | 7722      | 12           | 1.7       | 0.00158                           | 16.5             | 0.000169                          |                                        | 52               | 0.05             | 0.01             | 0.00051                                      | 3.7              | 9.84                                                | 0.36              |
|        | n5243mnzKlem3-14  | 540      | 5580      | 10           | 1.4       | 0.00182                           | 17.2             | b.d.                              |                                        | b.d.             | 0.07             | 0.01             | 0.00057                                      | 3.7              | 10.68                                               | 0.39              |
|        | n5243mnzKlem3-19  | 1392     | 7965      | 6            | 2.3       | 0.00157                           | 16.2             | 0.000459                          |                                        | 31               | 0.03             | 0.01             | 0.00057                                      | 3.5              | 11.21                                               | 0.40              |
|        | n5243mnzKlem3-22  | 2389     | 8081      | 3            | 3.1       | 0.00090                           | 24.3             | b.d.                              |                                        | b.d.             | 0.03             | 0.01             | 0.00053                                      | 3.7              | 10.43                                               | 0.39              |
|        | n5243mnzKlem3-24  | 788      | 8097      | 10           | 1.9       | 0.00229                           | 15.7             | 0.000081                          |                                        | 67               | 0.08             | 0.01             | 0.00056                                      | 3.6              | 10.32                                               | 0.37              |
|        |                   |          |           |              |           |                                   |                  |                                   |                                        |                  |                  |                  |                                              |                  |                                                     |                   |
|        |                   |          |           |              |           |                                   |                  |                                   |                                        |                  |                  |                  |                                              |                  |                                                     |                   |
|        |                   |          |           |              |           |                                   |                  |                                   |                                        |                  |                  |                  |                                              |                  |                                                     |                   |
|        |                   |          |           |              |           |                                   |                  |                                   |                                        |                  |                  |                  |                                              |                  |                                                     |                   |
|        |                   |          |           |              |           |                                   |                  |                                   |                                        |                  |                  |                  |                                              |                  |                                                     |                   |
|        |                   |          |           |              |           |                                   |                  |                                   |                                        |                  |                  |                  |                                              |                  |                                                     |                   |
|        |                   |          |           |              |           |                                   |                  |                                   |                                        |                  |                  |                  |                                              |                  |                                                     |                   |
|        |                   |          |           |              |           |                                   |                  |                                   |                                        |                  |                  |                  |                                              |                  |                                                     |                   |
|        |                   |          |           |              |           |                                   |                  |                                   |                                        |                  |                  |                  |                                              |                  |                                                     |                   |
|        |                   |          |           |              |           |                                   |                  |                                   |                                        |                  |                  |                  |                                              |                  |                                                     |                   |
|        |                   |          |           |              |           |                                   |                  |                                   |                                        |                  |                  |                  |                                              |                  |                                                     |                   |
|        |                   |          |           |              |           |                                   |                  |                                   |                                        |                  |                  |                  |                                              |                  |                                                     |                   |
| LUCOI  |                   |          |           |              |           |                                   |                  |                                   |                                        |                  |                  |                  |                                              |                  |                                                     |                   |
|        | Old               |          |           |              |           |                                   |                  |                                   |                                        |                  |                  |                  |                                              |                  |                                                     |                   |
|        | n5240mnzLucio1-01 | 193      | 31917     | 165          | 4.3       | 0.00147                           | 4.6              | 0.000335                          |                                        | 11               | 0.03             | 0.00             | 0.00073                                      | 1.8              | 14.27                                               | 0.25              |
|        | n5240mnzLucio1-06 | 345      | 41126     | 119          | 7.6       | 0.00106                           | 4.6              | 0.000296                          |                                        | 10               | 0.02             | 0.00             | 0.00074                                      | 2.0              | 14.74                                               | 0.30              |
|        | n5240mnzLucio1-11 | 234      | 20709     | 89           | 3.3       | 0.00155                           | 6.7              | 0.000220                          |                                        | 18               | 0.04             | 0.00             | 0.00072                                      | 1.9              | 13.93                                               | 0.26              |
|        | n5240mnzLucio1-12 | 177      | 21657     | 122          | 3.1       | 0.00122                           | 7.1              | 0.000276                          |                                        | 18               | 0.03             | 0.00             | 0.00073                                      | 1.8              | 14.30                                               | 0.26              |
|        | n5240mnzLucio1-16 | 219      | 34430     | 157          | 5.3       | 0.00107                           | 5.0              | 0.000325                          |                                        | 10               | 0.02             | 0.00             | 0.00073                                      | 2.0              | 14.58                                               | 0.28              |
|        | n5240mnzLucio1-21 | 148      | 21950     | 149          | 3.1       | 0.00111                           | 6.3              | 0.000333                          |                                        | 13               | 0.02             | 0.00             | 0.00071                                      | 1.8              | 14.15                                               | 0.25              |
|        | Young             |          |           |              |           |                                   |                  |                                   |                                        |                  |                  |                  |                                              |                  |                                                     |                   |
|        | n5240mnzLucio1-05 | 816      | 44328     | 54           | 10.4      | 0.00103                           | 10.8             | 0.000045                          |                                        | 58               | 0.04             | 0.00             | 0.00052                                      | 1.9              | 10.03                                               | 0.19              |
|        | n5240mnzLucio1-13 | 435      | 29293     | 67           | 4.3       | 0.00123                           | 8.1              | 0.000102                          |                                        | 32               | 0.04             | 0.00             | 0.00051                                      | 1.8              | 9.90                                                | 0.17              |
|        | n5240mnzLucio1-14 | 294      | 24608     | 84           | 3.8       | 0.00132                           | 8.4              | 0.000220                          |                                        | 22               | 0.03             | 0.00             | 0.00054                                      | 1.8              | 10.48                                               | 0.19              |
|        | n5240mnzLucio1-15 | 335      | 26176     | 78           | 4.5       | 0.00124                           | 9.8              | 0.000186                          |                                        | 26               | 0.03             | 0.01             | 0.00052                                      | 2.4              | 10.23                                               | 0.24              |
|        | Unaligned         |          |           |              |           |                                   |                  |                                   |                                        |                  |                  |                  |                                              |                  |                                                     |                   |
|        | n5240mnzLucio1-02 | 273      | 32789     | 120          | 4.4       | 0.00144                           | 5.4              | 0.000245                          |                                        | 15               | 0.04             | 0.00             | 0.00065                                      | 1.6              | 12.59                                               | 0.20              |
|        | n5240mnzLucio1-03 | 283      | 32381     | 115          | 4.6       | 0.00165                           | 5.5              | 0.000161                          |                                        | 23               | 0.05             | 0.00             | 0.00065                                      | 1.6              | 12.49                                               | 0.20              |
|        | n5240mnzLucio1-04 | 563      | 41853     | 74           | 8.7       | 0.00081                           | 12.3             | 0.000083                          |                                        | 28               | 0.02             | 0.00             | 0.00057                                      | 1.8              | 11.28                                               | 0.20              |
|        | n5240mnzLucio1-07 | 411      | 41364     | 101          | 7.7       | 0.00100                           | 5.9              | 0.000298                          |                                        | 12               | 0.02             | 0.00             | 0.00067                                      | 1.8              | 13.36                                               | 0.24              |
|        | n5240mnzLucio1-08 | 663      | 51423     | 78           | 10.3      | 0.00075                           | 7.8              | 0.000152                          |                                        | 17               | 0.02             | 0.00             | 0.00054                                      | 1.6              | 10.66                                               | 0.17              |
|        | n5240mnzLucio1-09 | 561      | 48305     | 86           | 9.8       | 0.00088                           | 7.9              | 0.000186                          |                                        | 16               | 0.02             | 0.00             | 0.00059                                      | 1.6              | 11.69                                               | 0.18              |
|        | n5240mnzLucio1-10 | 603      | 46038     | 76           | 9.7       | 0.00076                           | 9.2              | 0.000163                          |                                        | 22               | 0.02             | 0.00             | 0.00055                                      | 1.6              | 11.00                                               | 0.18              |
|        | n5240mnzLucio1-17 | 307      | 39762     | 129          | 6.5       | 0.00100                           | 5.7              | 0.000245                          |                                        | 13               | 0.02             | 0.00             | 0.00066                                      | 1.7              | 13.07                                               | 0.21              |
|        | n5240mnzLucio1-18 | 309      | 40907     | 132          | 6.4       | 0.00087                           | 7.6              | 0.000214                          |                                        | 14               | 0.02             | 0.00             | 0.00061                                      | 1.5              | 12.11                                               | 0.18              |
|        | n5240mnzLucio1-19 | 285      | 39267     | 138          | 6.1       | 0.00097                           | 7.7              | 0.000196                          |                                        | 14               | 0.02             | 0.00             | 0.00062                                      | 1.5              | 12.26                                               | 0.19              |
|        | n5240mnzLucio1-20 | 391      | 39996     | 102          | 7.6       | 0.00102                           | 8.3              | 0.000211                          |                                        | 19               | 0.02             | 0.00             | 0.00066                                      | 1.7              | 13.01                                               | 0.22              |
|        | n5240mnzLucio1-22 | 225      | 27656     | 123          | 3.7       | 0.00105                           | 7.6              | 0.000149                          |                                        | 20               | 0.03             | 0.00             | 0.00059                                      | 1.6              | 11.64                                               | 0.18              |
|        | n5240mnzLucio1-23 | 307      | 29566     | 96           | 4.9       | 0.00075                           | 9.7              | 0.000210                          |                                        | 20               | 0.01             | 0.00             | 0.00056                                      | 1.6              | 11.16                                               | 0.18              |
|        | n5240mnzLucio1-24 | 314      | 28330     | 90           | 4.7       | 0.00067                           | 10.1             | 0.000164                          |                                        | 22               | 0.01             | 0.00             | 0.00057                                      | 1.6              | 11.33                                               | 0.18              |
|        | n5240mnzLucio1-25 | 326      | 28676     | 88           | 5.0       | 0.00078                           | 9.9              | 0.000103                          |                                        | 30               | 0.02             | 0.00             | 0.00056                                      | 1.6              | 11.04                                               | 0.18              |
| SALZ2  |                   |          |           |              |           |                                   |                  |                                   |                                        |                  |                  |                  |                                              |                  |                                                     |                   |
|        | Old               |          |           |              |           |                                   |                  |                                   |                                        |                  |                  |                  |                                              |                  |                                                     |                   |
|        | n5531mnz_Salz2@8  | 218      | 11649     | 53           | 2         | 0.00134                           | 8.1              | 0.000338                          |                                        | 19               | 0.03             | 0.00             | 0.00066                                      | 2.4              | 13.02                                               | 0.31              |
|        | n5531mnz_Salz2@9  | 280      | 16542     | 59           | 3         | 0.00114                           | 11.6             | 0.000177                          |                                        | 31               | 0.03             | 0.01             | 0.00064                                      | 2.9              | 12.50                                               | 0.36              |
|        | n5531mnz_Salz2@10 | 268      | 16310     | 61           | 3         | 0.00122                           | 8.6              | 0.000196                          |                                        | 24               | 0.03             | 0.00             | 0.00068                                      | 2.4              | 13.32                                               | 0.32              |
|        | n5531mnz_Salz2@11 | 225      | 18945     | 84           | 3         | 0.00177                           | 7.4              | 0.000166                          |                                        | 24               | 0.06             | 0.01             | 0.00071                                      | 2.5              | 13.51                                               | 0.33              |
|        | n5531mnz_Salz2@12 | 275      | 16814     | 61           | 3         | 0.00147                           | 9.2              | 0.000087                          |                                        | 46               | 0.05             | 0.01             | 0.00064                                      | 3.9              | 12.21                                               | 0.46              |
|        | n5531mnz_Salz2@13 | 440      | 25569     | 58           | 6         | 0.00076                           | 12.1             | 0.000042                          |                                        | 52               | 0.03             | 0.00             | 0.00060                                      | 3.9              | 11.79                                               | 0.45              |
|        | n5531mnz_Salz2@14 | 183      | 11882     | 65           | 2         | 0.00139                           | 8.9              | 0.000261                          |                                        | 21               | 0.03             | 0.01             | 0.00062                                      | 2.4              | 12.12                                               | 0.29              |
|        | n5531mnz_Salz2@15 | 210      | 12330     | 59           | 2         | 0.00107                           | 9.2              | 0.000268                          |                                        | 20               | 0.02             | 0.00             | 0.00066                                      | 2.5              | 13.02                                               | 0.33              |
|        | n5531mnz_Salz2@16 | 213      | 13094     | 62           | 2         | 0.00094                           | 10.8             | 0.000167                          |                                        | 27               | 0.02             | 0.00             | 0.00066                                      | 2.4              | 13.06                                               | 0.31              |
|        | n5531mnz_Salz2@17 | 245      | 13848     | 56           | 3         | 0.00103                           | 9.9              | 0.000133                          |                                        | 31               | 0.03             | 0.00             | 0.00068                                      | 2.5              | 13.25                                               | 0.32              |
|        | n5531mnz_Salz2@18 | 226      | 15082     | 67           | 2         | 0.00137                           | 8.0              | 0.000188                          |                                        | 27               | 0.04             | 0.00             | 0.00064                                      | 2.4              | 12.36                                               | 0.29              |

| Sample    | Analysis ID         | U<br>ppm | Th<br>ppm | Th/U<br>meas | Pb<br>ppm | <sup>204</sup> Pb/ <sup>208</sup> Pb | ±σ<br>% | <sup>232</sup> Th <sup>143</sup> Nd <sup>16</sup> O <sub>2</sub> <sup>++</sup><br>/ <sup>208</sup> Pb | ±σ<br>% | ε <sub>208</sub> | ±σ<br>% | <sup>208</sup> Pb/ <sup>232</sup> Th<br>uncorr. | ±σ<br>% | <sup>208</sup> Pb/ <sup>232</sup> Th Age<br>corr. (Ma) | ±σ<br>Ma |  |
|-----------|---------------------|----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|--------------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|------------------|---------|-------------------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------------------------|----------|--|
| Young     | n5531mnz_Salz2@19   | 707      | 18680     | 26           | 7         | 0.00080                              | 22.9    | 0.000089                                                                                              | 58      | 0.02             | 0.01    | 0.00063                                         | 5.1     | 12.51                                                  | 0.63     |  |
|           | n5531mnz_Salz2@20   | 217      | 7586      | 35           | 1         | 0.00164                              | 8.1     | 0.000272                                                                                              | 22      | 0.04             | 0.01    | 0.00066                                         | 2.5     | 12.69                                                  | 0.31     |  |
|           | n5531mnz_Salz2@21   | 236      | 9668      | 41           | 2         | 0.00145                              | 8.6     | 0.000360                                                                                              | 21      | 0.03             | 0.01    | 0.00068                                         | 2.4     | 13.33                                                  | 0.32     |  |
|           | n5531mnz_Salz2@22   | 242      | 12071     | 50           | 2         | 0.00115                              | 10.0    | 0.000261                                                                                              | 24      | 0.02             | 0.01    | 0.00064                                         | 2.7     | 12.70                                                  | 0.34     |  |
|           | n5531mnz_Salz2@23   | 197      | 11083     | 56           | 2         | 0.00110                              | 8.3     | 0.000250                                                                                              | 19      | 0.02             | 0.00    | 0.00067                                         | 2.4     | 13.24                                                  | 0.31     |  |
|           | n5531mnz_Salz2@24   | 248      | 12459     | 50           | 2         | 0.00105                              | 9.4     | 0.000203                                                                                              | 24      | 0.03             | 0.00    | 0.00067                                         | 2.4     | 13.18                                                  | 0.32     |  |
|           | n5531mnz_Salz2@25   | 187      | 15083     | 81           | 2         | 0.00112                              | 7.3     | 0.000267                                                                                              | 18      | 0.02             | 0.00    | 0.00067                                         | 2.3     | 13.18                                                  | 0.30     |  |
|           | n5531mnz_Salz2@27   | 326      | 16214     | 50           | 4         | 0.00135                              | 9.2     | 0.000175                                                                                              | 26      | 0.04             | 0.01    | 0.00073                                         | 2.9     | 14.19                                                  | 0.41     |  |
|           | n5531mnz_Salz2@28   | 656      | 24974     | 38           | 11        | 0.00052                              | 17.7    | 0.000045                                                                                              | 67      | 0.02             | 0.00    | 0.00072                                         | 5.2     | 14.28                                                  | 0.74     |  |
|           | n5531mnz_Salz2@01   | 152      | 19346     | 127          | 2         | 0.00089                              | 7.8     | 0.000291                                                                                              | 14      | 0.01             | 0.00    | 0.00058                                         | 2.6     | 11.49                                                  | 0.30     |  |
|           | n5531mnz_Salz2@2    | 216      | 24641     | 114          | 4         | 0.00066                              | 10.9    | 0.000152                                                                                              | 24      | 0.01             | 0.00    | 0.00056                                         | 3.6     | 11.10                                                  | 0.40     |  |
|           | n5531mnz_Salz2@3    | 236      | 24776     | 105          | 4         | 0.00071                              | 10.7    | 0.000158                                                                                              | 30      | 0.02             | 0.00    | 0.00056                                         | 3.9     | 11.10                                                  | 0.42     |  |
|           | n5531mnz_Salz2@4    | 270      | 25940     | 96           | 4         | 0.00038                              | 16.5    | 0.000095                                                                                              | 32      | 0.01             | 0.00    | 0.00052                                         | 3.5     | 10.47                                                  | 0.37     |  |
|           | n5531mnz_Salz2@05   | 418      | 25847     | 62           | 5         | 0.00047                              | 19.6    | b.d.                                                                                                  | b.d.    | 0.02             | 0.00    | 0.00053                                         | 4.1     | 10.52                                                  | 0.42     |  |
|           | n5531mnz_Salz2@6    | 343      | 17493     | 51           | 3         | 0.00064                              | 16.4    | 0.000155                                                                                              | 33      | 0.01             | 0.00    | 0.00053                                         | 3.7     | 10.51                                                  | 0.39     |  |
|           | n5531mnz_Salz2@7    | 438      | 19057     | 44           | 4         | 0.00051                              | 17.7    | 0.000232                                                                                              | 31      | 0.00             | 0.00    | 0.00053                                         | 3.9     | 10.68                                                  | 0.42     |  |
|           | n5531mnz_Salz2@26   | 566      | 19852     | 35           | 4         | 0.00058                              | 15.6    | 0.000127                                                                                              | 39      | 0.01             | 0.00    | 0.00054                                         | 4.3     | 10.69                                                  | 0.45     |  |
| SCHIESS1  |                     |          |           |              |           |                                      |         |                                                                                                       |         |                  |         |                                                 |         |                                                        |          |  |
| Old       | n4197-Schiess1 @1   | 201      | 27947     | 139          | 14.8      | 0.00169                              | 7.9     | 0.000520                                                                                              | 22      | 0.03             | 0.01    | 0.00046                                         | 2.5     | 8.90                                                   | 0.23     |  |
|           | n4197-Schiess1 @6   | 251      | 31731     | 126          | 16.4      | 0.00125                              | 13.6    | 0.000302                                                                                              | 20      | 0.03             | 0.01    | 0.00040                                         | 2.5     | 7.89                                                   | 0.20     |  |
|           | n4197-Schiess1 @11  | 200      | 25572     | 128          | 11.5      | 0.00148                              | 8.7     | 0.000486                                                                                              | 19      | 0.02             | 0.01    | 0.00048                                         | 2.5     | 9.58                                                   | 0.24     |  |
|           | n4197-Schiess1 @12  | 410      | 32871     | 80           | 30.3      | 0.00081                              | 17.7    | 0.000103                                                                                              | 52      | 0.02             | 0.01    | 0.00040                                         | 2.5     | 7.84                                                   | 0.20     |  |
|           | n4197-Schiess1 @16  | 139      | 20868     | 150          | 10.7      | 0.00146                              | 9.4     | 0.000461                                                                                              | 22      | 0.02             | 0.01    | 0.00050                                         | 2.5     | 9.89                                                   | 0.25     |  |
|           | n4197-Schiess1 @21  | 102      | 13545     | 133          | 6.1       | 0.00274                              | 10.6    | 0.000366                                                                                              | 32      | 0.08             | 0.01    | 0.00042                                         | 2.6     | 7.80                                                   | 0.21     |  |
| Young     | n4197-Schiess1 @5   | 258      | 27142     | 105          | 11.8      | 0.00104                              | 15.1    | 0.000318                                                                                              | 22      | 0.02             | 0.01    | 0.00042                                         | 2.5     | 8.20                                                   | 0.21     |  |
|           | n4197-Schiess1 @13  | 572      | 34082     | 60           | 61.7      | 0.00050                              | 30.8    | b.d.                                                                                                  | b.d.    | 0.02             | 0.01    | 0.00042                                         | 2.8     | 8.31                                                   | 0.24     |  |
|           | n4197-Schiess1 @14  | 123      | 21385     | 173          | 9.3       | 0.00196                              | 7.9     | 0.000547                                                                                              | 16      | 0.03             | 0.01    | 0.00047                                         | 2.6     | 9.16                                                   | 0.23     |  |
|           | n4197-Schiess1 @15  | 131      | 19635     | 150          | 10.0      | 0.00167                              | 9.1     | 0.000430                                                                                              | 21      | 0.03             | 0.01    | 0.00051                                         | 2.5     | 9.94                                                   | 0.25     |  |
|           | n4197-Schiess1 @2   | 250      | 28067     | 112          | 15.6      | 0.00149                              | 6.7     | 0.000344                                                                                              | 14      | 0.03             | 0.00    | 0.00050                                         | 2.5     | 9.76                                                   | 0.25     |  |
|           | n4197-Schiess1 @3   | 366      | 47950     | 131          | 39.8      | 0.00357                              | 9.5     | 0.000460                                                                                              | 18      | 0.10             | 0.01    | 0.00045                                         | 2.5     | 8.84                                                   | 0.22     |  |
| Unaligned | n4197-Schiess1 @4   | 146      | 25331     | 173          | 18.7      | 0.00139                              | 9.7     | 0.000392                                                                                              | 20      | 0.02             | 0.01    | 0.00053                                         | 2.5     | 9.52                                                   | 0.25     |  |
|           | n4197-Schiess1 @7   | 245      | 34231     | 140          | 17.9      | 0.00079                              | 17.2    | 0.000100                                                                                              | 51      | 0.02             | 0.01    | 0.00039                                         | 2.5     | 7.58                                                   | 0.19     |  |
|           | n4197-Schiess1 @8   | 362      | 30511     | 84           | 21.5      | 0.00048                              | 30.2    | 0.000000                                                                                              | 71      | 0.02             | 0.01    | 0.00035                                         | 2.5     | 6.90                                                   | 0.18     |  |
|           | n4197-Schiess1 @9   | 613      | 26374     | 43           | 47.0      | 0.00202                              | 9.0     | 0.000612                                                                                              | 13      | 0.03             | 0.01    | 0.00036                                         | 2.6     | 7.08                                                   | 0.18     |  |
|           | n4197-Schiess1 @10  | 536      | 30173     | 56           | 55.5      | 0.00044                              | 31.2    | 0.000158                                                                                              | 50      | 0.00             | 0.01    | 0.00038                                         | 2.5     | 7.55                                                   | 0.19     |  |
|           | n4197-Schiess1 @17  | 135      | 21486     | 160          | 10.2      | 0.00150                              | 8.8     | 0.000233                                                                                              | 22      | 0.04             | 0.01    | 0.00051                                         | 2.5     | 9.85                                                   | 0.24     |  |
|           | n4197-Schiess1 @18  | 162      | 24741     | 153          | 15.0      | 0.00174                              | 11.3    | 0.000319                                                                                              | 26      | 0.04             | 0.01    | 0.00045                                         | 2.5     | 8.71                                                   | 0.22     |  |
|           | n4197-Schiess1 @19  | 108      | 13890     | 129          | 6.0       | 0.00225                              | 10.2    | 0.000390                                                                                              | 25      | 0.06             | 0.01    | 0.00050                                         | 2.8     | 9.58                                                   | 0.27     |  |
|           | n4197-Schiess1 @20  | 83       | 16302     | 196          | 7.1       | 0.00142                              | 10.8    | 0.000520                                                                                              | 21      | 0.02             | 0.01    | 0.00048                                         | 2.5     | 9.62                                                   | 0.25     |  |
|           | n4197-Schiess1 @22  | 120      | 10132     | 85           | 4.8       | 0.00178                              | 18.8    | 0.000509                                                                                              | 41      | 0.03             | 0.02    | 0.00042                                         | 2.7     | 8.26                                                   | 0.25     |  |
|           | n4197-Schiess1 @23  | 191      | 15370     | 81           | 11.9      | 0.00255                              | 14.0    | b.d.                                                                                                  | b.d.    | 0.10             | 0.01    | 0.00037                                         | 2.6     | 6.78                                                   | 0.18     |  |
|           | n4197-Schiess1 @24  | 240      | 14040     | 58           | 29.5      | 0.00327                              | 18.1    | b.d.                                                                                                  | b.d.    | 0.13             | 0.02    | 0.00041                                         | 2.5     | 7.19                                                   | 0.23     |  |
|           | n4197-Schiess1 @25  | 141      | 14404     | 102          | 6.2       | 0.00104                              | 19.4    | 0.000312                                                                                              | 32      | 0.02             | 0.01    | 0.00038                                         | 2.5     | 7.48                                                   | 0.19     |  |
|           | n4197-Schiess1 @26  | 246      | 19903     | 81           | 16.7      | 0.00048                              | 32.5    | 0.000149                                                                                              | 58      | 0.01             | 0.01    | 0.00034                                         | 2.6     | 6.80                                                   | 0.18     |  |
|           | n4197-Schiess1 @27  | 164      | 12572     | 77           | 15.4      | 0.00626                              | 9.7     | 0.000226                                                                                              | 38      | 0.22             | 0.02    | 0.00045                                         | 2.6     | 7.01                                                   | 0.22     |  |
| TAMB1     |                     |          |           |              |           |                                      |         |                                                                                                       |         |                  |         |                                                 |         |                                                        |          |  |
|           | n4843mnz(Tamb1)_@1  | 50       | 3298      | 66           |           | 0.00063                              | 50.1    | 0.000381                                                                                              | 71      | 0.00             | 0.02    | 0.00097                                         | 2.6     | 18.92                                                  | 0.48     |  |
|           | n4843mnz(Tamb1)_@02 | 29       | 1893      | 65           |           | 0.02479                              | 1.4     | 0.000011                                                                                              | 71      | 0.96             | 0.01    | 0.00989                                         | 2.6     | 8.32                                                   | 0.11     |  |
|           | n4843mnz(Tamb1)_@03 | 38       | 1527      | 41           |           | 0.00205                              | 27.9    | b.d.                                                                                                  | b.d.    | 0.08             | 0.02    | 0.00641                                         | 12.1    | 19.02                                                  | 0.47     |  |
|           | n4843mnz(Tamb1)_@04 | 46       | 2026      | 44           |           | 0.00031                              | 44.8    | b.d.                                                                                                  | b.d.    | 0.01             | 0.01    | 0.00078                                         | 2.9     | 15.07                                                  | 0.47     |  |
|           | n4843mnz(Tamb1)_@05 | 41       | 1452      | 35           |           | 0.00028                              | 70.8    | b.d.                                                                                                  | b.d.    | 0.01             | 0.01    | 0.00119                                         | 2.7     | 14.97                                                  | 0.47     |  |
|           | n4843mnz(Tamb1)_@06 | 46       | 2235      | 48           | 3.4       | 0.00032                              | 57.8    | 0.000257                                                                                              | 71      | -0.01            | 0.01    | 0.00077                                         | 2.9     | 14.02                                                  | 0.44     |  |
|           | n4843mnz(Tamb1)_@07 | 51       | 2434      | 48           |           | 0.01827                              | 3.5     | 0.000024                                                                                              | 100     | 0.71             | 0.02    | 0.00070                                         | 2.6     | 13.68                                                  | 0.36     |  |
|           | n4843mnz(Tamb1)_@08 | 67       | 2944      | 44           |           | 0.01003                              | 6.8     | 0.000156                                                                                              | 58      | 0.38             | 0.03    | 0.00333                                         | 18.0    | 18.48                                                  | 1.00     |  |
|           | n4843mnz(Tamb1)_@09 | 68       | 2407      | 35           | 3.4       | 0.00294                              | 13.7    | 0.000198                                                                                              | 58      | 0.10             | 0.02    | 0.00066                                         | 2.9     | 13.49                                                  | 0.40     |  |

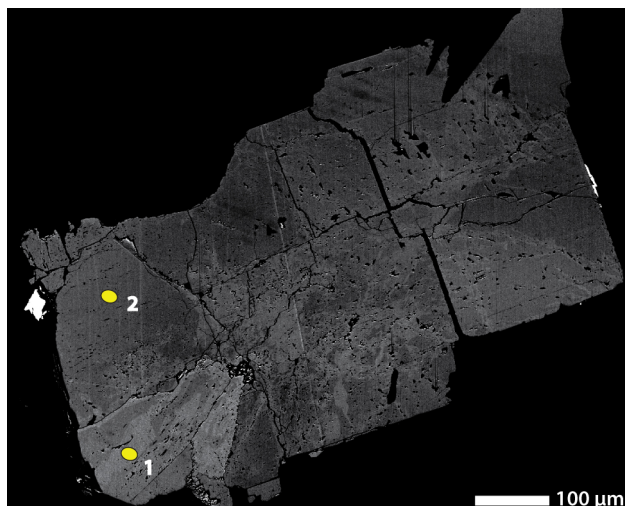
| Sample          | Analysis ID         | U               | Th    | Th/U  | Pb      | <sup>204</sup> Pb/ <sup>208</sup> Pb | ±σ       | <sup>232</sup> Th- <sup>143</sup> Nd/ <sup>16</sup> O <sub>2</sub> <sup>++</sup> | ±σ       | ε <sub>208</sub> | ±σ      | <sup>208</sup> Pb/ <sup>232</sup> Th | ±σ      | <sup>208</sup> Pb/ <sup>232</sup> Th Age | ±σ    |      |
|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------|-------|---------|--------------------------------------|----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|---------|------------------------------------------|-------|------|
|                 |                     | ppm             | ppm   | meas  | ppm     |                                      | %        | / <sup>208</sup> Pb                                                              | %        |                  | %       | uncorr.                              | %       | corr. (Ma)                               | Ma    |      |
|                 | n4843mnz(Tamb1)_@10 | 68              | 1667  | 24    | 4.4     | 0.00091                              | 25.1     | b.d.                                                                             | b.d.     | 0.04             | 0.01    | 0.00063                              | 4.1     | 12.75                                    | 0.57  |      |
|                 | n4843mnz(Tamb1)_@11 | 46              | 2012  | 43    |         | 0.00012                              | 100.0    | 0.000140                                                                         | 100      | -0.01            | 0.01    | 0.00063                              | 3.0     | 12.56                                    | 0.39  |      |
|                 | n4843mnz(Tamb1)_@12 | 58              | 1901  | 33    |         | 0.00044                              | 44.8     | b.d.                                                                             | b.d.     | 0.02             | 0.01    | 0.00071                              | 2.9     | 13.24                                    | 0.46  |      |
|                 | n4843mnz(Tamb1)_@13 | 39              | 1174  | 30    | 2.9     | 0.02249                              | 3.8      | b.d.                                                                             | b.d.     | 0.87             | 0.03    | 0.00562                              | 12.0    | 14.73                                    | 0.53  |      |
|                 | n4843mnz(Tamb1)_@14 | 54              | 2186  | 40    |         | 0.00607                              | 8.7      | 0.000107                                                                         | 71       | 0.23             | 0.02    | 0.00207                              | 11.5    | 12.32                                    | 0.52  |      |
|                 | n4843mnz(Tamb1)_@15 | 42              | 2370  | 56    |         | 0.00133                              | 22.5     | 0.000161                                                                         | 71       | 0.04             | 0.01    | 0.00063                              | 2.6     | 12.65                                    | 0.34  |      |
|                 | n4843mnz(Tamb1)_@16 | 32              | 1461  | 46    | 2.4     | 0.00062                              | 37.9     | 0.000107                                                                         | 100      | 0.02             | 0.01    | 0.00062                              | 2.5     | 12.55                                    | 0.34  |      |
|                 | n4843mnz(Tamb1)_@17 | 20              | 1195  | 61    |         | 0.00082                              | 31.7     | 0.000197                                                                         | 71       | 0.02             | 0.01    | 0.00078                              | 3.5     | 15.50                                    | 0.56  |      |
|                 | n4843mnz(Tamb1)_@18 | 18              | 1228  | 69    |         | 0.00078                              | 25.1     | 0.000059                                                                         | 100      | 0.03             | 0.01    | 0.00083                              | 3.1     | 16.44                                    | 0.54  |      |
|                 | n4843mnz(Tamb1)_@19 | 39              | 2580  | 66    |         | 0.00092                              | 19.0     | 0.000080                                                                         | 71       | 0.03             | 0.01    | 0.00438                              | 3.1     | 17.33                                    | 0.30  |      |
|                 | n4843mnz(Tamb1)_@20 | 66              | 2521  | 38    | 3.4     | 0.02205                              | 2.0      | b.d.                                                                             | b.d.     | 0.85             | 0.02    | 0.00096                              | 2.8     | 15.04                                    | 0.45  |      |
|                 | n4843mnz(Tamb1)_@21 | 65              | 2121  | 33    |         | 0.01877                              | 3.0      | 0.000019                                                                         | 100      | 0.72             | 0.02    | 0.00092                              | 2.5     | 17.99                                    | 0.47  |      |
|                 | n4843mnz(Tamb1)_@22 | 77              | 2266  | 30    |         | 0.00140                              | 17.8     | 0.000265                                                                         | 45       | 0.03             | 0.01    | 0.00090                              | 2.6     | 17.68                                    | 0.46  |      |
|                 | n4843mnz(Tamb1)_@23 | 88              | 1681  | 19    |         | 0.02092                              | 2.0      | 0.000071                                                                         | 35       | 0.80             | 0.02    | 0.00087                              | 3.0     | 17.10                                    | 0.52  |      |
|                 | n4843mnz(Tamb1)_@24 | 143             | 2213  | 15    |         | 0.00110                              | 14.5     | 0.000138                                                                         | 45       | 0.03             | 0.01    | 0.00070                              | 2.8     | 13.88                                    | 0.39  |      |
|                 | VALS                |                 |       |       |         |                                      |          |                                                                                  |          |                  |         |                                      |         |                                          |       |      |
|                 | Group A             | n5255mnzVals-01 | 238   | 2600  | 11      | 1                                    | 0.00567  | 10.7                                                                             | 0.000158 | 50               | 0.21    | 0.02                                 | 0.00090 | 3.3                                      | 14.46 | 0.51 |
|                 |                     | n5255mnzVals-02 | 318   | 3414  | 11      | 1                                    | 0.00402  | 8.4                                                                              | 0.000197 | 38               | 0.14    | 0.01                                 | 0.00089 | 3.2                                      | 15.38 | 0.47 |
|                 |                     | n5255mnzVals-03 | 269   | 3516  | 13      | 1                                    | 0.00463  | 8.2                                                                              | 0.000271 | 39               | 0.16    | 0.02                                 | 0.00083 | 3.5                                      | 14.18 | 0.47 |
|                 |                     | n5255mnzVals-04 | 221   | 2879  | 13      | 1                                    | 0.00439  | 7.9                                                                              | 0.000364 | 36               | 0.14    | 0.01                                 | 0.00084 | 3.4                                      | 14.57 | 0.48 |
|                 |                     | n5255mnzVals-05 | 206   | 2904  | 14      | 1                                    | 0.00472  | 11.3                                                                             | 0.000113 | 58               | 0.17    | 0.02                                 | 0.00087 | 3.6                                      | 14.56 | 0.53 |
|                 | Group B             | n5255mnzVals-06 | 236   | 2509  | 11      | 1                                    | 0.00430  | 12.5                                                                             | 0.000155 | 50               | 0.15    | 0.02                                 | 0.00088 | 3.4                                      | 15.04 | 0.54 |
|                 |                     | n5255mnzVals-07 | 34    | 12292 | 358     | 1                                    | 0.00179  | 10.3                                                                             | 0.000146 | 26               | 0.06    | 0.01                                 | 0.00084 | 3.1                                      | 15.98 | 0.47 |
|                 |                     | n5255mnzVals-08 | 47    | 10924 | 232     | 1                                    | 0.00171  | 8.2                                                                              | 0.000196 | 27               | 0.05    | 0.01                                 | 0.00078 | 3.1                                      | 14.97 | 0.45 |
| n5255mnzVals-09 |                     | 45              | 10168 | 224   | 1       | 0.00233                              | 16.4     | 0.000294                                                                         | 28       | 0.07             | 0.02    | 0.00079                              | 3.1     | 14.95                                    | 0.49  |      |
| n5255mnzVals-10 |                     | 42              | 8328  | 199   | 1       | 0.00200                              | 7.6      | 0.000281                                                                         | 23       | 0.06             | 0.01    | 0.00079                              | 3.1     | 15.05                                    | 0.45  |      |
| Group C         | n5255mnzVals-11     | 47              | 7378  | 158   | 1       | 0.00169                              | 9.1      | 0.000231                                                                         | 33       | 0.05             | 0.01    | 0.00077                              | 3.2     | 14.73                                    | 0.45  |      |
|                 | n5255mnzVals-12     | 33              | 5848  | 179   | 1       | 0.00222                              | 7.7      | 0.000217                                                                         | 29       | 0.07             | 0.01    | 0.00085                              | 3.1     | 15.91                                    | 0.48  |      |
|                 | n5255mnzVals-13     | 35              | 6893  | 196   | 1       | 0.00178                              | 10.8     | 0.000274                                                                         | 27       | 0.05             | 0.01    | 0.00080                              | 3.1     | 15.39                                    | 0.47  |      |
|                 | n5255mnzVals-14     | 26              | 1732  | 67    | 0       | 0.00513                              | 11.5     | 0.000068                                                                         | 100      | 0.19             | 0.02    | 0.00083                              | 3.8     | 13.47                                    | 0.52  |      |
|                 | n5255mnzVals-15     | 35              | 1879  | 53    | 0       | 0.00566                              | 12.6     | 0.000419                                                                         | 45       | 0.19             | 0.03    | 0.00076                              | 3.7     | 12.46                                    | 0.52  |      |
| Group D         | n5255mnzVals-16     | 89              | 3056  | 34    | 1       | 0.00397                              | 22.7     | b.d.                                                                             | b.d.     | 0.15             | 0.03    | 0.00071                              | 3.8     | 12.09                                    | 0.57  |      |
|                 | n5255mnzVals-17     | 50              | 1770  | 36    | no data | 0.00995                              | 10.6     | b.d.                                                                             | b.d.     | 0.39             | 0.04    | 0.00115                              | 4.0     | 14.30                                    | 0.69  |      |
|                 | n5255mnzVals-18     | 61              | 1712  | 28    | 0       | 0.00463                              | 10.8     | 0.000109                                                                         | 67       | 0.17             | 0.02    | 0.00084                              | 3.4     | 14.06                                    | 0.48  |      |
|                 | n5255mnzVals-24     | 42              | 1422  | 34    | 0       | 0.00555                              | 9.1      | 0.000239                                                                         | 50       | 0.20             | 0.02    | 0.00087                              | 3.6     | 14.18                                    | 0.50  |      |
|                 | n5255mnzVals-25     | 52              | 1534  | 30    | 0       | 0.00661                              | 9.3      | 0.000323                                                                         | 42       | 0.23             | 0.02    | 0.00083                              | 4.2     | 12.83                                    | 0.52  |      |
| Group E         | n5255mnzVals-30     | 55              | 2371  | 43    | 0       | 0.00537                              | 8.3      | b.d.                                                                             | b.d.     | 0.21             | 0.02    | 0.00080                              | 3.4     | 12.84                                    | 0.41  |      |
|                 | n5255mnzVals-31     | 87              | 3492  | 40    | 1       | 0.00341                              | 10.3     | 0.000099                                                                         | 67       | 0.12             | 0.01    | 0.00069                              | 3.8     | 12.26                                    | 0.44  |      |
|                 | n5255mnzVals-33     | 136             | 3474  | 25    | 1       | 0.00320                              | 12.2     | 0.000205                                                                         | 58       | 0.11             | 0.02    | 0.00069                              | 3.9     | 12.51                                    | 0.48  |      |
|                 | n5255mnzVals-35     | 614             | 3897  | 6     | 1       | 0.00240                              | 15.8     | 0.000110                                                                         | 52       | 0.08             | 0.01    | 0.00076                              | 3.2     | 14.15                                    | 0.46  |      |
|                 | n5255mnzVals-36     | 719             | 3038  | 4     | 1       | 0.00286                              | 12.4     | 0.000156                                                                         | 58       | 0.10             | 0.01    | 0.00070                              | 3.5     | 12.77                                    | 0.44  |      |
|                 | n5255mnzVals-37     | 842             | 3305  | 4     | 2       | 0.00183                              | 15.3     | b.d.                                                                             | b.d.     | 0.07             | 0.01    | 0.00075                              | 3.5     | 14.16                                    | 0.48  |      |
|                 | n5255mnzVals-38     | 698             | 3496  | 5     | 2       | 0.00202                              | 13.7     | 0.000141                                                                         | 58       | 0.07             | 0.01    | 0.00076                              | 3.3     | 14.36                                    | 0.47  |      |
|                 | n5255mnzVals-19     | 73              | 923   | 13    | 0       | 0.00527                              | 15.1     | b.d.                                                                             | b.d.     | 0.20             | 0.03    | 0.00085                              | 4.0     | 13.65                                    | 0.61  |      |
|                 | n5255mnzVals-20     | 76              | 935   | 12    | 0       | 0.00457                              | 18.4     | b.d.                                                                             | b.d.     | 0.18             | 0.03    | 0.00094                              | 3.9     | 15.58                                    | 0.71  |      |
|                 | n5255mnzVals-22     | 81              | 1401  | 17    | 0       | 0.00560                              | 9.7      | 0.000371                                                                         | 41       | 0.19             | 0.02    | 0.00085                              | 3.5     | 13.91                                    | 0.50  |      |
|                 | n5255mnzVals-23     | 55              | 1237  | 23    | 0       | 0.00480                              | 10.5     | 0.000349                                                                         | 44       | 0.16             | 0.02    | 0.00091                              | 3.8     | 15.47                                    | 0.58  |      |
|                 | n5255mnzVals-26     | 61              | 1742  | 29    | 0       | 0.00655                              | 8.8      | 0.000226                                                                         | 50       | 0.24             | 0.02    | 0.00085                              | 3.9     | 13.19                                    | 0.49  |      |
|                 | n5255mnzVals-27     | 93              | 1978  | 21    | 1       | 0.00399                              | 20.0     | 0.000179                                                                         | 58       | 0.14             | 0.03    | 0.00090                              | 3.5     | 15.68                                    | 0.68  |      |
|                 | n5255mnzVals-28     | 76              | 1795  | 23    | 1       | 0.00356                              | 14.9     | 0.000109                                                                         | 100      | 0.13             | 0.02    | 0.00091                              | 3.7     | 16.02                                    | 0.62  |      |
|                 | n5255mnzVals-29     | 38              | 1768  | 47    | 0       | 0.00415                              | 9.6      | 0.000159                                                                         | 52       | 0.15             | 0.02    | 0.00082                              | 3.4     | 14.08                                    | 0.46  |      |
|                 | n5255mnzVals-32     | 54              | 2481  | 46    | 1       | 0.00218                              | 14.5     | b.d.                                                                             | b.d.     | 0.08             | 0.01    | 0.00081                              | 3.5     | 15.00                                    | 0.51  |      |
| n5255mnzVals-34 | 238                 | 2889            | 12    | 1     | 0.00238 | 9.5                                  | 0.000142 | 45                                                                               | 0.08     | 0.01             | 0.00082 | 3.3                                  | 15.13   | 0.47                                     |       |      |
| n5255mnzVals-39 | 100                 | 2271            | 23    | 1     | 0.00463 | 9.9                                  | 0.000344 | 33                                                                               | 0.15     | 0.02             | 0.00085 | 3.5                                  | 14.54   | 0.50                                     |       |      |
| n5255mnzVals-40 | 98                  | 2258            | 23    | 1     | 0.00478 | 11.7                                 | 0.000331 | 35                                                                               | 0.16     | 0.02             | 0.00088 | 3.7                                  | 14.93   | 0.57                                     |       |      |
| n5255mnzVals-41 | 92                  | 1775            | 19    | 0     | 0.00481 | 10.9                                 | 0.000226 | 50                                                                               | 0.17     | 0.02             | 0.00083 | 3.5                                  | 14.01   | 0.50                                     |       |      |

| Sample    | Analysis ID        | U<br>ppm | Th<br>ppm | Th/U<br>meas | Pb<br>ppm | $^{204}\text{Pb}/^{208}\text{Pb}$ | $\pm\sigma$<br>% | $^{232}\text{Th}^{143}\text{Nd}^{16}\text{O}_2^{++}$<br>/ $^{208}\text{Pb}$ | $\pm\sigma$<br>% | $\epsilon_{208}$ | $\pm\sigma$<br>% | $^{208}\text{Pb}/^{232}\text{Th}$<br>uncorr. | $\pm\sigma$<br>% | $^{208}\text{Pb}/^{232}\text{Th}$ Age<br>corr. (Ma) | $\pm\sigma$<br>Ma |
|-----------|--------------------|----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-------------------|
|           | n5255mnzVals-42    | 81       | 1266      | 16           | 0         | 0.00598                           | 12.1             | b.d.                                                                        | b.d.             | 0.23             | 0.03             | 0.00095                                      | 3.5              | 14.73                                               | 0.57              |
|           | n5255mnzVals-43    | 78       | 1803      | 23           | 0         | 0.00430                           | 10.1             | 0.000347                                                                    | 40               | 0.14             | 0.02             | 0.00095                                      | 3.8              | 16.43                                               | 0.61              |
|           | n5255mnzVals-44    | 79       | 1151      | 15           | 0         | 0.00651                           | 17.0             | 0.000262                                                                    | 52               | 0.23             | 0.04             | 0.00094                                      | 3.6              | 14.60                                               | 0.75              |
| VANI4     |                    |          |           |              |           |                                   |                  |                                                                             |                  |                  |                  |                                              |                  |                                                     |                   |
| Group A   | Vani4_20160715_@4  | 80       | 1046      | 13           | 0.2       | 0.00214                           | 25.8             | 0.001101                                                                    | 41               | 0.00             | 0.03             | 0.00046                                      | 34.5             | 9.27                                                | 0.43              |
|           | Vani4_20160715_@5  | 64       | 831       | 13           | 0.2       | 0.00580                           | 15.5             | b.d.                                                                        | b.d.             | 0.22             | 0.03             | 0.00049                                      | 35.5             | 7.65                                                | 0.35              |
|           | Vani4_20160715_@6  | 34       | 577       | 17           | 0.1       | 0.00312                           | 21.1             | 0.000412                                                                    | 58               | 0.09             | 0.03             | 0.00045                                      | 36.5             | 8.32                                                | 0.37              |
| Group B   | Vani4_20160715_@15 | 82       | 3253      | 39           | 0.2       | 0.00210                           | 20.6             | 0.000276                                                                    | 68               | 0.06             | 0.02             | 0.00042                                      | 44.5             | 7.98                                                | 0.36              |
|           | Vani4_20160715_@17 | 73       | 1647      | 22           | 0.2       | 0.00131                           | 31.9             | 0.000511                                                                    | 58               | 0.01             | 0.02             | 0.00044                                      | 46.5             | 8.78                                                | 0.41              |
|           | Vani4_20160715_@18 | 102      | 1725      | 17           | 0.3       | 0.00206                           | 23.1             | 0.001172                                                                    | 33               | -0.01            | 0.02             | 0.00040                                      | 47.5             | 8.09                                                | 0.40              |
|           | Vani4_20160715_@19 | 40       | 720       | 18           | 0.1       | 0.00348                           | 26.1             | b.d.                                                                        | b.d.             | 0.13             | 0.04             | 0.00050                                      | 48.5             | 8.74                                                | 0.54              |
|           | Vani4_20160715_@20 | 54       | 1072      | 20           | 0.2       | 0.00389                           | 21.8             | b.d.                                                                        | b.d.             | 0.15             | 0.03             | 0.00040                                      | 49.5             | 6.89                                                | 0.37              |
|           | Vani4_20160715_@21 | 126      | 2630      | 21           | 0.3       | 0.00343                           | 16.6             | 0.000260                                                                    | 67               | 0.11             | 0.02             | 0.00043                                      | 50.5             | 7.67                                                | 0.30              |
|           | Vani4_20160715_@7  | 44       | 2034      | 46           | 0.2       | 0.00197                           | 23.1             | 0.000402                                                                    | 58               | 0.05             | 0.02             | 0.00042                                      | 37.5             | 8.11                                                | 0.35              |
|           | Vani4_20160715_@8  | 41       | 1792      | 44           | 0.1       | 0.00938                           | 12.3             | 0.000415                                                                    | 58               | 0.33             | 0.05             | 0.00057                                      | 38.5             | 7.70                                                | 0.39              |
|           | Vani4_20160715_@9  | 38       | 1343      | 36           | 0.2       | 0.00195                           | 21.9             | 0.000105                                                                    | 100              | 0.07             | 0.02             | 0.00041                                      | 39.5             | 7.81                                                | 0.27              |
|           | Vani4_20160715_@10 | 40       | 2305      | 58           | 0.2       | 0.00216                           | 17.5             | 0.000538                                                                    | 38               | 0.04             | 0.02             | 0.00042                                      | 40.5             | 8.18                                                | 0.27              |
|           | Vani4_20160715_@11 | 33       | 2496      | 75           | 0.2       | 0.00175                           | 19.7             | 0.000488                                                                    | 38               | 0.03             | 0.02             | 0.00045                                      | 41.5             | 8.88                                                | 0.32              |
|           | Vani4_20160715_@12 | 42       | 3035      | 72           | 0.2       | 0.00398                           | 15.8             | 0.000144                                                                    | 100              | 0.14             | 0.02             | 0.00043                                      | 42.5             | 7.46                                                | 0.28              |
|           | Vani4_20160715_@13 | 41       | 2168      | 53           | 0.2       | 0.00232                           | 26.9             | 0.000244                                                                    | 100              | 0.07             | 0.03             | 0.00045                                      | 43.5             | 8.37                                                | 0.47              |
| VANI5     |                    |          |           |              |           |                                   |                  |                                                                             |                  |                  |                  |                                              |                  |                                                     |                   |
| Old       | n5239mnzVani5-01   | 51       | 2196      | 43           | 0.2       | 0.00574                           | 12.3             | 0.000352                                                                    | 52               | 0.20             | 0.03             | 0.00043                                      | 2.8              | 7.04                                                | 0.25              |
|           | n5239mnzVani5-02   | 65       | 2173      | 33           | 0.2       | 0.00461                           | 16.2             | 0.000334                                                                    | 58               | 0.15             | 0.03             | 0.00042                                      | 3.3              | 7.19                                                | 0.29              |
|           | n5239mnzVani5-03   | 80       | 1854      | 23           | 0.3       | 0.00345                           | 31.0             | b.d.                                                                        | b.d.             | 0.13             | 0.04             | 0.00038                                      | 4.2              | 6.63                                                | 0.37              |
| Young     | n5239mnzVani5-04   | 77       | 2070      | 27           | 0.3       | 0.00416                           | 17.9             | 0.000518                                                                    | 58               | 0.12             | 0.03             | 0.00042                                      | 4.7              | 7.51                                                | 0.39              |
|           | n5239mnzVani5-05   | 67       | 3368      | 50           | 0.3       | 0.00364                           | 16.3             | 0.000313                                                                    | 58               | 0.12             | 0.02             | 0.00040                                      | 2.7              | 7.14                                                | 0.24              |
|           | n5239mnzVani5-06   | 47       | 1610      | 34           | 0.2       | 0.00571                           | 15.2             | 0.001023                                                                    | 35               | 0.14             | 0.04             | 0.00047                                      | 3.1              | 8.07                                                | 0.36              |
|           | n5239mnzVani5-11   | 163      | 3252      | 20           | 0.4       | 0.00339                           | 12.4             | 0.000475                                                                    | 32               | 0.10             | 0.02             | 0.00041                                      | 2.7              | 7.45                                                | 0.22              |
|           | n5239mnzVani5-07   | 70       | 2507      | 36           | 0.2       | 0.00475                           | 15.7             | 0.000280                                                                    | 67               | 0.16             | 0.03             | 0.00034                                      | 3.1              | 5.69                                                | 0.22              |
|           | n5239mnzVani5-09   | 122      | 3321      | 27           | 0.4       | 0.00576                           | 17.4             | 0.000534                                                                    | 58               | 0.18             | 0.04             | 0.00029                                      | 3.6              | 4.86                                                | 0.24              |
|           | n5239mnzVani5-10   | 106      | 8172      | 77           | 0.7       | 0.00218                           | 18.3             | 0.000222                                                                    | 52               | 0.07             | 0.02             | 0.00028                                      | 2.7              | 5.27                                                | 0.16              |
|           | n5239mnzVani5-13   | 400      | 5730      | 14           | 0.8       | 0.00110                           | 35.2             | b.d.                                                                        | b.d.             | 0.04             | 0.01             | 0.00026                                      | 2.8              | 5.01                                                | 0.15              |
|           | n5239mnzVani5-15   | 534      | 10803     | 20           | 1.7       | 0.01317                           | 7.7              | b.d.                                                                        | b.d.             | 0.51             | 0.04             | 0.00027                                      | 3.3              | 2.69                                                | 0.11              |
|           | n5239mnzVani5-18   | 93       | 5882      | 63           | 0.5       | 0.00198                           | 17.8             | 0.000501                                                                    | 38               | 0.04             | 0.02             | 0.00029                                      | 2.8              | 5.54                                                | 0.17              |
|           | n5239mnzVani5-19   | 97       | 2479      | 25           | 0.2       | 0.00486                           | 23.3             | 0.000599                                                                    | 58               | 0.14             | 0.05             | 0.00031                                      | 3.6              | 5.34                                                | 0.29              |
|           | n5239mnzVani5-20   | 112      | 2792      | 25           | 0.3       | 0.00114                           | 39.3             | b.d.                                                                        | b.d.             | 0.04             | 0.02             | 0.00030                                      | 3.6              | 5.79                                                | 0.22              |
|           | n5239mnzVani5-08   | 155      | 2561      | 17           | 0.4       | 0.00220                           | 35.6             | 0.001050                                                                    | 72               | 0.01             | 0.04             | 0.00032                                      | 4.5              | 6.33                                                | 0.39              |
| Unaligned | n5239mnzVani5-12   | 191      | 5008      | 26           | 0.6       | 0.00321                           | 11.7             | 0.000671                                                                    | 27               | 0.07             | 0.02             | 0.00036                                      | 2.3              | 6.81                                                | 0.18              |
|           | n5239mnzVani5-14   | 332      | 6912      | 21           | 0.8       | 0.00168                           | 16.5             | 0.000641                                                                    | 32               | 0.02             | 0.01             | 0.00030                                      | 3.0              | 5.93                                                | 0.19              |
|           | n5239mnzVani5-16   | 51       | 7567      | 149          | 0.5       | 0.00251                           | 10.8             | 0.000553                                                                    | 27               | 0.06             | 0.01             | 0.00039                                      | 2.0              | 7.44                                                | 0.17              |
|           | n5239mnzVani5-17   | 73       | 7714      | 106          | 0.6       | 0.00133                           | 16.3             | 0.000726                                                                    | 29               | 0.00             | 0.01             | 0.00032                                      | 2.1              | 6.48                                                | 0.16              |
| VANI6     |                    |          |           |              |           |                                   |                  |                                                                             |                  |                  |                  |                                              |                  |                                                     |                   |
| Group A   | n5241mnzVani6-01   | 66       | 18941     | 287          | 3.2       | 0.00092                           | 7.4              | 0.000225                                                                    | 16               | 0.02             | 0.00             | 0.00083                                      | 1.7              | 16.47                                               | 0.27              |
|           | n5241mnzVani6-02   | 69       | 17397     | 252          | 3.3       | 0.00093                           | 8.3              | 0.000235                                                                    | 18               | 0.02             | 0.00             | 0.00078                                      | 1.5              | 15.44                                               | 0.24              |
|           | n5241mnzVani6-03   | 77       | 19682     | 257          | 3.6       | 0.00075                           | 9.8              | 0.000247                                                                    | 21               | 0.01             | 0.00             | 0.00076                                      | 1.7              | 15.27                                               | 0.26              |
| Group B   | n5241mnzVani6-04   | 86       | 23210     | 270          | 4.3       | 0.00066                           | 9.4              | 0.000138                                                                    | 32               | 0.02             | 0.00             | 0.00076                                      | 1.6              | 15.21                                               | 0.25              |
|           | n5241mnzVani6-05   | 95       | 26312     | 276          | 5.5       | 0.00076                           | 9.5              | 0.000183                                                                    | 18               | 0.02             | 0.00             | 0.00074                                      | 1.6              | 14.75                                               | 0.23              |
|           | n5241mnzVani6-20   | 73       | 18673     | 256          | 3.3       | 0.00084                           | 8.1              | 0.000226                                                                    | 25               | 0.02             | 0.00             | 0.00080                                      | 1.9              | 15.96                                               | 0.31              |
|           | n5241mnzVani6-21   | 93       | 20429     | 220          | 4.0       | 0.00059                           | 10.6             | 0.000180                                                                    | 21               | 0.01             | 0.00             | 0.00075                                      | 1.8              | 15.07                                               | 0.28              |
|           | n5241mnzVani6-06   | 161      | 28046     | 175          | 6.7       | 0.00068                           | 7.6              | 0.000230                                                                    | 14               | 0.01             | 0.00             | 0.00082                                      | 2.1              | 16.41                                               | 0.35              |
|           | n5241mnzVani6-07   | 212      | 27694     | 131          | 7.5       | 0.00048                           | 10.6             | 0.000209                                                                    | 19               | 0.00             | 0.00             | 0.00073                                      | 1.7              | 14.71                                               | 0.26              |
|           | n5241mnzVani6-08   | 161      | 30524     | 189          | 6.8       | 0.00069                           | 7.4              | 0.000227                                                                    | 17               | 0.01             | 0.00             | 0.00080                                      | 1.9              | 16.08                                               | 0.31              |
|           | n5241mnzVani6-09   | 206      | 28904     | 141          | 7.0       | 0.00036                           | 12.6             | 0.000068                                                                    | 33               | 0.01             | 0.00             | 0.00070                                      | 1.7              | 14.07                                               | 0.23              |
|           | n5241mnzVani6-10   | 249      | 37643     | 151          | 10.0      | 0.00031                           | 14.6             | 0.000122                                                                    | 24               | 0.00             | 0.00             | 0.00066                                      | 1.6              | 13.38                                               | 0.21              |



| Sample  | Analysis ID      | U<br>ppm | Th<br>ppm | Th/U<br>meas | Pb<br>ppm | $^{204}\text{Pb}/^{208}\text{Pb}$ | $\pm\sigma$<br>% | $^{232}\text{Th}^{143}\text{Nd}^{16}\text{O}_2^{++}$<br>$/^{208}\text{Pb}$ | $\pm\sigma$<br>% | $\epsilon_{208}$ | $\pm\sigma$<br>% | $^{208}\text{Pb}/^{232}\text{Th}$<br>uncorr. | $\pm\sigma$<br>% | $^{208}\text{Pb}/^{232}\text{Th}$ Age<br>corr. (Ma) | $\pm\sigma$<br>Ma |
|---------|------------------|----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Group C | n5241mnzVani6-11 | 170      | 43506     | 256          | 8,3       | 0,00081                           | 5,3              | 0,000269                                                                   | 10               | 0,01             | 0,00             | 0,00073                                      | 1,5              | 14,66                                               | 0,22              |
|         | n5241mnzVani6-12 | 172      | 40474     | 235          | 8,3       | 0,00068                           | 6,9              | 0,000196                                                                   | 12               | 0,01             | 0,00             | 0,00076                                      | 1,6              | 15,18                                               | 0,24              |
|         | n5241mnzVani6-13 | 207      | 44357     | 215          | 10,3      | 0,00058                           | 6,6              | 0,000203                                                                   | 13               | 0,01             | 0,00             | 0,00074                                      | 1,5              | 14,90                                               | 0,22              |
|         | n5241mnzVani6-14 | 202      | 44315     | 219          | 10,4      | 0,00068                           | 7,8              | 0,000190                                                                   | 13               | 0,01             | 0,00             | 0,00073                                      | 1,5              | 14,55                                               | 0,22              |
|         | n5241mnzVani6-15 | 230      | 45314     | 197          | 11,0      | 0,00048                           | 8,8              | 0,000195                                                                   | 14               | 0,00             | 0,00             | 0,00070                                      | 1,6              | 14,15                                               | 0,22              |
| Group D | n5241mnzVani6-16 | 59       | 24194     | 412          | 3,4       | 0,00100                           | 6,0              | 0,000231                                                                   | 13               | 0,02             | 0,00             | 0,00085                                      | 1,9              | 16,80                                               | 0,31              |
|         | n5241mnzVani6-17 | 54       | 26294     | 491          | 2,5       | 0,00105                           | 6,6              | 0,000187                                                                   | 15               | 0,03             | 0,00             | 0,00075                                      | 1,6              | 14,78                                               | 0,23              |
|         | n5241mnzVani6-18 | 67       | 24041     | 357          | 2,8       | 0,00092                           | 7,4              | 0,000144                                                                   | 27               | 0,02             | 0,00             | 0,00073                                      | 1,6              | 14,47                                               | 0,22              |
|         | n5241mnzVani6-19 | 66       | 21515     | 327          | 2,5       | 0,00135                           | 6,9              | 0,000190                                                                   | 25               | 0,04             | 0,00             | 0,00071                                      | 1,7              | 13,74                                               | 0,23              |
|         | n5241mnzVani6-22 | 138      | 21421     | 155          | 4,7       | 0,00113                           | 9,8              | 0,000092                                                                   | 39               | 0,04             | 0,00             | 0,00063                                      | 1,9              | 12,32                                               | 0,23              |
| Group E | n5241mnzVani6-23 | 119      | 19239     | 161          | 4,1       | 0,00056                           | 14,5             | 0,000268                                                                   | 23               | 0,00             | 0,00             | 0,00062                                      | 1,8              | 12,53                                               | 0,23              |
|         | n5241mnzVani6-24 | 131      | 20006     | 153          | 3,7       | 0,00060                           | 14,0             | 0,000062                                                                   | 56               | 0,02             | 0,00             | 0,00054                                      | 1,7              | 10,62                                               | 0,18              |

Table A1: Ion microprobe Th-Pb isotope ratios and  $^{232}\text{Th}$ - $^{208}\text{Pb}$  ages



**Figure A1.** Backscatter electron image of monazite-(Nd) co-type material sample GRAESER 4 with the ovals representing the two measurement spots that yielded a Th-Pb age to scale.

*Competing interests.* No competing interests are present.

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